

# IDAHO

## CONTENTS

### TABLES

Diagram	Page	Table	Page
1.—Percent distribution of employed males and females, by class of worker, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 .....	811	<b>WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939</b>	
2.—Percentage of males and females 14 years old and over in the labor force, by age, for the State: 1940 .....	818	15.—Wage or salary income received in 1939 by all experienced persons in the labor force in 1940, and by those who worked 12 months in 1939, by employment status and sex, for the State, urban and rural .....	827
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND CLASS OF WORKER</b>		16.—Wage or salary income received in 1939 by all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on public emergency work) in 1940, and by those who worked 12 months in 1939, and number of wage or salary workers, by occupation and sex, for the State .....	828
1.—Employment status of the population, by sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 .....	807	<b>INDUSTRY</b>	
2.—Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1900 to 1930, by sex, for the State .....	807	17.—Detailed industry of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by sex, for the State: 1940 .....	834
3.—Employment status of persons in the labor force, by class of worker and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 .....	807	18.—Race of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State: 1940 .....	835
4.—Employment status of the population, by race and sex, for the State: 1940 .....	808	19.—Class of worker and age of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State: 1940 .....	835
5.—Employment status of the population, by age and sex, for the State: 1940 .....	808	20.—Major occupation group of employed persons (except on public emergency work), by industry and sex, for the State: 1940 .....	840
6.—Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1930, by age and sex, for the State .....	809	<b>HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940</b>	
7.—Children 14 to 17 years old in the labor force, 1940, and gainfully occupied children 14 to 17 years old, 1930 and 1920, by sex, for the State .....	809	21.—Hours worked during week of March 24-30, 1940, by wage or salary workers at work (except on public emergency work), and number of such workers with a job but not at work, by industry and sex, for the State .....	842
8.—Marital status of persons in the labor force, by employment status, age, and sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 .....	809	22.—Hours worked during week of March 24-30, 1940, by wage or salary workers at work (except on public emergency work), and number of such workers with a job but not at work, by sex, for the State .....	844
9.—Marital status of females 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and of female gainful workers 15 years old and over, 1930 and 1920, for the State .....	811	<b>MONTHS WORKED IN 1939</b>	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>		23.—Months worked in 1939 by persons who were wage or salary workers in 1940, by employment status and sex, for the State .....	844
10.—Occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940 .....	812	24.—Months worked in 1939 by wage or salary workers (except persons on public emergency work), by industry and sex, for the State .....	845
11.—Detailed occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work), by sex, for the State: 1940 .....	815	<b>DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT</b>	
12.—Major occupation group for persons on public emergency work, by sex, for the State: 1940 .....	818	25.—Duration of unemployment of wage or salary workers seeking work, of new workers (persons without work experience seeking work), and of persons on public emergency work, by sex, for the State: 1940 .....	846
13.—Race and age of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by occupation and sex, for the State: 1940 .....	819	26.—Duration of unemployment of wage or salary workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State: 1940 .....	847
14.—Marital status of employed females (except on public emergency work), and of female experienced workers seeking work, by occupation and age, for the State: 1940 .....	825		

Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	384,890	191,196	49.7	158,606	13,067	19,523	16,380	1,143	193,694	83.0	5.8	10.2	9.6	0.6
Male	205,881	161,328	78.6	132,748	11,585	16,995	16,229	766	44,053	82.3	7.2	10.5	10.1	0.5
Female	179,509	29,868	16.6	25,858	1,482	2,528	2,151	377	149,641	86.6	5.0	8.5	7.2	1.3
Urban	135,436	69,640	51.4	57,558	5,031	7,051	6,590	461	65,796	82.6	7.2	10.1	9.5	0.7
Male	67,493	52,602	77.9	42,550	4,244	5,808	5,516	292	14,891	80.9	8.1	11.0	10.5	0.6
Female	67,943	17,038	25.1	15,008	787	1,243	1,074	169	50,905	88.1	4.6	7.3	6.3	1.0
Rural-nonfarm	107,069	52,333	48.9	39,154	5,211	7,968	7,616	352	54,736	74.8	10.0	15.2	14.6	0.7
Male	58,070	44,525	76.7	32,554	4,773	7,198	6,953	245	13,545	73.1	10.7	16.2	15.6	0.6
Female	48,999	7,808	15.9	6,600	458	770	663	107	41,191	84.5	5.6	9.9	8.5	1.4
Rural-farm	142,385	69,223	48.6	61,894	2,825	4,504	4,174	330	73,162	89.4	4.1	6.5	6.0	0.5
Male	79,818	64,201	80.4	57,644	2,568	3,989	3,760	229	15,617	89.2	4.0	6.2	5.9	0.4
Female	62,567	5,022	8.0	4,250	257	515	414	101	57,545	84.6	5.1	10.3	8.2	2.0

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900		
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers	
		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent		Number	Per- cent
THE STATE															
Total	384,890	191,196	49.7	309,175	161,995	52.4	288,156	152,962	53.1	223,447	130,060	58.2	106,044	62,053	58.5
Male	205,381	161,328	78.6	168,295	139,723	83.0	160,554	135,488	84.4	133,528	117,119	87.7	64,991	37,561	58.6
Female	179,509	29,868	16.6	140,880	22,272	15.8	127,602	17,474	13.7	89,919	12,941	14.4	41,053	4,492	10.9

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	Total seeking work	SEEKING WORK				New workers	
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers			Experienced workers					
			Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total	Number			Percent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers
THE STATE																	
Total	191,196	158,606	82,187	51.8	15,861	10.0	55,711	35.1	4,847	3.1	13,067	19,523	15,204	1,807	1,241	128	1,142
Male	161,328	132,748	66,051	49.8	10,550	7.9	52,313	39.4	3,634	2.9	11,585	16,995	13,352	1,589	1,163	125	766
Female	29,868	25,858	16,136	62.4	5,311	20.5	3,398	13.1	1,013	3.9	1,482	2,528	1,852	218	78	3	377
Urban	69,640	57,558	38,761	67.3	7,634	13.3	10,572	18.4	591	1.0	5,031	7,051	5,441	676	463	10	461
Male	52,602	42,550	28,390	66.7	5,097	12.0	8,922	21.0	141	0.3	4,244	5,606	4,540	553	413	10	292
Female	17,038	15,008	10,371	69.1	2,537	16.9	1,650	11.0	450	3.0	787	1,445	901	123	50	-	169
Rural-nonfarm	52,333	39,154	24,581	62.8	5,945	15.2	8,131	20.8	496	1.3	5,211	7,968	6,386	774	439	17	358
Male	44,525	32,554	21,148	65.0	4,000	12.5	7,136	21.9	190	0.6	4,773	7,198	5,856	712	419	16	245
Female	7,808	6,600	3,433	52.0	1,266	28.3	995	15.1	306	4.6	438	770	580	62	20	1	107
Rural-farm	69,223	61,894	18,645	30.4	2,221	3.7	37,008	59.8	3,760	6.1	2,825	4,504	3,377	357	339	101	330
Male	64,201	57,644	16,513	25.6	1,373	2.4	36,255	62.9	3,503	6.1	2,568	3,989	3,006	324	331	99	223
Female	5,022	4,250	2,332	54.9	908	21.4	753	17.7	257	6.0	257	515	371	33	8	2	101

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	384,890	191,196	49.7	158,606	13,067	19,523	18,380	1,143	193,694	83.0	6.8	10.2	9.6	0.6
White	380,816	189,464	49.8	157,249	12,892	19,823	18,132	1,131	191,352	83.0	6.2	10.2	9.6	0.6
Negro	510	296	58.0	205	32	59	59	-	214	69.3	10.2	19.9	19.9	-
Other races	3,564	1,436	40.3	1,152	143	141	129	12	2,128	50.2	10.0	9.8	9.0	0.8
Male	205,321	161,328	78.6	132,748	11,585	16,995	16,229	766	44,053	82.3	7.2	10.5	10.1	0.5
White	203,067	159,779	76.7	131,533	11,424	16,822	16,064	758	43,238	82.3	7.1	10.5	10.1	0.5
Negro	303	226	74.6	156	23	47	47	-	77	69.0	10.2	20.8	20.8	-
Other races	2,011	1,323	65.8	1,059	138	126	118	8	688	80.0	10.4	9.5	8.9	0.6
Female	179,569	29,868	16.6	25,858	1,482	2,529	2,151	377	149,641	86.6	5.0	8.5	7.2	1.3
White	177,749	29,685	16.7	25,716	1,468	2,501	2,132	373	148,064	86.6	4.9	8.4	7.2	1.3
Negro	207	70	33.8	49	9	12	12	-	127	-	-	-	-	-
Other races	1,553	113	7.3	93	5	15	11	4	1,440	82.3	4.4	18.3	2.7	3.5

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, AND SEX	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of population			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
Total	384,890	191,196	49.7	158,606	13,067	19,528	18,380	1,148	193,694	83.0	6.8	10.2	9.6	0.6
14 and 15 years	20,421	831	4.1	645	7	179	96	83	19,590	77.6	0.8	21.5	11.6	10.0
16 and 17 years	20,793	3,559	17.1	2,224	504	821	543	278	17,234	62.8	14.2	23.1	15.3	7.8
18 and 19 years	20,883	8,825	42.7	6,034	1,106	1,745	1,348	397	11,938	67.9	12.4	19.6	15.2	4.5
20 to 24 years	47,922	27,914	58.2	22,128	2,005	3,781	3,478	303	20,068	79.3	7.2	13.5	12.5	1.1
25 to 34 years	88,107	49,523	56.6	41,830	3,044	4,649	4,592	57	33,584	84.5	6.1	9.4	9.3	0.1
35 to 44 years	62,728	36,555	58.3	31,347	2,274	2,934	2,924	10	26,173	85.8	6.2	8.0	8.0	-
45 to 54 years	56,600	32,601	57.6	27,786	2,189	2,626	2,616	10	23,999	85.2	5.7	8.1	8.0	-
55 to 59 years	22,668	12,993	57.3	10,701	1,045	1,247	1,244	3	9,675	82.4	8.0	9.6	9.6	-
60 to 64 years	18,068	9,575	53.0	7,943	724	908	906	2	8,493	83.0	7.6	9.5	9.5	-
65 to 74 years	22,837	7,557	33.8	6,815	160	582	582	-	14,780	90.2	2.1	7.7	7.7	-
75 years and over	9,363	1,203	12.8	1,143	9	51	51	-	8,160	95.0	0.7	4.2	4.2	-
Male	205,321	161,328	78.6	132,748	11,585	16,995	16,229	766	44,053	82.3	7.2	10.5	10.1	0.5
14 and 15 years	10,238	667	6.5	538	4	125	65	60	9,621	80.7	0.6	18.7	9.7	9.0
16 and 17 years	10,628	2,626	24.7	1,705	304	617	412	205	8,002	64.9	11.6	23.5	15.7	7.8
18 and 19 years	10,637	6,217	58.4	4,154	741	1,322	1,054	268	4,420	66.8	11.9	21.3	17.0	4.3
20 to 24 years	24,666	21,158	85.8	16,255	1,696	3,207	3,008	199	3,508	76.8	8.0	15.2	14.2	0.9
25 to 34 years	44,126	42,263	95.8	35,171	2,921	4,171	4,143	28	1,863	83.2	6.9	9.9	9.8	0.1
35 to 44 years	33,095	31,547	95.3	26,748	2,159	2,640	2,637	3	1,548	84.8	6.8	8.4	8.4	-
45 to 54 years	30,572	28,556	93.4	24,212	2,003	2,341	2,339	2	2,016	84.8	7.0	8.2	8.2	-
55 to 59 years	12,754	11,544	90.5	9,482	926	1,136	1,125	1	1,210	82.1	8.0	9.8	9.8	-
60 to 64 years	10,420	8,638	82.9	7,138	671	829	829	-	1,782	82.6	7.8	9.6	9.6	-
65 to 74 years	12,773	6,982	54.7	6,273	152	557	557	-	5,791	89.8	2.2	8.0	8.0	-
75 years and over	5,422	1,130	20.8	1,072	8	50	50	-	4,292	94.9	0.7	4.4	4.4	-
Female	179,569	29,868	16.6	25,858	1,482	2,528	2,151	377	149,641	86.6	5.0	8.5	7.2	1.3
14 and 15 years	10,133	164	1.6	107	3	54	31	23	9,959	65.2	1.8	32.9	18.9	14.0
16 and 17 years	10,165	933	9.2	529	200	204	181	73	9,232	56.7	21.4	21.9	14.0	7.8
18 and 19 years	10,186	2,668	26.2	1,880	365	423	294	129	7,518	70.5	13.7	15.9	11.0	4.8
20 to 24 years	23,816	6,756	29.0	5,873	309	574	470	104	16,560	86.9	4.6	8.5	7.0	1.5
25 to 34 years	38,981	7,260	18.6	6,659	123	478	449	29	31,721	91.7	1.7	6.6	6.2	0.4
35 to 44 years	29,633	5,008	16.9	4,599	115	294	287	7	24,625	91.8	2.3	5.9	5.7	0.1
45 to 54 years	26,028	4,045	15.5	3,574	186	285	277	8	21,983	88.4	4.6	7.0	6.8	0.2
55 to 59 years	9,914	1,449	14.6	1,219	119	111	109	2	8,465	84.1	8.2	7.7	7.5	0.1
60 to 64 years	7,548	937	12.3	805	53	79	77	2	6,711	85.9	5.7	8.4	8.2	0.2
65 to 74 years	9,564	575	6.0	542	8	25	25	-	8,989	94.3	1.4	4.3	4.3	-
75 years and over	3,941	73	1.9	71	1	1	1	-	3,868	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Totals for population and gainful workers for 1930 include unknown age. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND AGE	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers			Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution
THE STATE																
Total	205,861	161,328	78.6	100.0	168,295	139,723	83.0	100.0	175,509	29,868	16.6	100.0	140,680	22,272	15.8	100.0
14 and 15 years	10,288	667	6.5	0.4	9,712	701	7.2	0.5	10,133	154	1.6	0.5	9,214	98	1.1	0.4
16 and 17 years	10,628	2,626	24.7	1.6	9,354	2,934	31.9	2.1	10,165	933	9.2	3.1	8,877	604	6.8	2.7
18 and 19 years	10,637	6,217	58.4	3.9	8,913	5,526	62.0	4.0	10,186	2,668	26.2	8.9	8,361	1,593	19.1	7.2
20 to 24 years	24,666	21,158	85.8	13.1	19,442	17,109	88.0	12.2	23,316	6,756	29.0	22.6	18,016	5,346	29.7	24.0
25 to 34 years	44,126	42,263	95.8	26.2	31,277	30,550	97.7	21.9	38,981	7,260	18.6	24.3	28,810	5,215	18.1	23.4
35 to 44 years	33,095	31,547	95.3	19.6	31,581	31,055	98.3	22.2	29,633	5,008	16.9	16.9	26,943	3,946	14.6	17.7
45 to 54 years	30,572	28,556	93.4	17.7	26,798	26,182	97.7	18.7	26,028	4,045	15.5	13.5	19,675	3,095	15.7	13.9
55 to 64 years	23,174	20,182	87.1	12.5	17,513	16,425	93.8	11.8	17,562	2,986	13.6	8.0	12,164	1,723	14.2	7.7
65 years and over	18,195	8,112	44.6	5.0	13,571	9,097	67.0	6.5	13,505	648	4.8	2.2	8,739	632	7.2	2.8

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920			
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
THE STATE												
Male	20,916	3,293	15.7	19,067	3,685	19.3	16,452	4,097	24.9			
Female	20,298	1,097	5.4	18,091	702	3.9	15,934	914	5.7			

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total	161,328	132,748	11,585	16,995	15,229	766	29,868	25,658	1,482	2,528	2,151	377
14 to 24 years	30,666	22,652	2,745	5,271	4,539	732	10,521	8,389	577	1,255	925	329
25 to 34 years	42,253	35,171	2,921	4,171	4,143	28	7,260	6,659	123	478	449	29
35 to 44 years	31,547	26,748	2,159	2,640	2,637	3	5,008	4,599	115	294	287	7
45 years and over	56,850	48,177	3,760	4,913	4,910	3	7,079	5,211	357	501	469	12
Single	42,967	32,652	2,212	8,103	7,359	744	13,498	11,292	911	1,295	978	317
14 to 24 years	22,601	16,458	1,753	4,390	3,673	717	8,651	6,765	537	1,049	746	303
25 to 34 years	10,162	8,252	230	1,680	1,657	23	2,904	2,678	45	181	167	14
35 to 44 years	3,994	3,196	27	711	710	1	933	944	14	25	25	-
45 years and over	6,210	4,746	142	1,322	1,319	3	950	905	15	40	40	-
Married	111,032	94,267	9,014	7,751	7,720	21	10,906	9,990	271	645	614	31
Spouse present	106,996	91,014	8,795	7,197	7,122	15	9,355	8,722	187	446	435	11
14 to 24 years	7,502	5,767	952	773	764	9	1,348	1,230	15	103	95	5
25 to 34 years	30,340	25,537	2,592	2,211	2,206	5	3,026	2,871	28	127	125	2
35 to 44 years	25,557	21,978	1,958	1,621	1,520	1	2,492	2,349	38	105	104	1
45 years and over	43,597	37,732	3,273	2,592	2,592	-	2,469	2,272	106	111	108	3
Spouse absent	4,036	3,253	229	554	548	6	1,551	1,268	84	199	179	20
Widowed and divorced	7,329	5,329	359	1,141	1,140	1	5,464	4,575	300	588	559	29
URBAN												
Total	52,602	42,550	4,244	5,808	5,516	292	17,038	15,002	787	1,243	1,074	169
14 to 24 years	9,492	6,715	1,032	1,744	1,465	279	5,705	4,777	388	540	397	143
25 to 34 years	14,905	12,482	1,059	1,365	1,356	9	4,415	4,091	88	236	223	13
35 to 44 years	10,629	8,992	731	906	904	2	2,949	2,711	79	159	155	4
45 years and over	17,575	14,360	1,422	1,793	1,791	2	3,969	3,429	232	308	299	9
Single	11,819	8,474	780	2,565	2,284	281	7,579	6,611	415	553	481	132
14 to 24 years	6,506	4,473	611	1,422	1,149	273	4,561	3,768	362	431	303	128
25 to 34 years	2,924	2,319	266	519	513	6	1,731	1,617	35	79	75	4
35 to 44 years	1,037	767	35	255	235	-	556	533	7	16	15	-
45 years and over	1,352	915	46	369	357	2	631	593	11	27	27	-
Married	38,359	32,243	3,336	2,780	2,769	11	5,251	5,749	165	337	321	16
Spouse present	35,870	31,070	3,222	2,538	2,529	9	5,384	5,056	105	223	219	4
14 to 24 years	2,748	2,065	409	274	269	5	840	772	9	59	57	2
25 to 34 years	11,249	9,531	943	715	712	3	1,843	1,765	18	60	60	-
35 to 44 years	8,803	7,612	654	537	535	-	1,369	1,324	19	46	45	1
45 years and over	14,070	11,802	1,256	1,012	1,012	-	1,312	1,195	55	58	57	1
Spouse absent	1,489	1,173	74	242	240	2	867	693	60	114	102	12
Widowed and divorced	2,424	1,838	128	468	463	-	3,208	2,548	207	353	332	21



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

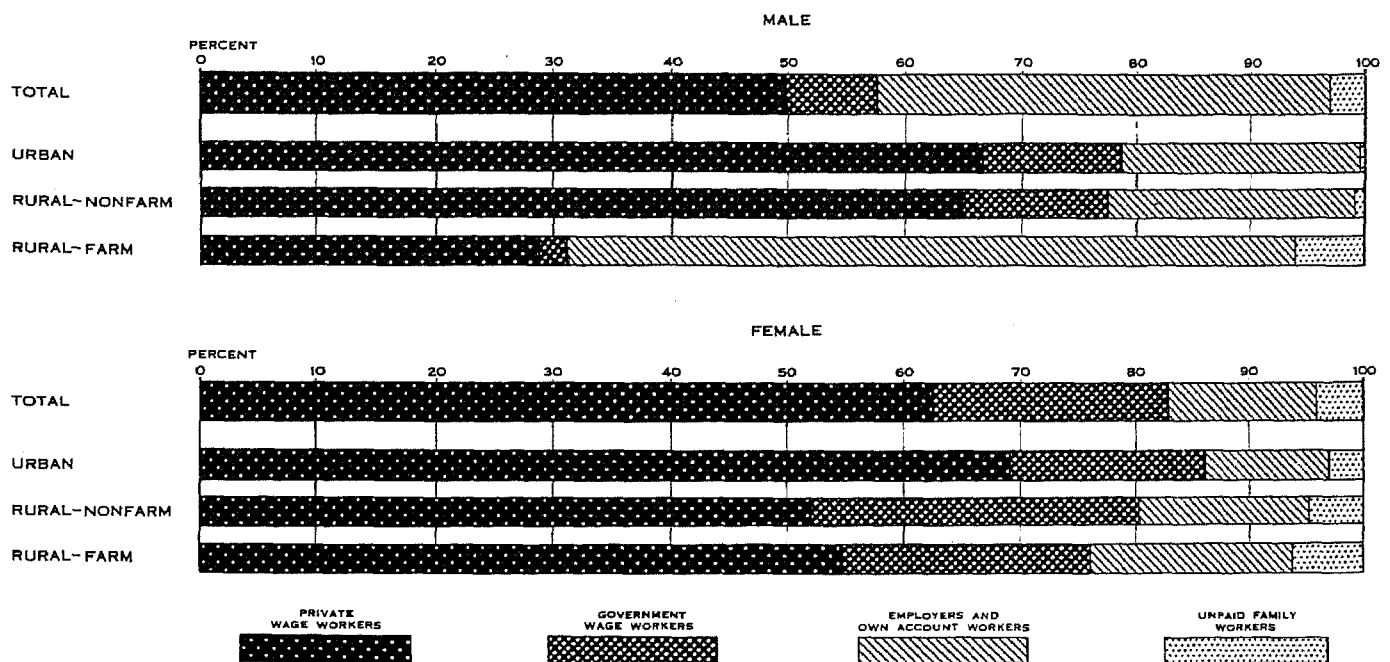
AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total	44,525	32,554	4,773	7,198	6,953	245	7,608	6,600	438	770	563	107
14 to 24 years	7,971	5,008	1,038	1,925	1,691	234	2,620	1,962	266	372	279	93
25 to 34 years	12,906	9,831	1,283	1,822	1,812	10	1,927	1,747	32	148	140	8
35 to 44 years	9,231	7,118	907	1,206	1,205	1	1,393	1,261	27	105	102	3
45 years and over	14,387	10,597	1,545	2,245	2,245	-	1,668	1,610	113	145	142	3
Single	11,368	7,312	848	3,208	2,970	238	3,233	2,594	271	368	290	88
14 to 24 years	5,475	3,299	632	1,544	1,315	229	2,145	1,586	253	305	220	85
25 to 34 years	2,647	1,905	97	645	637	8	721	664	10	47	45	2
35 to 44 years	1,158	801	41	316	315	1	188	180	4	4	4	-
45 years and over	2,088	1,307	78	703	703	-	179	164	4	11	11	-
Married	30,941	23,672	3,751	3,518	3,512	6	3,230	2,920	84	226	213	13
Spouse present	29,535	22,629	3,622	3,284	3,280	4	2,766	2,532	62	172	165	7
14 to 24 years	2,335	1,597	396	342	340	2	334	294	5	35	32	3
25 to 34 years	9,694	7,485	1,133	1,076	1,074	2	856	796	9	51	49	2
35 to 44 years	7,461	5,830	805	766	766	-	789	730	14	45	45	-
45 years and over	10,105	7,717	1,288	1,100	1,100	-	787	712	34	41	39	2
Spouse absent	1,406	1,043	129	234	232	2	464	388	22	54	48	6
Widowed and divorced	2,216	1,570	174	472	471	1	1,345	1,086	83	176	170	6
RURAL-FARM												
Total	64,201	57,644	2,568	3,969	3,760	229	5,022	4,250	257	515	414	101
14 to 24 years	13,205	10,928	675	1,602	1,383	219	2,196	1,630	223	343	250	93
25 to 34 years	14,421	12,858	579	984	975	9	918	821	3	94	86	8
35 to 44 years	11,687	10,638	521	528	528	-	666	627	9	30	30	-
45 years and over	24,888	23,220	793	875	874	1	1,242	1,172	22	48	48	-
Single	19,780	16,866	584	2,330	2,105	225	2,686	2,087	225	374	277	97
14 to 24 years	10,620	8,686	510	1,424	1,209	215	1,945	1,411	222	312	223	89
25 to 34 years	4,591	4,028	47	516	507	9	452	397	-	55	47	8
35 to 44 years	1,799	1,628	11	160	160	-	139	131	3	5	5	-
45 years and over	2,770	2,524	16	230	229	1	150	143	-	2	2	-
Married	41,732	38,352	1,927	1,453	1,449	4	1,425	1,321	22	82	80	2
Spouse present	40,591	37,815	1,901	1,375	1,373	2	1,205	1,134	20	51	51	-
14 to 24 years	2,419	2,105	157	157	155	2	174	164	1	9	9	-
25 to 34 years	9,397	8,461	516	420	420	-	327	310	1	16	16	-
35 to 44 years	9,353	8,536	499	318	318	-	314	295	5	14	14	-
45 years and over	19,422	18,213	729	480	480	-	390	355	13	12	12	-
Spouse absent	1,141	1,037	26	78	76	2	220	187	2	31	29	2
Widowed and divorced	2,689	2,426	57	206	206	-	911	842	10	59	57	2

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribution
1940			1930		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force.....	29,866	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	22,244	100.0
Single.....	13,498	45.2	Single and unknown.....	9,985	44.9
Married.....	10,906	36.5	Married.....	7,628	34.3
Husband present.....	9,355	31.3	Widowed and divorced.....	4,631	20.8
Husband absent.....	1,551	5.2	1920		
Widowed and divorced.....	5,464	18.3	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	17,435	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	13,027	74.7
			Married.....	4,408	25.3

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE : TABLE 3

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work. experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work. experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work. experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work. experienced
<b>MALES</b>	132,746	16,329	42,550	8,516	32,554	5,953	57,644	3,760
Professional and semiprofessional workers	5,618	300	3,855	142	2,292	102	467	56
Actors	3	3	1	2	2	1	-	-
Architects	35	4	28	3	7	1	-	-
Artists and art teachers	21	1	14	1	4	-	3	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	125	5	69	6	35	-	1	2
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	123	5	67	1	49	3	7	1
Clergymen	459	1	241	-	192	3	22	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors	275	1	259	1	13	-	3	-
Dentists	212	-	139	-	64	-	9	-
Civil engineers	368	22	257	11	97	6	14	5
Electrical engineers	109	6	50	4	27	1	2	1
Mechanical engineers	56	3	34	2	16	1	4	-
Other technical engineers	126	9	65	6	56	3	5	-
Lawyers and judges	510	3	391	3	97	-	22	-
Musicians and music teachers	228	30	150	18	59	10	9	2
Osteopaths	43	-	34	-	6	-	1	-
Pharmacists	290	6	167	3	112	2	11	1
Physicians and surgeons	393	1	259	-	125	1	9	-
Social and welfare workers	62	2	47	2	11	-	4	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	1,672	47	555	18	536	18	251	11
Trained nurses and student nurses	7	1	4	-	3	1	-	-
Veterinarians	81	1	54	1	21	-	6	-
Other professional workers	409	33	224	13	169	9	16	11
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	117	22	74	12	36	8	7	2
Designers and draftsmen	91	12	65	5	20	2	6	5
Surveyors	111	27	57	10	43	13	11	4
Other semiprofessional workers	692	49	460	20	168	19	44	10
Farmers and farm managers	37,304	427	997	81	1,217	110	35,090	236
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.	12,841	251	7,342	120	4,622	109	877	22
Conductors, railroad	206	6	153	2	37	4	6	-
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	1,173	20	625	6	419	9	129	5
Other specified managers and officials	968	31	643	22	224	8	101	1
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	178	4	43	1	118	3	17	-
Construction	297	12	189	6	74	3	34	3
Manufacturing	935	43	480	11	341	27	114	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	620	4	385	2	207	1	28	1
Wholesale trade	859	10	557	5	245	5	56	-
Eating and drinking places	712	10	356	6	353	4	23	-
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	4,871	72	2,769	39	1,641	28	261	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	496	9	355	4	125	5	16	-
Business and repair services	392	3	224	1	159	3	9	-
Personal services	499	8	254	4	217	3	26	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	635	19	299	11	281	7	55	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	11,182	588	7,761	367	2,656	165	793	56
Baggagemen, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	84	2	74	2	7	-	3	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	1,453	84	1,004	53	357	22	82	9
Mail carriers	477	5	196	1	190	3	91	1
Messengers, except express	102	5	84	4	16	1	2	-
Office machine operators	5	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	126	4	86	3	31	1	9	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	149	9	116	5	21	3	12	1
Telegraph operators	172	11	90	4	73	7	9	-
Telephone operators	15	-	8	-	4	-	3	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,264	139	1,564	77	551	43	149	19
Canvassers and solicitors	257	9	182	6	52	1	23	2
Hucksters and peddlers	81	-	10	-	12	-	9	-
Newsboys	359	6	229	3	102	1	22	2
Insurance agents and brokers	478	11	363	7	81	3	29	1
Real estate agents and brokers	232	9	165	7	32	2	15	-
Other sales agents and brokers	1,007	31	809	25	163	5	35	-
Other salesmen	3,976	263	2,757	170	979	72	240	21
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13,691	2,238	7,235	1,007	5,008	924	1,448	307
Bakers	262	25	185	13	63	8	14	4
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen	482	60	150	13	246	37	36	10
Boilermakers	71	9	55	5	10	4	6	-
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	84	8	62	4	16	2	6	2
Carpenters	2,335	824	1,145	375	637	346	353	103
Compositors and typesetters	318	16	222	9	82	7	14	-
Electricians	539	59	294	22	197	28	48	9
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	1,610	148	663	47	759	76	166	25
Construction	291	59	92	24	132	24	67	11
Manufacturing	346	44	178	8	141	31	27	5
Transportation, communication, and utilities	436	10	184	2	222	4	30	4
Miscellaneous industries and services	537	35	209	13	264	17	64	5
Inspectors (n. e. c.)	146	9	93	8	36	1	17	-
Locomotive engineers	303	8	212	3	74	2	17	3
Locomotive firemen	238	42	155	23	57	14	26	5
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	554	59	325	30	184	21	44	8
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	124	55	72	35	41	13	11	7
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	3,006	266	1,602	121	1,094	105	304	42
Molders, metal	23	1	18	-	4	1	1	-
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	725	158	421	97	190	44	54	17
Plasterers and cement finishers	147	58	82	36	42	18	17	4
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	430	43	294	24	102	12	34	7
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	76	4	58	2	7	2	1	-
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Roofers and sheet metal workers	156	24	108	20	3	3	15	1
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	197	12	122	7	62	4	13	24
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen	907	159	322	53	475	62	109	24
Structural and ornamental metal workers	12	11	6	3	5	7	1	1
Tailors and furriers	68	4	56	1	2	3	4	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	928	173	436	55	377	84	115	34

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

\* Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES—Con.</b>								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16,792	2,523	7,100	897	7,744	1,211	1,946	415
Apprentices.....	223	40	154	27	46	8	23	5
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	653	79	474	40	295	24	84	15
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	457	69	373	42	65	24	19	3
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	4,559	976	2,103	321	1,520	469	736	186
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	243	23	116	7	104	10	23	6
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	89	7	68	4	15	1	6	2
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	447	37	281	18	133	15	23	4
Mine operatives and laborers.....	4,952	618	1,004	136	3,590	409	358	73
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	159	4	43	3	109	1	7	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	55	5	39	3	13	1	3	1
Power station operators.....	149	4	20	2	114	1	15	1
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	12	7	4	4	5	2	3	1
Welders and flame-cutters.....	238	12	143	6	61	4	14	2
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,665	197	745	90	728	74	192	33
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	1,622	246	804	94	567	103	251	49
Food and kindred products.....	611	68	348	36	171	18	92	14
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	3	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	4	1	3	1	-	-	1	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	628	146	280	39	264	77	134	30
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	30	4	27	4	2	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	14	1	11	1	2	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	21	1	15	1	5	-	1	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	56	5	12	1	34	2	10	2
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	10	2	4	-	6	2	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	124	1	53	-	67	-	4	1
Machinery.....	20	4	14	2	3	1	3	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	-	2	1	1	2	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	76	1	71	1	4	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	18	4	13	3	4	1	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,267	199	727	100	359	65	181	34
Domestic service workers.....	55	11	29	2	18	3	5	-
Protective service workers.....	1,150	153	595	40	454	62	101	31
Firemen, fire department.....	134	4	130	2	3	1	1	1
Guards and watchmen.....	543	121	167	26	250	66	75	29
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	427	18	243	9	163	8	16	1
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards.....	46	10	30	3	8	7	8	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	4,056	417	2,443	224	1,866	144	247	49
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	742	33	441	13	258	10	43	10
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	25	1	16	1	9	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,247	38	748	24	439	10	96	4
Cooks, except private family.....	556	168	337	90	179	75	40	23
Elevator operators.....	9	1	7	1	2	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	41	3	32	2	7	1	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4	4	1	3	2	1	1	-
Servants, except private family.....	351	46	217	24	123	16	11	6
Waiters and bartenders.....	643	61	360	37	239	20	23	4
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	439	42	270	29	138	11	31	2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	18,565	3,470	1,230	775	2,659	1,230	14,496	1,465
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	14,993	3,360	1,191	770	2,777	1,218	11,025	1,372
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3,592	110	39	5	82	12	3,471	93
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	9,527	5,163	3,574	1,564	3,995	2,635	1,958	1,064
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5	-	1	-	2	-	2	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,472	1,848	147	200	620	1,146	505	502
Other specified laborers.....	676	168	327	44	246	93	101	31
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	1,476	984	595	416	557	395	324	173
Manufacturing.....	1,915	489	767	129	764	270	384	90
Food and kindred products.....	355	95	185	47	105	33	65	15
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,306	356	421	72	498	220	269	66
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	12	2	10	-	1	2	1	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	74	12	22	4	37	6	15	2
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	17	3	7	2	9	-	1	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	174	13	63	3	105	8	6	2
Machinery.....	19	1	10	1	6	-	3	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	35	-	33	-	-	-	2	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	14	4	10	-	3	-	1	4
Nonmanufacturing.....	3,979	1,673	1,733	735	1,604	730	642	208
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1,044	244	404	93	489	116	151	35
Transportation, except railroads.....	259	52	132	21	94	22	33	9
Communication and utilities.....	209	52	124	13	53	28	32	16
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,186	154	571	74	482	50	145	30
Personal services.....	54	14	17	4	33	10	4	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,275	1,157	485	530	513	509	277	118
Occupation not reported.....	947	688	389	331	287	238	271	119

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

2 Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>FEMALES</b>	<b>25,858</b>	<b>2,151</b>	<b>15,008</b>	<b>1,074</b>	<b>6,600</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>414</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers	5,148	127	2,736	64	1,557	37	655	26
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	15	2	8	1	4	-	3	1
Authors, editors, and reporters	65	6	40	5	15	1	10	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors	77	-	62	-	10	-	5	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	19	3	12	1	6	2	1	-
Lawyers and judges	8	-	7	-	1	-	-	-
Librarians	104	2	79	1	21	-	4	1
Musicians and music teachers	215	6	144	2	47	3	24	1
Physicians and surgeons	19	-	15	-	3	-	1	-
Social and welfare workers	73	2	59	-	7	2	7	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	3,228	57	1,341	24	1,183	18	704	15
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,061	43	763	23	211	9	82	6
Other professional workers	59	-	39	-	17	-	4	-
Designers and draftsmen	5	1	4	-	1	-	-	1
Other semiprofessional workers	200	5	159	2	31	2	10	1
Farmers and farm managers	654	3	32	1	17	-	605	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	1,837	11	964	5	759	5	114	1
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	454	5	223	2	152	3	39	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	38	-	27	-	9	-	2	-
Eating and drinking places	311	2	146	2	152	-	13	-
Other wholesale and retail trade	613	2	343	1	233	1	37	-
Personal services	247	1	180	-	115	1	12	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	174	1	105	-	58	-	11	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	7,530	443	5,273	278	1,584	99	573	72
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	1,416	53	992	31	280	13	144	9
Office machine operators	29	3	29	2	-	1	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,092	128	1,638	83	280	24	174	21
Telegraph operators	23	1	14	1	8	-	1	-
Telephone operators	658	28	419	13	177	11	62	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	952	50	625	33	224	10	102	7
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	70	3	47	2	18	1	5	-
Insurance agents and brokers	26	1	15	1	8	-	3	-
Real estate agents and brokers	17	-	13	-	4	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers	23	2	19	1	1	-	3	1
Other saleswomen	2,224	180	1,461	111	584	39	179	30
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	123	11	83	5	30	4	10	2
Compositors and typesetters	13	-	6	-	6	-	1	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	29	8	19	3	8	3	2	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	81	3	58	2	16	1	7	-
Operatives and kindred workers	1,579	239	1,147	145	336	71	196	23
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	301	29	224	18	59	10	18	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	445	13	312	12	88	1	45	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	248	58	120	11	91	32	37	13
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing	261	104	186	80	40	20	35	4
Food and kindred products	137	39	95	34	19	3	23	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Knit goods	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	5	1	3	1	1	-	1	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18	57	12	40	3	15	3	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	13	-	6	-	7	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	2	17	1	7	1	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	58	5	52	4	1	1	5	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	424	37	305	24	58	8	61	5
Domestic service workers	3,426	573	1,690	223	770	196	956	149
Protective service workers	7	-	2	-	5	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	4,506	417	2,750	207	1,336	151	420	59
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	793	36	504	16	213	9	76	11
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	371	6	254	3	99	1	16	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	127	6	54	3	43	1	24	2
Cooks, except private family	600	72	269	29	240	31	91	12
Elevator operators	20	1	17	1	2	-	1	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	212	7	147	5	53	2	12	-
Practical nurses and midwives	221	64	119	39	74	20	23	5
Servants, except private family	553	41	333	23	169	12	56	6
Waitresses and bartenders	1,448	177	983	86	388	70	97	21
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	156	7	90	2	49	3	17	2
Farm laborers and foremen	341	70	22	21	40	23	279	26
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	104	69	13	21	32	23	59	25
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	237	1	9	-	8	-	220	1
Laborers, except farm and mine	164	42	84	22	51	14	29	5
Miscellaneous specified laborers	13	2	2	1	7	1	4	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	62	12	31	6	13	5	13	1
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	89	28	51	15	26	8	12	5
Occupation not reported	443	209	225	98	115	63	103	48

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
All occupations.....	132,748	25,958	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	6,618	5,148	Props., mgrs., and officials, (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Professional workers.....	5,607	4,943	Eating and drinking places.....	712	311
Actors and actresses.....	3	-	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	4,871	598
Architects.....	35	-	Food stores, except dairy products.....	1,275	222
Artists and art teachers.....	21	15	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	56	3
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	125	65	General merchandise stores.....	323	51
Authors.....	5	11	Limited price variety stores.....	68	15
Editors and reporters.....	119	54	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	154	105
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	123	-	Shoe stores.....	50	2
Clergymen.....	459	20	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	125	11
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	275	77	Household appliance and radio stores.....	80	4
Dentists.....	212	8	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	366	4
Civil engineers.....	368	-	Filling stations.....	954	40
Electrical engineers.....	109	1	Drug stores.....	57	7
Mechanical engineers.....	56	-	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	292	11
Other technical engineers.....	126	-	Lumber and building material retailing.....	258	2
Chemical engineers.....	8	-	Liquor stores.....	35	9
Industrial engineers.....	7	-	Retail florists.....	20	12
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	116	-	Jewelry stores.....	57	8
Lawyers and judges.....	510	8	Fuel and ice retailing.....	130	11
Musicians and music teachers.....	228	215	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	415	48
Osteopaths.....	43	5	Not specified retail trade.....	151	28
Pharmacists.....	290	11	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	496	48
Physicians and surgeons.....	898	19	Banking and other finance.....	347	21
Social and welfare workers.....	62	72	Insurance.....	63	6
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	1,672	2,228	Real estate.....	36	21
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	1,618	2,195	Business and repair services.....	392	16
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	54	33	Business services.....	35	5
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7	1,061	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	318	9
Veterinarians.....	61	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	89	2
Other professional workers.....	409	142	Personal services.....	499	247
Librarians.....	3	104	Hotels and lodging places.....	377	215
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	406	38	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	105	27
Semiprofessional workers.....	1,011	205	Miscellaneous personal services.....	17	5
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	117	27	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	635	72
Athletes.....	19	-	Theaters and motion pictures.....	96	4
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	3	19	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	291	19
Showmen.....	11	-	Other industries and services.....	187	44
Sports instructors and officials.....	84	8	Industry not reported.....	61	5
Designers and draftsmen.....	91	5	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	11,182	7,530
Designers.....	2	1	Clerical and kindred workers.....	4,647	5,170
Draftsmen.....	89	4	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	84	1
Surveyors.....	111	1	Baggage men, transportation.....	21	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	692	172	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	63	1
Aviators.....	17	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,453	1,416
Chiropractors.....	48	7	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	1,282	1,411
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	101	10	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	171	5
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	30	80	Mail carriers.....	477	8
Optometrists.....	36	1	Messengers, except express.....	102	3
Photographers.....	100	18	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	40	2
Radio and wireless operators.....	48	-	Telegraph messengers.....	62	1
Religious workers.....	41	24	Office machine operators.....	5	29
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	80	64	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	125	6
Technicians, except laboratory.....	26	3	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	149	2,092
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	165	15	Telegraph operators.....	172	23
Farmers and farm managers.....	37,304	654	Telephone operators.....	15	658
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	37,104	649	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,264	934
Farm managers.....	200	5	Agents (n. e. c.).....	312	16
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	12,841	1,837	Attendants and assistants, library.....	2	18
Conductors, railroad.....	206	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	4	93
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,173	289	Collectors, bill and account.....	83	7
Inspectors, United States.....	74	1	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	1,863	800
Inspectors, State.....	55	1	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	8,335	2,360
Inspectors, city.....	27	-	Canvassers and solicitors.....	257	63
Inspectors, county and local.....	6	-	Hucksters and peddlers.....	31	2
Officials, United States.....	323	6	Newsboys.....	359	5
Officials, State.....	189	6	Insurance agents and brokers.....	473	26
Officials, city.....	104	30	Real estate agents and brokers.....	232	17
Officials, county and local.....	280	93	Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,007	23
Postmasters.....	175	152	Auctioneers.....	19	-
Other specified managers and officials.....	968	165	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms.....	28	-
Advertising agents.....	66	6	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	960	23
Buyers and department heads, store.....	139	37	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	3,976	2,224
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	465	2	"Clerks" in stores.....	1,839	975
Credit men.....	60	7	Demonstrators.....	4	19
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	5	6	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	2,633	1,280
Managers and superintendents, building.....	92	98	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13,691	123
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	13	-	Bakers.....	252	29
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	57	7	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	432	-
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	71	2	Boilermakers.....	71	1
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:			Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	84	-
Mining.....	178	3	Cabinetmakers.....	79	-
Construction.....	297	4	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	5	-
Manufacturing.....	935	28	Carpenters.....	2,335	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	620	31	Compositors and typesetters.....	318	13
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	104	1	Electricians.....	539	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	15	1	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	1,610	29
Taxicab service.....	11	1	Construction.....	261	1
Trucking service.....	124	2	Manufacturing.....	546	10
Warehousing and storage.....	67	-	Food and kindred products.....	117	4
Miscellaneous transportation.....	31	3	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	-	3
Communication.....	85	18	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	142	1
Utilities.....	193	5	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5	-
Wholesale trade.....	859	20	Chemicals and petroleum and coal products.....	54	-
			Metal industries.....	54	-
			Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	13	2

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.			Operatives and kindred workers—Con.		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	243	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	436	1	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. private family	89	445
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	302	1	Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	447	8
Street railways and bus lines	3	-	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup>	4,952	10
Miscellaneous transportation	20	-	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	159	-
Communication	50	-	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	2	-
Utilities	61	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	157	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	537	17	Painters, except construction and maintenance	55	2
Mining	163	-	Power station operators	149	1
Wholesale and retail trade	168	4	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	12	1
Business and repair services	37	-	Welders and flame-cutters	238	1
Personal services	6	7	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	1,685	155
Government	43	1	Asbestos and insulation workers	9	-
Other industries and services	93	4	Blasters and powdermen	21	-
Industry not reported	32	1	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	16	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	146	5	Buffers and polishers, metal	-	-
Mining	3	-	Fileers, metal	-	-
Construction	6	-	Grinders, metal	86	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	110	-	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	56	-
Transportation, except railroads	-	-	Dyers	-	1
Communication and utilities	4	1	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	617	130
Wholesale and retail trade	14	4	Furnacemen, smeltersmen, and pourers	171	-
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>2</sup>	9	-	Heaters, metal	-	-
Locomotive engineers	303	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	434	-
Locomotive firemen	238	-	Milliners (not in factory)	1	8
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	554	-	Motion picture projectionists	103	2
Machinists	455	-	Oilers, machinery	126	-
Millwrights	98	-	Photographic process workers	13	14
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	1	-	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	124	-	Manufacturing	1,622	261
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	115	-	Food and kindred products	611	137
Stonecutters and stone carvers	9	-	Bakery products	24	16
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	8,006	4	Beverage industries	48	-
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	17	-	Canning and preserv'g fruits, vegetables, and sea food	10	6
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	1,786	3	Confectionery	8	10
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	86	-	Dairy products	235	71
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	1,117	1	Grain-mill products	60	1
Loom fixers	-	-	Meat products	155	12
Molders, metal	23	-	Miscellaneous food industries	71	21
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	725	4	Tobacco manufactures	1	-
Painters, construction and maintenance	668	4	Cotton manufactures	-	-
Paperhangers	28	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-
Glaziers	9	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1
Plasterers and cement finishers	147	1	Knit goods	-	1
Plasterers	122	-	Other textile-mill products	3	5
Cement and concrete finishers	25	1	Dyeing and finishing textiles	1	2
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	430	1	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	1	2
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	76	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-
Electrotypers and stereotypers	10	-	Miscellaneous textile goods	1	-
Photoengravers and lithographers	15	-	Not specified textile mills	-	1
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	51	-	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4	13
Rollers and roll hands, metal	-	-	Apparel and accessories	1	13
Roofers and sheet metal workers	156	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	3	5
Roofers and slaters	32	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	628	13
Tinsmiths, coppersmiths, and sheet metal workers	124	-	Sawmills and planing mills	579	5
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	197	1	Furniture and store fixtures	28	7
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen	907	1	Miscellaneous wooden goods	21	1
Stationary engineers	356	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	30	24
Cranemen, hoistmen, and construct. mach'y operators	549	-	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	-	-
Structural and ornamental metal workers	12	-	Paperboard containers and boxes	1	-
Tailors and furriers	68	21	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	-	-
Tailors and tailoresses	62	16	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	24
Furriers	6	3	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	14	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	928	12	Paints, varnishes, and colors	1	-
Decorators and window dressers	47	8	Rayon and allied products	-	-
Engravers, except photoengravers	2	-	Miscellaneous chemical industries	4	-
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	2	-	Petroleum refining	9	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	313	1	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	88	-	Rubber products	1	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	101	-	Footwear industries, except rubber	1	-
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	19	-	Leather and leather products, except footwear	21	-
Piano and organ tuners	9	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1	-
Sawyers	316	1	Leather products, except footwear	20	-
Upholsterers	36	2	Stone, clay, and glass products	56	2
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>3</sup>	16,792	1,679	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	41	1
Apprentices	223	6	Cut-stone and stone products	-	-
Carpenters' apprentices	35	-	Glass and glass products	7	-
Electricians' apprentices	8	-	Pottery and related products	-	-
Machinists' apprentices	33	-	Structural clay products	8	-
Plumbers' apprentices	9	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	-	1
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	33	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	10	-
Apprentices, printing trades	26	1	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1	-
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	69	5	Tin cans and other tinware	-	-
Apprentices, trades not specified	12	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	7	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	653	40	Not specified metal industries	2	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	457	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	124	1
Brakemen, railroad	265	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	124	1
Switchmen, railroad	192	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>4</sup>	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	4,359	29	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	-	-
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>5</sup>	3,727	28	Machinery	20	-
Deliverymen <sup>5</sup>	632	1	Agricultural machinery and tractors	7	-
Conductors, bus and street railway	-	-	Electrical machinery and equipment	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	2	301	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	8	-
			Miscellaneous machinery	10	-

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers" in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.			Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Manufacturing—Con.			Manufacturing—Con.		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3	-	Food and kindred products—Con.		
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	76	1	Grain-mill products	68	-
Aircraft and parts	3	-	Meat products	59	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	Miscellaneous food industries	86	18
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	73	1	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	18	58	Cotton manufactures	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	2	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6	56	Woolen and worsted manufactures	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	10	2	Knit goods	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	1,267	424	Dyeing and finishing textiles	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	183	5	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	-	-
Construction	131	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	407	2	Miscellaneous textile goods	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	1	-	Not specified textile mills	-	-
Trucking service	4	-	Apparel and accessories	-	-
Warehousing and storage	13	7	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1	-
Miscellaneous transportation	15	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,208	12
Communication	9	-	Sawmills and planing mills	1,176	10
Utilities	35	1	Furniture and store fixtures	4	-
Wholesale and retail trade	214	318	Miscellaneous wooden goods	28	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	67	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	4	1
Business and miscellaneous repair services	37	4	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	98	73	Paperboard containers and boxes	1	1
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	12	4	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2	-
Amusement, recreation, and related services	3	1	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	12	-
Professional and related services	4	4	Paints, varnishes, and colors	-	-
Government	15	1	Rayon and allied products	-	-
Industry not reported	19	3	Miscellaneous chemical industries	3	-
			Petroleum refining	8	-
Domestic service workers	55	3,426	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	-
Housekeepers, private family	6	1,442	Leather and leather products	-	-
Laundresses, private family	3	88	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	-	-
Servants, private family	46	1,896	Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-
			Leather products, except footwear	-	-
Protective service workers	1,150	7	Stone, clay, and glass products	74	-
Firemen, fire department	184	-	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	26	-
Guards and watchmen	543	4	Cut-stone and stone products	3	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	524	4	Glass and glass products	-	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	13	1	Pottery and related products	-	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	427	1	Structural clay products	45	-
Policemen and detectives, government	254	2	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	-	-
Policemen and detectives, except government	2	-	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	17	-
Marshals and constables	78	1	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs	113	-	Tin cans and other tinware	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	46	-	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	8	-
			Not specified metal industries	9	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	4,056	4,506	Nonferrous metals and their products	174	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	742	793	Nonferrous metal primary products	170	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	25	371	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>2</sup>	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	1,247	127	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	4	-
Charwomen and cleaners	14	21	Machinery	19	-
Janitors and sextons	1,172	104	Agricultural machinery and tractors	-	-
Porters	61	2	Electrical machinery and equipment	2	-
Cooks, except private family	556	600	Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies	-	-
Elevator operators	9	20	Miscellaneous machinery	17	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	41	212	Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-
Practical nurses and midwives	4	221	Transportation equipment, except automobile	35	-
Servants, except private family	351	558	Aircraft and parts	-	-
Waiters and bartenders	642	1,448	Ship and boat building and repairing	1	-
Bartenders	432	16	Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment	34	-
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	210	1,432	Other manufacturing industries	14	5
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	439	156	Tobacco manufactures	-	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution	94	58	Rubber products	1	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	25	22	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	-	-
Attendants, recreation and amusement	257	11	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6	5
Bootblacks	28	-	Not specified manufacturing industries	7	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	34	55	Nonmanufacturing	3,979	83
Farm laborers and foremen	18,585	341	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	1,044	2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	14,993	104	Transportation, except railroads	259	1
Farm foremen	176	-	Street railways and bus lines	2	-
Farm laborers (wage workers)	14,817	104	Trucking service	66	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	3,592	237	Warehousing and storage	118	1
			Miscellaneous transportation	78	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	9,527	264	Communication and utilities	209	-
Fishermen and oystermen	5	-	Communication	5	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	4	-	Utilities	204	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	1,472	8	Wholesale and retail trade	1,188	37
Other specified laborers	676	5	Personal services	54	25
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	108	-	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	18	23
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	345	4	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	29	2
Teamsters	223	1	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	1,275	18
			Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	556	2
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:			Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	5	-
Construction	1,476	6	Business and miscellaneous repair services	12	2
Manufacturing	1,915	62	Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	-
Food and kindred products	855	44	Amusement, recreation, and related services	30	2
Bakery products	7	1	Professional and related services	162	3
Beverage industries	9	-	Government	536	9
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	25	3	Industry not reported	947	443
Confectionery	-	1			
Dairy products	127	25	Occupation not reported		

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

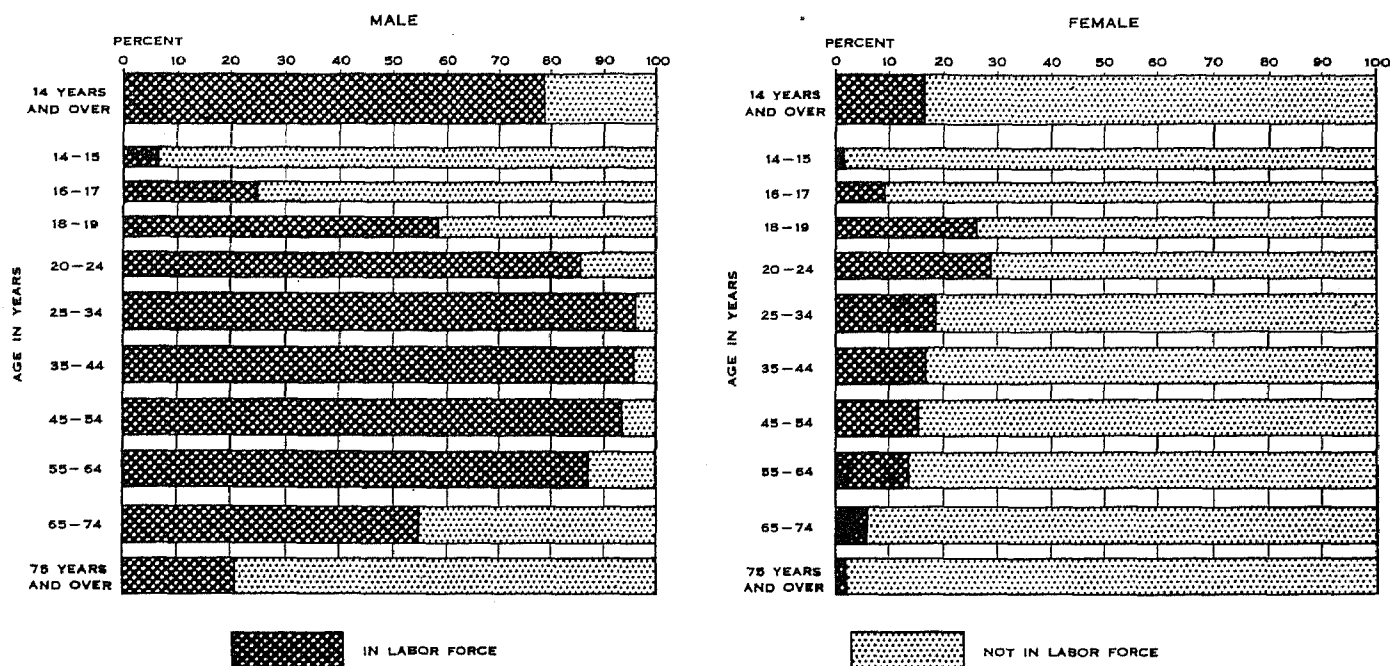


## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
Male.....	11,585	228	180	579	1,522	837	62	442	6,685	1,005
Female.....	1,482	95	2	485	27	338	-	383	22	179

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 12

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	132,748	131,533	156	1,059	175	363	1,705	4,154	16,255	35,171	26,748	24,212	16,620	6,273	1,072	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	6,518	6,595	4	19	-	1	7	34	590	2,420	1,455	1,012	760	277	62	
Actors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Architects.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	7	6	6	3	1	
Artists and art teachers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	5	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	125	125	-	-	-	-	1	1	20	45	29	12	12	4	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	59	26	13	8	4	-	
Clergymen.....	459	454	2	3	-	-	-	-	26	118	128	90	63	27	7	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	275	275	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	101	75	48	27	7	-	
Dentists.....	212	211	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	26	54	59	49	16	7	
Civil engineers.....	368	367	-	1	-	-	-	-	16	118	88	82	49	12	3	
Electrical engineers.....	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	47	23	21	8	1	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	19	10	6	2	-	
Other technical engineers.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	49	16	19	29	8	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	510	509	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	103	80	104	118	78	24	
Musicians and music teachers.....	228	226	1	1	-	1	5	12	45	93	38	19	11	3	1	
Osteopaths.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	11	9	3	1	
Pharmacists.....	290	290	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	63	79	65	44	16	3	
Physicians and surgeons.....	393	393	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	85	91	75	104	32	5	
Social and welfare workers.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	29	12	8	6	4	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	1,672	1,668	-	4	-	-	-	1	234	847	369	152	60	9	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	81	81	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	16	4	12	25	12	3	
Other professional workers.....	409	409	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	173	116	74	23	3	1	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	117	117	-	-	-	-	-	3	16	60	23	6	5	4	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	91	91	-	-	-	-	-	4	25	34	14	9	4	1	-	
Surveyors.....	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	59	19	6	7	2	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	692	683	1	8	-	-	1	7	87	244	130	105	87	26	5	
Farmers and farm managers.....	37,304	36,778	13	513	-	4	22	285	2,000	7,180	7,815	9,028	7,095	3,250	625	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	12,841	12,769	8	64	1	1	2	39	499	2,769	3,289	3,269	2,136	769	127	
Conductors, railroad.....	206	206	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	18	105	72	6	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	1,173	1,170	-	3	-	-	-	-	28	242	249	304	219	113	18	
Other specified managers and officials.....	968	968	-	-	-	-	-	1	53	218	230	240	159	59	8	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	178	178	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	27	47	48	41	11	2	
Construction.....	297	296	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	39	69	79	80	17	1	
Manufacturing.....	925	935	-	-	-	-	1	3	25	189	262	234	166	48	6	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	620	620	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	127	179	188	84	26	2	
Wholesale trade.....	859	859	-	-	-	-	-	1	23	198	235	239	116	40	7	
Eating and drinking places.....	712	661	2	49	-	-	-	4	29	161	198	204	84	29	3	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	4,871	4,862	3	6	1	1	1	21	240	1,174	1,211	1,126	748	297	51	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	496	496	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	92	122	120	106	31	12	
Business and repair services.....	392	392	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	95	151	88	32	9	2	
Personal services.....	499	492	2	5	-	-	-	-	9	77	109	140	104	49	11	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	635	634	-	1	-	-	-	7	32	125	159	154	120	34	4	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	11,182	11,166	1	15	85	85	256	439	1,752	3,463	2,155	1,645	943	294	50	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	19	36	15	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	1,453	1,447	-	6	-	-	1	24	232	508	272	215	141	55	5	
Mail carriers.....	477	477	-	-	-	-	2	3	28	96	125	127	76	17	2	
Messengers, except express.....	102	101	-	1	6	4	17	43	23	5	2	1	1	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	1	6	28	44	20	20	6	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	149	148	-	1	-	-	1	9	29	52	23	18	11	6	-	
Telegraph operators.....	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	5	24	46	42	29	24	2	-	
Telephone operators.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	3	1	2	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	2,264	2,259	-	5	-	-	13	53	332	795	477	350	182	55	7	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	257	257	-	-	-	-	-	2	29	61	57	45	30	12	1	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	9	3	6	5	-	-	
Newsboys.....	359	359	-	-	71	70	131	41	22	8	6	8	1	-	1	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	473	473	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	85	113	127	86	28	11	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	232	232	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	30	42	41	68	31	13	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,007	1,007	-	-	-	-	-	3	83	345	291	181	80	20	3	
Other salesmen.....	3,976	3,973	1	2	8	11	89	247	884	1,341	668	440	219	62	7	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	13,691	13,658	4	29	-	4	25	153	1,023	3,726	3,498	3,007	1,740	467	48	
Bakers.....	262	262	-	-	-	-	-	12	51	121	49	20	7	-	1	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	432	431	-	1	-	-	1	1	7	65	78	104	120	51	5	
Boilermakers.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	18	25	15	-	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	84	84	-	-	-	-	1	2	14	27	11	12	11	5	1	
Carpenters.....	2,335	2,330	-	5	-	-	3	21	154	502	468	586	430	135	16	
Compositors and typesetters.....	318	318	-	-	-	2	-	13	33	115	57	47	36	13	2	
Electricians.....	539	539	-	-	-	-	2	3	38	172	153	119	44	7	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	1,610	1,601	-	9	-	-	1	2	36	317	502	455	255	38	4	
Construction.....	291	289	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	40	102	82	55	7	-	
Manufacturing.....	346	346	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	80	94	103	48	10	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	436	430	-	6	-	-	-	-	2	63	138	135	88	8	2	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	537	536	-	1	-	-	-	2	20	134	168	135	64	13	1	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	146	146	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	51	45	25	2	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	303	303	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	32	157	105	5	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	238	238	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	72	82	61	11	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	554	553	-	1	-	-	-	2	26	148	154	137	70	16	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons.....	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	31	23	27	25	11	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	3,006	2,998	1	7	-	1	11	56	369	1,095	658	462	123	27	4	
Molders, metal.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	4	1	3	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	725	721	3	1	-	-	3	8	60	199	158	135	120	39	3	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	147	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	40	50	25	16	5	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	430	429	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	80	101	110	59	10	1	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	36	15	8	3	1	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	156	156	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	47	38	32	9	7	3	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	197	197	-	-	-	-	-	2	24	42	38	42	26	21	2	
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	907	904	-	3	-	1	-	3	40	280	290	178	92	22	1	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	2	2	1	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	5	20	22	9	2	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	928	927	-	1	-	-	1	14	78	251	230	190	113	40	1	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	16,792	16,753	6	33	3	26	155	554	2,792	6,209	3,515	2,124	1,123	246	35	
Apprentices.....	223	223	-	-	-	3	15	49	104	45	6	-	1	-	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	853	852	1	-	1	3	19	107	267	314	88	31	16	6	1	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	457	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	121	110	119	83	4	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	4,359	4,342	2	15	1	6	60	150	817	1,818	936	392	146	30	1	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	243	241	-	2	-	-	-	3	20	52	65	55	35	12	1	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	89	89	-	-	1	-	1	4	21	34	17	5	4	2	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	447	447	-	-	-	-	1	2	47	196	115	57	28	1	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	4,952	4,944	-	8	-	3	10	98	682	1,716	1,051	776	442	119	23	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	159	159	-	-	-	-	-	2	29	76	32	14	7	-	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	2	-	6	30	12	2	3	-	-	
Power station operators.....	149	147	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	62	40	23	15	4	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	2	-	1	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	238	238	-	-	-	-	-	4	16	88	83	35	11	1	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,665	1,663	-	2	-	3	16	57	320	668	284	187	109	20	1	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	1,622	1,621	-	1	-	2	18	45	258	627	332	213	99	22	6	
Food and kindred products.....	611	610	-	1	-	1	11	24	115	264	104	60	27	4	1	
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	628	622	-	-	-	-	2	8	77	222	158	108	47	5	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	30	30	-	-	-	1	3	4	6	8	5	-	3	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	2	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	5	7	3	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	25	8	10	3	-	-	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	1	1	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	124	124	-	-	-	-	-	3	22	48	27	13	7	3	1	
Machinery.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	9	-	2	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	76	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	26	17	12	4	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	2	1	2	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,267	1,259	3	5	-	4	12	33	177	358	312	222	123	24	2	
Domestic service workers.....	55	50	2	3	-	1	4	3	8	3	9	9	12	6	-	
Protective service workers.....	1,150	1,145	-	5	-	1	1	14	82	215	252	275	209	68	13	
Firemen, fire department.....	134	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	40	45	27	12	1	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	548	541	-	2	-	1	-	5	44	95	81	108	125	63	11	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	427	424	-	3	-	-	-	-	6	75	124	125	61	24	2	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	46	46	-	-	-	-	1	9	23	5	2	5	1	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	4,056	3,883	90	83	6	23	110	180	571	909	714	678	562	266	39	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	742	737	3	2	-	-	-	6	43	159	201	183	115	31	4	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	4	2	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,247	1,171	71	5	2	11	41	32	70	159	200	247	272	185	28	
Cooks, except private family.....	556	498	-	58	-	-	4	17	82	183	103	97	61	8	1	
Elevator operators.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	1	-	1	2	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	6	4	4	4	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Servants, except private family.....	351	340	3	8	-	3	15	51	125	83	24	20	20	9	1	
Waiters and bartenders.....	642	625	9	8	-	-	9	27	163	205	100	77	49	12	-	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	439	433	4	2	4	9	40	46	78	102	76	44	28	11	1	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	18,550	18,350	14	221	61	191	929	1,986	5,176	5,122	2,145	1,598	1,029	305	37	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	14,993	14,858	12	123	16	54	426	1,140	3,693	4,599	2,640	1,556	988	276	25	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3,592	3,492	2	98	45	137	503	846	1,283	549	105	42	41	29	12	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	9,527	9,449	14	64	12	11	128	378	1,597	2,961	1,809	1,452	905	250	26	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,472	1,461	1	10	1	3	18	46	227	425	288	246	171	44	8	
Other specified laborers.....	676	667	3	6	3	1	12	25	63	147	107	140	101	56	11	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	1,476	1,465	1	10	-	3	25	70	211	480	293	253	118	21	2	
Manufacturing.....	1,915	1,908	1	6	1	-	16	65	368	670	365	241	137	30	-	
Food and kindred products.....	355	353	-	2	-	-	6	11	69	142	55	35	14	3	-	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,208	1,205	1	2	1	-	6	38	199	384	257	187	111	23	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	74	72	-	2	-	-	-	1	12	32	22	3	2	2	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	2	-	5	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	174	174	-	-	-	-	2	6	46	71	29	12	4	2	-	
Machinery.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	6	6	2	1	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	19	7	1	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing.....	3,979	3,939	8	32	7	4	53	172	725	1,237	735	571	377	88	10	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	1,044	1,033	4	7	-	-	-	12	160	377	218	169	99	9	-	
Transportation, except railroads.....	259	259	-	-	-	-	6	12	57	88	43	35	14	4	-	
Communication and utilities.....	209	206	1	-	-	-	1	6	31	51	35	40	29	12	2	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,138	1,127	-	1	5	3	24	67	254	392	190	121	65	17	-	
Personal services.....	54	52	1	1	-	1	1	5	13	17	8	5	2	1	1	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,275	1,250	2	23	2	-	21	68	210	312	241	201	168	45	7	
Occupation not reported.....	947	937	-	10	7	15	68	89	175	188	132	105	101	55	12	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	16,229	16,064	47	118	10	55	412	1,054	3,008	4,143	2,637	2,339	1,964	557	50	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	300	296	-	4	-	-	2	7	77	109	37	34	24	8	2	
Actors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Architects.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	1	-	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	
Clergymen.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Dentists.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	5	2	-	1	
Electrical engineers.....	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	
Other technical engineers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	1	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	30	30	-	-	-	-	2	1	7	14	3	1	2	-	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	47	47	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	13	5	1	7	2	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	17	6	1	1	-	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	7	2	5	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Surveyors.....	27	26	-	1	-	-	-	1	14	9	2	-	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	49	48	-	1	-	-	2	1	9	19	7	6	3	4	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	427	423	-	4	-	-	2	6	33	80	79	90	94	37	6	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	251	250	-	1	-	-	-	4	14	50	55	62	49	17	-	
Conductors, railroad.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	3	2	6	1	-	
Other specified managers and officials.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	9	6	3	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	
Construction.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	4	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	11	11	8	8	3	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	
Wholesale trade.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	2	2	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	4	-	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	14	19	18	9	3	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	-	-	
Business and repair services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	
Personal services.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	5	2	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	588	588	-	-	-	1	3	45	124	151	91	97	51	25	-	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	30	11	19	6	-	-	
Mail carriers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2	-	
Messengers, except express.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	2	1	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	139	139	-	-	-	-	-	11	23	35	20	21	19	10	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Newsboys.....	6	6	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	4	1	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	4	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	8	3	2	-	
Other salesmen.....	263	263	-	-	-	-	3	25	66	63	44	37	16	9	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	2,288	2,231	2	5	-	-	8	36	202	518	475	424	421	134	20	
Bakers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	8	3	1	1	1	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	7	11	24	8	1	
Boilermakers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	-	1	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	1	
Carpenters.....	824	823	-	1	-	-	2	15	55	146	156	177	203	62	8	
Compositors and typesetters.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	6	4	1	-	-	1	
Electricians.....	59	58	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	24	9	9	7	3	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	148	147	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	20	43	34	37	8	3	
Construction.....	59	58	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	21	15	15	4	-	
Manufacturing.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	13	10	12	3	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	5	-	2	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	7	8	5	1	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	1	-	1	
Locomotive engineers.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	2	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	25	4	1	1	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	12	15	11	5	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonemasons.....	55	55	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	11	8	11	10	9	1	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	266	267	-	1	-	-	4	7	55	82	63	44	12	1	-	
Molders, metal.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	158	157	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	37	31	34	37	13	1	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	58	57	-	1	-	-	-	-	4	10	17	11	12	3	1	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	13	9	7	9	3	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	6	6	2	-	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	3	2	-	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	159	158	-	1	-	-	-	-	11	52	58	19	22	2	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	2	1	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	173	173	-	-	-	-	-	4	20	45	38	28	25	11	2	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	2,523	2,516	2	3	-	1	24	122	534	881	439	258	156	46	2
Apprentices.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	4	10	14	5	2	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	79	79	-	-	-	-	-	16	27	25	5	2	3	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	38	9	7	3	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	976	973	-	3	-	1	9	40	237	414	175	71	28	1	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	23	22	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	2	7	4	1	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	18	7	6	3	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	618	618	-	-	-	-	3	22	88	163	123	111	82	25	1
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-
Power station operators.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	197	197	-	-	-	-	2	9	34	47	32	36	29	8	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	246	246	-	-	-	-	2	12	65	75	40	28	17	5	1
Food and kindred products.....	68	68	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	25	5	10	3	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	146	146	-	-	-	-	1	5	40	43	29	15	12	1	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	199	198	1	-	-	-	3	8	39	58	39	26	22	4	-
Domestic service workers.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	3	1	-
Protective service workers.....	153	153	-	-	-	-	-	6	27	47	16	23	18	11	-
Firemen, fire department.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Guards and watchmen.....	121	121	-	-	-	-	-	4	23	39	11	20	15	9	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	6	3	1	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	4	-	1	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	417	397	11	9	-	1	10	30	81	90	78	66	50	10	1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	6	9	1	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	38	32	6	-	-	-	2	4	10	4	2	7	7	2	-
Cooks, except private family.....	188	176	3	9	-	-	3	5	26	48	35	36	29	6	-
Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	2	10	16	4	7	2	5	-	-
Waiters and bartenders.....	61	59	2	-	-	-	-	4	11	17	15	7	6	1	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	42	42	-	-	-	1	3	5	10	7	10	4	1	1	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	3,470	3,406	15	49	7	33	223	415	759	782	376	394	328	100	7
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	3,360	3,300	15	45	3	24	210	396	767	770	365	393	327	98	7
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	110	106	-	4	4	9	18	20	32	12	11	1	1	2	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	5,163	5,111	13	39	2	10	79	233	946	1,324	914	784	660	152	9
Fishermen and oystermen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,848	1,844	-	4	-	1	18	56	277	456	375	346	260	56	3
Other specified laborers.....	168	165	1	2	-	-	2	1	14	33	31	39	31	14	3
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	984	971	2	11	1	2	11	41	158	251	183	166	144	26	1
Manufacturing.....	489	486	-	3	-	-	6	31	112	153	75	65	38	7	2
Food and kindred products.....	95	95	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	24	38	12	5	1	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	358	358	-	-	-	-	5	18	77	105	59	55	31	6	2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	12	9	-	3	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	1	2	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	1	2	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	1,673	1,644	10	19	1	7	42	154	385	430	250	168	187	49	-
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	244	240	4	-	-	-	-	14	70	66	39	24	26	5	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	1	8	11	12	5	9	5	1	-
Communication and utilities.....	52	51	-	1	-	-	-	2	11	18	9	6	5	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	154	153	-	1	1	1	1	13	35	51	25	10	15	2	-
Personal services.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	2	2	1	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	1,157	1,134	6	17	-	6	39	115	255	279	170	117	135	41	-
Occupation not reported.....	688	681	3	4	1	9	56	99	169	127	77	61	70	16	3

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	25,858	25,716	49	93	28	79	529	1,880	5,873	6,659	4,599	3,574	2,024	542	71	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	5,148	5,143	1	4	-	-	10	153	1,406	1,716	948	563	281	63	8	
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	65	65	-	-	-	-	1	4	12	15	9	16	2	6	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	77	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	13	26	13	12	1	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	5	2	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	1	2	-	-	
Librarians.....	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	25	16	13	17	7	2	
Musicians and music teachers.....	215	214	1	-	-	-	6	9	26	52	52	44	18	8	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	7	3	3	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	23	16	16	4	1	1	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	3,228	3,226	-	2	-	-	-	24	949	1,174	607	314	133	26	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	1,061	1,060	-	1	-	-	1	107	343	323	151	87	44	3	2	
Other professional workers.....	59	59	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	21	13	10	7	1	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	200	199	-	1	-	-	2	7	35	49	41	35	22	7	2	
Farmers and farm managers.....	654	643	1	10	1	-	-	3	9	40	106	203	190	85	17	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	1,837	1,824	3	10	-	-	-	15	80	320	489	512	312	93	16	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	454	454	-	-	-	-	-	7	31	76	97	118	95	26	4	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	13	14	2	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	311	302	2	7	-	-	-	3	11	82	95	79	23	7	1	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	613	612	-	1	-	-	-	3	25	97	169	202	86	29	2	
Personal services.....	247	244	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	25	65	68	55	22	6	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	174	174	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	33	50	31	37	9	3	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	7,530	7,519	1	10	1	5	94	662	2,252	2,205	1,321	693	249	45	3	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,416	1,415	-	1	-	-	13	70	392	452	302	150	32	5	-	
Office machine operators.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	10	4	4	-	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	2,092	2,066	-	6	-	-	15	187	853	655	246	104	27	4	1	
Telegraph operators.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	9	1	3	1	-	
Telephone operators.....	658	658	-	-	-	-	6	93	211	185	110	40	11	2	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	952	949	1	2	-	1	12	78	260	262	178	116	37	7	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	70	70	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	14	16	15	13	4	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	9	5	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	5	3	1	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	6	5	4	3	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	2,224	2,223	-	1	-	3	45	228	518	607	445	247	113	18	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	27	38	31	14	2	2	
Compositors and typesetters.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	8	8	2	-	1	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	81	81	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	13	19	23	11	2	1	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,679	1,674	1	4	-	2	18	101	245	477	407	254	135	37	2	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	301	300	1	-	-	-	-	8	17	42	60	78	73	21	2	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	445	441	-	4	-	1	7	17	48	127	135	75	29	6	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	248	248	-	-	-	-	3	19	48	79	55	26	12	6	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	261	261	-	-	-	-	7	31	60	81	48	19	13	2	-	
Food and kindred products.....	137	137	-	-	-	-	7	25	40	40	12	8	5	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	1	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	1	-	1	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	8	8	-	-	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	58	58	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	25	15	4	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	424	424	-	-	-	-	-	25	72	148	109	56	9	2	-	
Domestic service workers.....	3,426	3,385	23	18	17	54	256	507	731	527	403	478	351	92	10	
Protective service workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	1	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	4,506	4,465	18	23	4	8	99	850	963	1,139	733	686	419	97	8	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	793	793	-	-	-	-	2	57	284	261	121	54	11	3	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	371	367	3	1	-	-	-	1	6	43	59	115	103	37	7	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	127	123	3	1	-	1	5	4	5	27	39	33	8	-	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	600	594	3	3	-	-	1	11	43	125	147	175	82	15	-	
Elevator operators.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	3	3	2	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	212	206	-	6	-	-	1	1	13	27	39	64	51	15	1	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	221	221	-	-	-	-	2	5	10	23	51	62	58	10	-	
Servants, except private family.....	558	549	6	3	3	1	15	38	85	124	108	117	60	7	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,448	1,438	3	7	-	4	41	210	480	490	165	46	12	-	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	156	154	-	2	1	2	22	20	31	38	13	11	7	1	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	341	333	-	8	1	5	17	25	48	59	71	74	28	7	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	104	104	-	-	1	1	6	11	21	26	18	18	2	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	237	229	-	8	-	4	11	15	22	43	53	56	25	7	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	164	162	-	2	-	-	6	9	44	47	29	15	9	4	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	2	1	2	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	4	3	22	22	7	3	-	-	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	89	87	-	2	-	-	2	5	21	22	19	10	8	2	-	
Occupation not reported.....	443	438	1	4	4	5	27	51	91	92	56	62	34	17	4	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,151	1,128	12	11	4	27	131	294	470	449	287	277	186	25	1
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	4	26	35	17	30	11	4	-
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	2	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	15	11	8	7	2	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	14	3	14	8	-	-
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	3	2	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-
Proprs., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	449	449	-	-	-	-	12	70	152	99	61	35	15	4	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	53	53	-	-	-	-	3	6	14	16	6	7	1	-	-
Office machine operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	128	128	-	-	-	-	2	23	50	30	13	5	3	2	-
Telephone operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	4	7	9	3	3	3	2	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	6	15	10	9	8	8	2	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	180	180	-	-	-	-	6	30	65	29	29	11	8	2	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	2	1	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	2	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	239	238	-	1	1	-	3	18	33	44	40	46	49	4	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	8	9	2	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	4	1	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	56	56	-	-	-	-	2	-	14	18	13	7	1	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	104	104	-	-	-	-	1	12	8	12	11	22	35	2	-
Food and kindred products.....	29	29	-	-	-	-	1	10	6	7	5	6	4	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	16	31	2	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	37	36	-	1	-	-	-	4	8	10	7	5	3	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	573	561	10	2	2	11	81	98	118	89	63	57	49	5	-
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	417	415	2	-	-	5	12	46	71	106	66	70	37	4	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	36	35	1	-	-	-	-	6	14	10	4	2	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	1	1	-
Cooks, except private family.....	72	72	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	17	16	21	13	-	-
Elevator operators.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	2	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	9	13	24	12	1	-
Servants, except private family.....	41	40	1	-	-	-	1	3	6	8	6	8	8	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	177	177	-	-	-	-	4	10	33	40	57	10	-	1	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	70	67	-	3	1	3	8	7	13	15	10	9	1	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	69	66	-	3	1	3	8	7	13	18	9	9	1	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	42	41	-	1	-	1	1	7	6	14	7	5	1	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	3	1	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	28	27	-	1	-	1	1	4	4	10	6	2	-	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	209	206	-	3	-	7	14	44	48	35	19	18	17	3	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED						Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent	
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EAC. ON EMERG. WORK)	21,808	11,292	6,765	2,578	944	905	9,990	6,722	1,230	2,871	2,349	2,272	1,268	4,576
Professional and semiprofessional workers	5,148	2,865	1,410	1,132	447	378	1,236	1,050	122	418	287	223	186	547
Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers	15	9	1	3	3	2	4	4	2	-	1	1	-	2
Authors, editors, and reporters	65	19	15	3	-	1	32	32	2	11	5	14	-	14
College presidents, professors, and instructors	77	54	5	18	18	18	14	13	-	4	5	4	1	9
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	19	8	-	1	2	5	7	6	-	2	1	3	1	4
Lawyers and judges	8	1	-	1	-	-	6	6	-	3	1	2	-	1
Librarians	104	57	10	19	10	15	23	20	-	4	3	13	3	24
Musicians and music teachers	215	71	30	16	12	13	108	101	5	21	30	35	7	36
Physicians and surgeons	19	9	1	3	4	1	7	5	-	1	3	1	2	3
Social and welfare workers	73	32	9	17	4	2	25	18	3	2	5	6	7	16
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	3,222	2,263	656	820	317	200	663	548	71	233	161	82	115	302
Trained nurses and student nurses	1,051	710	416	187	52	54	257	214	25	105	52	31	43	94
Other professional workers	59	37	5	16	8	9	16	12	1	4	1	5	6	4
Designers and draftsmen	5	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
Other semiprofessional workers	200	93	29	26	16	22	71	70	12	18	18	22	1	36
Farmers and farm managers	654	57	6	9	11	51	137	96	7	16	24	49	41	460
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	1,637	230	58	59	43	64	1,070	984	34	212	212	426	56	537
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	454	102	26	28	15	58	220	199	10	41	57	91	21	132
Props., mngs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	38	2	1	-	-	1	28	28	1	7	10	10	-	8
Eating and drinking places	311	15	7	4	2	2	216	185	7	60	59	63	27	80
Other wholesale and retail trade	610	56	12	10	12	22	382	369	14	73	119	163	13	175
Personal services	247	12	1	3	6	2	141	122	-	15	42	64	19	94
Miscellaneous industries and services	174	43	9	14	11	9	83	77	2	15	25	35	6	48
Clerical, sales and kindred workers	7,230	3,737	2,432	860	253	182	2,979	2,744	495	1,043	781	475	235	814
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	1,416	555	354	176	80	45	612	574	100	219	163	92	38	139
Office machine operators	29	18	10	5	2	1	6	6	1	4	-	1	-	5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,092	1,346	897	324	76	39	583	533	138	240	106	49	50	163
Telegraph operators	23	7	3	1	2	1	13	12	1	3	7	1	1	3
Telephone operators	658	379	270	73	28	8	203	178	32	86	43	17	25	76
Other clerical and kindred workers	952	476	292	198	35	43	349	314	46	115	94	59	26	125
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	70	13	5	2	2	4	39	35	1	8	10	16	4	18
Insurance agents and brokers	26	4	1	-	-	2	12	11	-	4	1	6	1	10
Real estate agents and brokers	17	3	-	3	-	-	8	6	-	-	1	5	2	6
Other sales agents and brokers	23	4	3	1	-	-	15	11	1	4	4	2	4	4
Other saleswomen	2,224	820	587	156	38	59	1,139	1,064	175	360	302	227	75	265
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	123	23	6	6	4	5	80	76	5	19	23	29	4	20
Compositors and typesetters	13	5	1	3	1	-	7	7	-	2	4	1	-	1
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	29	1	-	1	-	-	28	22	-	7	8	7	1	5
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	61	17	7	2	3	5	50	47	5	10	11	21	3	14
Operatives and kindred workers	1,675	392	237	75	35	47	1,035	942	105	334	289	214	93	252
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	201	50	16	5	1	28	177	161	8	30	45	78	15	74
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	445	101	54	20	13	14	264	229	12	86	66	45	35	80
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	248	52	38	8	3	2	175	159	25	60	44	29	16	21
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing	261	86	66	17	3	2	141	133	27	51	39	16	8	32
Food and kindred products	137	61	50	10	-	1	60	56	19	22	9	6	4	16
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	5	1	-	-	1	-	3	3	-	-	1	2	-	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	18	2	2	-	-	-	9	7	-	1	3	3	1	8
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	13	3	2	1	-	-	10	10	-	2	6	2	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing	24	7	4	2	1	-	15	16	2	6	6	2	-	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	58	11	6	4	-	1	41	32	6	17	14	1	3	6
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	424	101	63	23	15	-	275	260	32	107	75	46	18	45
Domestic service workers	3,426	1,758	1,285	234	50	89	607	548	83	120	150	195	259	861
Protective service workers	7	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	1	1	3
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	4,506	1,393	974	251	71	97	2,122	1,727	314	551	411	451	355	991
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	793	328	240	77	7	4	383	350	88	139	85	98	82	82
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	871	11	1	3	2	5	218	191	5	25	23	127	27	142
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	127	17	11	1	2	3	102	87	3	4	13	81	5	48
Cooks, except private family	600	105	33	51	14	27	380	299	20	70	85	111	41	165
Elevator operators	20	8	6	1	1	-	5	3	2	-	-	1	2	7
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	212	47	9	11	7	20	83	64	4	12	19	29	19	82
Practical nurses and midwives	221	58	13	9	6	10	105	87	3	11	33	40	13	78
Servants, except private family	553	175	103	31	17	25	342	285	22	42	50	71	57	140
Waitresses and bartenders	1,448	573	485	72	13	3	651	524	159	261	78	25	127	224
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	156	90	73	15	2	-	43	37	6	16	6	7	5	23
Farm laborers and foremen	341	105	78	19	8	2	227	219	14	49	55	101	8	9
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	104	40	31	6	3	-	55	49	7	19	8	15	6	9
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	237	65	45	13	5	2	172	170	7	30	47	86	2	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	164	49	37	8	1	3	88	82	21	27	20	14	6	27
Miscellaneous specified laborers	13	4	1	-	-	3	7	7	1	2	3	1	-	2
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries	62	21	18	2	1	-	35	33	10	15	5	3	2	6
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services	69	24	18	6	-	-	46	42	10	10	12	10	4	19
Occupation not reported	443	182	142	24	5	11	206	192	30	52	45	64	14	55

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.



Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED					Widowed or divorced	
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)						Husband absent
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,151	978	746	167	25	40	614	435	98	125	104	108	179	559
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	127	57	26	21	2	8	38	32	4	8	7	13	6	32
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	6	2	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	6	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	2
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	57	30	14	12	1	3	15	12	-	1	5	6	3	12
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	43	15	6	6	1	2	19	16	3	6	1	6	3	9
Other professional workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Farmers and farm managers.....	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	11	4	2	1	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	5
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	5	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Personal services.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	449	256	190	44	7	15	93	67	25	22	16	4	26	100
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	53	36	21	9	2	4	7	4	2	2	-	-	3	10
Office machine operators.....	3	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	128	78	62	11	-	5	24	17	4	8	4	1	7	26
Telephone operators.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	28	10	6	4	-	-	9	6	3	-	2	1	3	9
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	50	26	18	6	1	1	11	9	2	3	3	1	2	13
Insurance agents and brokers.....	3	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	180	99	80	11	4	4	39	31	14	9	7	1	8	42
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	11	3	1	1	1	-	4	2	-	-	1	1	2	4
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	8	1	-	1	-	-	4	2	-	-	1	1	2	3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Operatives and kindred workers.....	239	59	36	16	3	4	88	76	14	20	21	21	12	92
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	29	4	-	1	-	3	3	2	-	-	2	-	1	22
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	13	2	1	-	-	1	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	56	20	14	5	1	-	31	30	3	11	9	7	1	5
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	104	17	12	5	-	-	34	27	7	5	6	9	7	53
Food and kindred products.....	89	10	7	3	-	-	23	20	7	3	4	6	3	6
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	57	3	2	1	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	3	4	47
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	5	2	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	1	2	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	37	16	9	5	2	-	15	13	3	3	3	4	2	6
Domestic service workers.....	578	316	265	40	4	7	126	68	17	15	18	18	58	131
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	417	120	93	21	5	1	162	109	21	31	22	35	58	135
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	36	18	15	3	-	-	5	4	2	1	1	-	1	13
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	4
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	6	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	4
Cooks, except private family.....	72	9	3	5	1	-	42	33	2	6	9	15	9	21
Elevator operators.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	7	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	1	-	-	1	4	1
Practical nurses and midwives.....	64	11	5	3	2	1	21	14	-	2	4	3	7	32
Servants, except private family.....	41	13	8	3	2	-	16	10	1	2	2	5	6	12
Waitresses and bartenders.....	177	65	58	7	-	-	66	42	15	20	5	2	24	46
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	7	3	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	1	2
Farm laborers and foremen.....	70	30	23	6	1	-	35	32	6	11	8	7	3	5
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	69	30	23	6	1	-	34	31	6	11	7	7	2	5
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	42	18	13	4	-	1	15	8	1	3	2	2	7	9
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	12	7	4	2	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	3
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	28	11	9	2	-	-	13	7	-	3	2	2	6	4
Occupation not reported.....	209	114	97	12	2	3	51	40	10	15	9	5	11	44

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wks. seeking work				
										Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
				Male	Female	Male	Female						Male	Female	Male	Female	
THE STATE																	
Total.....	190,053	160,562	29,491	148,977	28,009	84,932	11,406	11,585	1,482	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	57,549	48,332	9,217	47,399	8,528	34,787	2,717	933	689	30.3	30.1	31.3	31.3	30.4	41.0	23.8	
\$100 to \$199.....	9,036	6,482	2,554	5,674	2,353	1,081	256	808	201	4.8	4.0	8.7	8.8	8.4	1.3	2.2	
\$200 to \$399.....	20,279	16,280	3,999	13,603	3,614	2,387	988	2,677	185	10.7	10.1	13.6	9.1	13.6	2.8	8.7	
\$400 to \$599.....	19,825	17,065	2,760	12,820	2,567	2,959	1,120	4,245	193	10.4	10.5	9.4	8.6	9.2	3.5	9.8	
\$600 to \$799.....	16,089	13,188	2,901	11,562	2,626	4,290	1,816	1,626	75	8.5	8.2	9.8	7.8	10.1	5.1	15.9	
\$800 to \$999.....	11,235	8,747	2,488	8,352	2,455	3,376	1,295	3,395	33	5.9	5.4	8.4	5.6	8.2	4.0	11.4	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	8,655	7,144	1,511	7,001	1,492	3,785	903	143	19	4.6	4.4	5.1	4.7	5.3	4.5	7.9	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	9,371	8,050	1,321	7,944	1,298	5,690	885	106	23	4.9	5.0	4.5	5.3	4.6	6.7	7.8	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	7,053	6,409	644	6,315	627	4,764	443	94	17	3.7	4.0	2.2	4.2	2.2	5.6	3.9	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	8,829	8,349	480	8,126	475	6,838	339	223	5	4.6	5.2	1.6	5.5	1.7	8.1	3.0	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	5,186	5,042	144	4,953	142	4,340	111	89	2	2.7	3.1	0.5	3.3	0.5	5.1	1.0	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,726	1,692	34	1,658	34	1,458	25	34	-	0.9	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.1	1.7	0.2	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	2,080	2,047	33	2,029	33	1,779	23	18	-	1.1	1.3	0.1	1.4	0.1	2.1	0.2	
\$5,000 and over.....	502	483	19	482	18	423	13	1	1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	
Not reported.....	12,638	11,252	1,386	11,059	1,347	6,975	472	193	39	6.6	7.0	4.7	7.4	4.8	8.2	4.1	
Urban.....	69,179	52,310	16,869	48,066	16,082	27,527	7,080	4,244	787	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	13,535	8,980	4,555	8,653	4,261	5,046	1,191	327	294	19.6	17.2	27.0	18.0	26.5	18.3	16.8	
\$100 to \$199.....	2,986	1,684	1,302	1,418	1,199	118	111	266	103	4.8	3.2	7.7	3.0	7.5	0.4	1.6	
\$200 to \$399.....	6,237	4,034	2,203	3,196	2,081	311	515	838	122	9.0	7.7	13.1	6.6	12.9	1.1	7.3	
\$400 to \$599.....	6,569	4,888	1,681	3,893	1,559	570	706	1,495	122	9.5	9.3	10.0	7.1	9.7	2.1	10.0	
\$600 to \$799.....	6,247	4,396	1,851	3,684	1,790	1,186	1,272	712	61	9.0	8.4	11.0	7.7	11.1	4.3	18.0	
\$800 to \$999.....	4,842	3,466	1,376	3,280	1,354	1,485	932	166	22	7.0	6.6	8.2	6.8	8.4	5.4	13.2	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	4,378	3,380	998	3,307	988	2,056	671	73	10	6.3	6.5	5.9	6.9	6.1	7.5	9.5	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	5,391	4,364	1,027	4,302	1,010	3,314	714	62	17	7.8	8.3	6.1	8.9	6.3	12.0	10.1	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	3,895	3,372	523	3,322	511	2,612	389	50	12	5.6	6.4	3.1	6.9	3.2	9.5	5.1	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	5,076	4,730	346	4,640	341	3,935	235	90	5	7.3	9.0	2.1	9.7	2.1	14.3	3.3	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3,444	3,333	111	3,292	110	2,901	85	41	1	5.0	6.4	0.7	5.8	0.7	10.5	1.2	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,182	1,152	30	1,134	30	997	23	18	-	1.7	2.2	0.2	2.4	0.2	3.6	0.3	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,570	1,541	29	1,528	29	1,332	21	13	-	2.3	2.9	0.2	3.2	0.2	4.8	0.3	
\$5,000 and over.....	389	374	15	374	15	332	11	-	-	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.2	0.2	
Not reported.....	3,438	2,616	822	2,543	804	1,332	234	73	18	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.0	4.6	3.3	
Rural-nonfarm.....	51,981	44,280	7,701	39,507	7,263	17,435	2,605	4,773	438	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	10,246	7,661	2,585	7,298	2,360	4,186	818	363	225	19.7	17.3	33.6	18.5	32.5	24.0	31.4	
\$100 to \$199.....	2,516	1,826	690	1,514	636	102	59	312	54	4.8	4.1	9.0	3.8	8.8	0.6	2.3	
\$200 to \$399.....	6,317	5,191	1,126	4,071	1,073	355	263	1,120	53	12.2	11.7	14.6	10.3	14.8	2.0	10.1	
\$400 to \$599.....	6,841	6,100	741	4,282	679	575	872	1,818	62	13.2	13.8	9.6	10.8	9.3	3.8	10.4	
\$600 to \$799.....	5,373	4,711	662	4,073	652	1,060	858	638	10	10.3	10.6	8.6	10.3	9.0	6.1	13.7	
\$800 to \$999.....	4,278	3,529	749	3,371	739	1,059	263	158	10	8.2	8.0	9.7	8.5	10.2	6.1	10.1	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	3,123	2,740	383	2,660	377	1,191	157	60	6	6.0	6.2	5.0	6.8	5.2	6.8	6.0	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	3,107	2,683	224	2,848	220	1,791	125	25	4	6.0	6.5	2.9	7.2	3.0	10.3	4.8	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	2,585	2,494	91	2,460	88	1,764	62	34	3	5.0	5.6	1.2	6.2	1.2	10.1	2.4	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	3,134	3,023	111	2,920	111	2,437	82	103	-	6.0	6.8	1.4	7.4	1.5	14.0	3.1	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	1,446	1,417	29	1,373	28	1,192	22	44	1	2.8	3.2	0.4	3.5	0.4	6.8	0.8	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	460	457	3	443	3	389	2	14	-	0.9	1.0	-	1.1	-	2.3	0.1	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	407	406	1	401	1	359	-	5	-	0.8	0.9	-	1.0	-	2.1	-	
\$5,000 and over.....	81	78	3	78	2	65	1	-	1	0.2	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.4	-	
Not reported.....	2,067	1,764	303	1,695	294	910	121	69	9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.0	5.2	4.6	
Rural-farm.....	68,893	63,972	4,921	61,404	4,664	39,970	1,721	2,568	257	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	33,768	31,691	2,077	31,448	1,907	25,555	708	243	170	49.0	49.5	42.2	51.2	40.9	63.9	41.1	
\$100 to \$199.....	3,534	2,972	562	2,742	518	861	86	230	44	5.1	4.6	11.4	4.5	11.1	2.2	5.0	
\$200 to \$399.....	7,725	7,055	670	6,386	660	1,721	210	719	10	11.2	11.0	13.6	10.3	14.2	4.3	12.2	
\$400 to \$599.....	6,415	6,077	338	5,145	329	1,814	142	932	9	9.3	9.5	6.9	8.4	7.1	4.5	8.3	
\$600 to \$799.....	4,469	4,081	388	3,805	384	2,044	186	276	4	6.5	6.4	7.9	6.2	8.2	5.1	10.8	
\$800 to \$999.....	2,115	1,752	363	1,701	362	832	100	51	1	3.1	2.7	7.4	2.8	7.8	2.1	5.8	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	1,154	1,024	130	1,014	127	538	75	10	3	1.7	1.6	2.6	1.7	2.7	1.3	4.4	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	873	803	70	794	68	585	46	9	2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	2.7	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	573	543	30	533	22	388	22	10	2	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	1.3	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	619	596	23	566	23	466	22	30	-	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.3	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	296	292	4	288	4	247	4	4	-	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.2	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	84	83	3	81	1	72	-	2	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	103	100	3	100	3	88	2	-	-	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	
\$5,000 and over.....	32	31	1	30	1	26	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	0.1	
Not reported.....	7,133	6,872	261	6,821	249	4,733	117	51	12	10.4	10.7	5.3	11.1	5.3	11.8	6.8	

<sup>1</sup> The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include wage income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN  
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
84,932	34,787	1,081	2,387	2,959	4,290	3,376	3,785	5,690	4,764	6,838	4,340	1,458	1,779	423	6,975	91,542	1
4,211	1,055	10	47	69	106	111	186	308	294	554	552	279	317	63	260	5,281	2
1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	6	3
27	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	25	4
9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	5
96	27	1	-	2	-	4	5	6	10	8	14	8	8	3	5	86	6
94	3	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	8	20	28	15	8	1	2	123	7
394	49	4	22	37	45	31	41	49	34	58	25	4	7	1	17	457	8
108	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	5	19	24	21	30	3	-	275	9
177	132	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	8	3	29	6	10
309	12	-	-	2	2	2	2	11	16	37	112	55	48	4	6	369	11
84	3	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	6	26	13	9	14	-	2	111	12
50	6	-	-	1	-	-	2	5	8	10	4	7	7	1	1	51	13
92	13	-	-	1	-	-	3	1	5	11	25	5	18	6	4	111	14
445	216	1	5	-	6	6	8	26	21	22	19	10	38	13	54	160	15
97	23	-	2	4	7	1	7	15	16	7	10	-	1	-	4	199	16
30	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	17
252	97	-	-	-	2	2	9	19	18	57	18	6	2	2	20	160	18
332	206	1	2	2	5	1	1	3	1	4	7	7	30	14	48	74	19
49	2	-	-	1	2	1	3	6	9	10	8	8	2	1	1	64	20
505	8	1	1	3	18	38	55	71	60	128	65	27	27	3	5	1,715	21
3	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	22
68	29	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	2	3	14	3	1	-	6	25	23
320	7	-	3	1	1	3	-	7	8	45	95	88	54	3	5	434	24
55	10	-	1	2	4	1	3	4	6	11	5	5	-	1	2	114	25
54	1	-	2	1	2	2	1	3	10	18	10	3	1	-	-	102	26
62	1	-	3	-	-	2	2	1	9	13	17	14	1	-	-	138	27
503	173	2	3	11	7	17	34	58	39	70	26	6	11	3	43	455	28
31,068	23,722	587	824	509	884	224	127	110	65	55	62	20	24	16	4,339	209	29
10,505	4,370	13	74	95	142	166	249	546	566	1,022	970	424	778	255	935	5,493	30
137	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	12	30	88	-	1	212	31
1,000	17	2	11	22	26	27	35	67	136	225	205	103	100	11	12	1,193	32
752	244	3	7	6	19	12	29	55	56	85	81	25	43	17	60	533	33
137	43	-	2	1	5	1	-	2	4	6	18	6	24	12	13	94	34
177	80	1	2	2	-	4	2	2	3	13	19	10	8	5	26	71	35
701	237	1	4	2	6	4	9	28	38	58	96	41	84	40	53	414	36
547	106	-	2	4	4	8	10	32	31	67	97	43	96	21	26	449	37
734	232	-	3	3	7	15	24	62	35	83	68	32	71	40	59	463	38
549	379	-	8	1	10	14	10	23	11	13	8	-	2	-	70	64	39
4,149	2,857	5	27	33	51	57	91	186	177	315	213	76	141	60	460	1,159	40
456	93	-	-	5	1	1	7	16	23	57	81	31	84	32	25	861	41
346	199	-	1	1	2	7	9	19	13	30	21	7	6	2	29	88	42
406	245	1	3	4	2	4	5	14	14	20	18	6	5	9	56	115	43
514	237	-	4	11	9	12	18	29	25	46	32	14	26	6	45	277	44
8,186	556	52	85	162	378	599	751	1,174	905	1,422	1,180	317	280	60	255	10,974	45
72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	36	22	2	-	2	86	46
1,175	28	1	6	14	30	61	93	166	135	311	191	53	51	8	27	1,487	47
408	8	1	10	11	13	20	17	17	28	89	162	16	6	-	5	482	48
37	1	3	4	7	13	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	107	49
4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	50
81	1	-	-	1	2	7	12	20	14	19	3	1	-	-	1	130	51
108	4	-	1	3	4	7	15	12	21	14	11	12	-	-	8	155	52
126	1	-	-	1	3	3	2	6	4	46	49	8	3	-	1	183	53
9	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	15	54
1,734	37	5	18	23	65	104	129	243	242	396	336	66	44	6	25	2,362	55
171	43	1	-	4	3	11	9	18	11	23	27	5	2	-	14	177	56
13	6	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	57
101	36	27	13	2	4	5	4	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	312	58
390	120	1	8	8	7	12	20	20	26	30	35	25	30	5	48	294	59
191	91	-	1	4	5	2	6	8	7	11	10	4	5	2	35	69	60
610	56	-	1	6	13	12	34	84	91	167	153	56	75	28	34	963	61
2,761	184	13	31	79	216	353	425	567	328	301	161	50	49	11	53	4,146	62
7,715	1,103	20	74	129	270	341	502	662	941	1,734	890	256	280	11	302	13,099	63
194	20	-	3	4	7	12	30	29	31	32	17	6	2	-	1	251	64
282	124	1	4	5	12	11	6	16	19	58	7	1	1	-	17	286	65
48	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	3	21	15	-	-	-	80	66
50	22	-	1	3	5	1	4	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	4	52	67
694	178	3	16	30	40	42	41	65	55	114	36	7	6	2	49	2,382	68
235	15	-	2	5	7	9	22	25	22	46	59	7	6	-	10	297	69
375	55	2	2	3	5	7	21	36	32	110	74	11	6	-	11	483	70
1,248	7	2	2	9	16	30	52	113	208	437	224	89	48	3	8	1,758	71
191	2	2	1	5	7	4	9	23	52	58	24	5	2	-	1	350	72
279	1	-	-	-	-	3	9	22	31	99	74	29	6	-	4	390	73
374	1	-	1	2	1	5	13	19	70	153	56	32	20	2	3	446	74
404	3	-	-	-	-	18	21	49	55	132	70	22	20	2	3	572	75
102	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	52	31	2	1	-	2	155	76
215	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	2	3	7	18	26	156	-	-	311	77
129	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	7	12	40	42	23	-	-	10	290	78
380	17	-	2	3	3	5	22	36	47	150	73	8	4	-	-	580	79
21	10	-	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	138	80
1,992	297	6	27	31	121	162	177	313	244	354	184	2					

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE STATE																	
Male—Con.																	
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	19,815	2,008	580	1,608	1,897	2,095	1,914	1,700	2,180	1,861	1,833	669	176	106	16	658
2	Apprentices.....	263	49	20	39	37	27	22	18	24	17	2	-	-	-	-	8
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	932	78	55	121	110	154	155	93	83	30	17	3	-	-	-	33
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	526	3	4	7	15	19	20	25	30	22	64	168	93	42	-	7
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.	5,335	753	174	498	619	668	620	483	553	316	240	129	20	25	11	226
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Dressmks and seamstr'ses (not in factory).	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
8	Firemen, except locomotive and fire dept.	266	7	3	10	13	27	33	42	70	38	22	1	-	-	-	-
9	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family.	96	7	3	11	12	12	9	11	16	7	2	5	-	-	-	1
10	Line- and servicemen, t'graph, 'phone, pwr.	484	10	4	17	19	28	33	22	51	51	137	67	14	2	-	9
11	Mine operatives and laborers.....	5,570	664	149	446	451	504	437	385	522	643	770	153	13	9	3	221
12	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	163	5	1	2	5	4	6	7	8	9	5	2	-	-	-	6
13	Painters, exc. construct. and maintenance.	60	5	-	4	-	6	3	5	19	29	67	11	4	1	-	2
14	Power station operators.....	153	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.	19	3	1	1	-	3	5	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2
16	Welders and flame-cutters.....	250	35	3	16	14	10	14	12	20	29	64	16	-	1	-	10
17	Other spec. operatives and kindred wkrs.	1,662	106	67	217	305	257	172	138	245	134	122	42	12	13	-	32
Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																	
18	Manufacturing.....	1,868	102	51	124	175	209	251	279	311	151	139	26	7	3	1	37
19	Food and kindred products.....	679	34	16	50	63	79	89	105	111	57	48	11	2	2	1	11
20	Tobacco manufactures.....	4	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21	Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23	Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Other textile-mill products.....	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
26	Apparel and other fabric, textile prod.	5	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
27	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	774	31	25	45	86	69	115	139	140	54	34	2	2	-	-	12
28	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	34	6	3	6	-	3	3	3	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	1
29	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal prod.	15	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	1	1	4	2	-	-	-	-
30	Rubber products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Leather and leath. prod., exc. footwear.	22	17	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
33	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	61	1	3	6	6	9	14	12	4	1	4	-	-	1	-	1
34	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal ind.	12	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	125	3	-	9	8	12	11	9	35	23	10	5	-	-	-	-
36	Machinery.....	24	2	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	-	3	2	-	-	3
37	Automobiles and automobile equipment.	6	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
38	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	77	1	1	2	2	4	7	13	9	32	1	1	-	-	-	3
39	Other manufacturing industries.....	22	2	-	2	3	4	3	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	2
40	Nonmanufacturing industries and services.	1,466	179	44	87	111	155	127	162	202	131	149	41	13	4	1	60
Domestic service workers.....		66	21	14	18	9	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
41	Protective service workers.....	1,303	39	29	92	90	152	163	136	168	180	202	33	2	3	1	13
42	Firemen, fire department.....	138	3	1	3	3	4	3	2	21	51	42	5	-	-	-	-
43	Guards and watchmen.....	664	21	21	67	69	111	118	100	76	45	23	7	-	1	-	5
44	Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	445	7	-	13	13	26	39	31	71	61	137	19	2	2	-	4
45	Soldiers, sailors, marines, coast guards <sup>1</sup>	56	8	7	9	5	11	3	3	-	3	-	2	-	-	1	4
Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.		4,473	771	243	491	556	612	497	411	411	168	105	24	2	4	1	177
46	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	775	391	12	23	32	48	39	49	50	28	18	2	1	1	1	80
47	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.	26	16	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	6
48	Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	1,285	90	77	140	153	167	189	170	198	64	28	2	-	1	-	18
49	Cooks, except private family.....	744	63	32	100	115	141	99	63	51	23	24	10	-	1	-	22
50	Elevator operators.....	10	-	2	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. fam.	44	-	1	-	2	5	5	4	6	10	6	3	-	-	-	1
52	Practical nurses and midwives.....	8	2	-	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Servants, except private family.....	397	40	43	87	89	60	35	15	12	4	-	1	-	-	-	10
54	Waiters and bartenders.....	703	68	38	64	104	121	84	68	68	35	26	1	1	1	-	24
55	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	481	101	37	72	57	69	44	41	35	3	2	4	-	-	-	16
Farm laborers and foremen.....		22,055	5,055	2,155	5,500	4,291	2,957	648	191	121	41	26	6	8	3	1	1,052
56	Farm laborers (wage wkrs) and farm foremen.	18,353	2,176	1,986	5,384	4,241	2,942	643	190	120	41	25	6	8	3	1	597
57	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	3,702	2,879	169	116	50	15	5	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	455
Laborers, except farm and mine.....		14,690	1,242	891	2,471	2,731	2,346	1,836	1,329	822	371	247	63	8	5	5	321
58	Fishermen and oystermen.....	5	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
59	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.	3,320	325	206	631	679	623	406	198	85	59	32	11	2	3	3	57
61	Other specified laborers.....	844	103	48	105	136	142	97	81	52	22	18	7	-	-	1	32
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
62	Construction.....	2,450	209	149	513	609	383	233	150	101	37	15	7	2	-	-	52
63	Manufacturing.....	2,404	97	76	264	330	344	365	344	269	139	109	19	-	1	1	45
64	Food and kindred products.....	450	21	20	67	83	75	60	64	32	11	8	-	-	-	-	9
65	Textiles, textile prod., and apparel.....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.	1,566	58	40	156	180	212	262	248	177	101	91	19	-	1	1	20
67	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	14	-	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
69	Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70	Stone, clay, and glass products.....	86	3	1	14	20	17	8	5	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	5
71	Iron and steel and not spec. metal ind.	20	2	4	2	1	2	2	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
72	Nonferrous metals and their products.....	167	5	4	14	31	24	20	15	45	18	6	-	-	-	-	5
73	Machinery.....	20	1	3	2	5	4	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
74	Automobiles and automobile equip.	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75	Transportation equipment, exc. auto.	35	1														

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported	
8,608	783	54	141	210	487	633	777	1,494	1,406	1,543	569	141	81	11	278	17,165
88	7	1	1	7	14	13	8	23	11	2	-	-	-	-	1	247
466	21	2	14	27	84	109	77	79	25	15	3	-	-	-	10	912
275	-	-	1	1	-	3	3	6	6	26	115	75	35	-	4	526
2,344	349	21	53	81	180	254	279	430	252	193	105	17	21	7	102	4,401
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
153	4	1	-	2	9	9	21	56	28	22	1	-	-	-	-	266
56	1	-	1	2	9	6	8	14	7	2	5	-	-	-	1	94
344	3	-	1	1	5	10	14	40	42	126	64	12	2	-	4	484
2,258	230	20	40	36	46	40	70	268	617	651	130	9	5	2	94	4,791
99	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	13	49	29	2	-	-	-	1	163
31	2	-	-	2	2	2	5	5	7	5	1	-	-	-	-	55
131	2	-	-	-	2	-	3	17	26	66	11	3	1	-	-	151
7	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17
163	26	-	2	3	2	7	9	15	23	52	16	-	1	-	7	211
686	30	3	15	18	58	47	65	177	104	106	34	9	10	-	10	1,823
816	39	6	9	12	34	79	134	211	114	126	27	5	2	1	17	1,790
410	13	1	2	7	26	52	91	102	51	46	11	1	1	1	5	662
2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
212	9	4	3	4	9	10	32	76	33	28	2	2	2	-	6	741
14	-	-	2	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	32
12	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	4	2	-	-	-	-	15
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
13	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6
12	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	61
4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
56	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	19	18	8	5	-	-	-	-	125
9	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	3	2	-	-	-	23
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
53	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	9	5	30	1	-	-	2	77
11	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	19
691	67	-	4	17	42	49	79	140	95	122	35	11	4	1	25	1,233
17	3	3	6	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62
810	6	2	22	17	43	80	91	147	163	192	33	2	3	1	8	1,298
120	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	19	49	42	5	-	-	-	-	138
311	3	1	9	8	22	53	75	65	42	21	7	-	1	-	4	659
345	3	-	4	5	10	23	12	63	70	129	19	2	2	-	3	445
84	-	1	8	4	10	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	56
2,444	428	32	86	171	325	316	339	383	140	93	19	2	3	1	104	3,840
601	326	-	4	12	29	28	46	47	25	17	2	1	1	1	62	285
17	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
949	16	17	51	79	111	147	158	179	59	27	2	-	1	-	8	1,276
285	23	-	6	18	50	53	38	43	14	21	7	-	1	-	11	721
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
34	-	-	-	2	3	2	4	6	10	4	2	-	-	-	1	44
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
144	14	7	12	24	34	20	15	11	2	-	1	-	-	-	4	381
314	22	5	2	21	55	39	50	61	27	21	1	1	-	-	9	671
194	16	3	11	15	42	29	33	33	2	2	3	-	-	-	5	448
7,918	2,430	276	873	1,861	1,826	419	111	98	33	22	5	4	8	-	407	13,352
5,767	732	203	823	1,343	1,216	415	111	97	33	21	5	4	3	-	161	18,852
2,151	1,743	73	50	18	10	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	246	-
3,007	193	25	135	215	300	461	623	542	233	170	39	6	4	3	56	14,176
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
200	71	3	24	17	8	13	19	14	7	5	4	1	2	1	11	3,072
285	34	6	17	19	29	35	47	43	21	14	7	-	-	1	12	739
360	18	3	21	68	56	39	60	57	22	8	2	1	-	-	5	2,414
628	18	4	13	41	41	63	106	169	88	82	12	-	1	1	6	2,389
154	3	1	2	8	17	30	47	27	10	7	-	-	-	-	2	448
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
348	9	3	6	14	13	24	43	99	55	65	12	-	1	1	2	1,557
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
20	1	-	1	-	2	3	3	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	85
8	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	19
61	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	4	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	187
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	20
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78
18	1	-	1	1	1	4	6	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	35
6	4	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
1,530	52	9	60	87	166	311	391	257	93	61	14	4	1	-	24	5,553
493	-	-	1	9	27	139	202	65	17	15	7	1	-	-	8	1,288
95	7	-	3	4	12	15	8	22	16	6	1	-	-	-	-	300
107	4	2	5	6	10	14	20	27	12	6	-	-	-	-	3	1,271
454	18	2	15	23	53	82	88	93	30	25	1	1	-	-	2	67
17	1	-	-	1	5	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	11	2,372
364	22	4	35	44	59	58	70	50	17	8	-	-	1	-	-	1,593
343	88	7	20	20	27	24	18	25	18	31	21	7	6	2	29	-

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1939, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS,

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
1	THE STATE	28,009	8,526	2,359	3,814	2,567	2,826	2,455	1,492	1,296	627	475	142	34	33	18	1,347
2	Female	28,009	8,526	2,359	3,814	2,567	2,826	2,455	1,492	1,296	627	475	142	34	33	18	1,347
3	Professional and semiprof. wkrs.	5,275	862	104	431	323	572	1,040	638	526	247	215	55	16	13	5	211
4	Actresses	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	Artists and art teachers	17	4	-	3	-	2	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	71	22	6	9	7	7	7	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	1
7	College presidents, profes'srs, & instructors	77	2	2	5	3	3	4	4	4	6	22	6	6	5	-	2
8	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians	22	14	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
9	Lawyers and judges	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
10	Librarians	106	13	11	9	9	9	12	11	9	12	7	1	1	-	-	2
11	Musicians and music teachers	221	126	7	19	16	5	12	7	5	3	1	1	-	-	-	17
12	Physicians and surgeons	19	9	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	3	-	1
13	Social and welfare workers	75	5	2	7	7	7	8	2	16	6	9	2	2	-	-	2
14	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	3,285	187	26	277	192	411	674	553	417	183	127	26	4	4	4	50
15	Trained nurses and student nurses	1,104	393	42	79	70	106	103	78	55	25	34	10	2	-	-	107
16	Other professional workers	59	13	1	9	1	1	5	6	9	3	3	2	-	-	1	5
17	Designers and draftsmen	6	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
18	Other semiprofessional workers	205	89	7	12	14	16	14	18	4	4	7	4	1	-	-	20
19	Farmers and farm managers	657	532	9	12	3	3	1	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	91
20	Prop's, mgr's., and offic's, exc. farm	1,848	1,045	31	85	61	70	65	51	79	58	67	39	8	9	5	195
21	Misc. specified managers and officials	459	95	12	48	31	39	28	25	45	40	43	20	3	2	-	25
22	Prop's, mgr's., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
23	Manufacturing	38	20	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	1	3	-	2	2	4
24	Eating and drinking places	313	237	6	14	6	4	7	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	29
25	Other wholesale and retail trade	615	434	10	15	12	15	12	12	12	5	8	7	-	2	-	71
26	Personal services	248	176	2	3	7	4	4	2	6	2	4	3	1	-	-	34
27	Misc. industries and services	175	60	1	5	5	5	12	9	13	9	10	5	4	3	2	12
28	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	7,979	1,477	486	835	647	1,285	979	687	607	283	172	43	7	7	5	219
29	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	1,469	234	61	144	134	202	214	143	166	75	42	8	8	2	1	40
30	Office machine operators	32	-	3	-	2	2	4	6	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
31	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,220	241	104	201	193	265	348	300	283	149	76	13	1	1	-	45
32	Telegraph operators	24	-	-	2	1	3	1	5	2	1	5	3	-	-	-	1
33	Telephone operators	686	73	43	70	86	189	119	57	23	9	5	-	-	-	-	12
34	Other clerical and kindred workers	1,002	197	64	116	98	126	93	93	85	37	38	17	2	-	1	35
35	Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	72	42	7	8	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	6
36	Insurance agents and brokers	27	11	2	4	3	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
37	Real estate agents and brokers	17	9	1	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
38	Other sales agents and brokers	25	8	1	3	-	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	3
39	Other saleswomen	2,404	662	200	346	327	471	199	75	34	10	8	-	1	3	1	72
40	Craftsmen, foremen, and kin. wkrs.	134	40	11	13	10	13	13	8	6	4	7	1	-	-	-	2
41	Compositors and typesetters	12	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
42	Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	37	3	2	3	5	7	7	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
43	Other craftsmen and kindred workers	84	34	8	9	4	10	5	4	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	2
44	Operatives and kindred workers	1,918	511	236	432	274	238	111	21	17	5	4	1	-	1	1	66
45	Dressmks. and seamst'rs (not in factory)	330	152	23	46	30	31	15	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
46	Laundry oper. and laundresses, exc. family	458	63	33	67	103	136	36	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
47	Other spec. operatives and kindred workers	304	125	47	74	24	9	4	3	3	2	4	-	-	-	1	8
48	Operatives and kin. wkrs. (n. e. c.) by ind.:																
49	Manufacturing	365	81	43	78	75	37	28	5	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	12
50	Food and kindred products	176	52	27	41	21	11	17	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	6
51	Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
53	Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
54	Woolen and worsted manufactures	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Knit goods	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
56	Other textile-mill products	6	4	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
57	Apparel & other fabric. textile prod.	75	9	9	20	34	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
58	Lumber, furniture, and lumber prod.	13	4	-	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
59	Paper, paper products, and printing	26	6	-	5	2	6	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
60	Chemicals and petroleum and coal prod.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
62	Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	Leather and leath. prod. exc. footwear	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
64	Stone, clay, and glass products	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
65	Iron, steel, nonf. met. prod. and mach'y.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
66	Transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
67	Other manufacturing industries	63	5	7	9	12	18	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
68	Nonmanufacturing industries and services	461	90	90	167	42	23	28	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
69	Domestic service workers	3,999	1,737	639	926	227	87	19	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	157
70	Protective service workers	7	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
71	Service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	4,923	1,640	505	890	767	529	192	64	53	22	5	3	1	3	2	247
72	Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	322	32	71	87	83	37	25	18	9	1	1	1	-	-	1	61
73	Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	377	280	6	13	7	3	8	1	8	-	1	-	-	1	1	63
74	Charwomen, janitors, and porters	133	36	21	28	17	17	4	1	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
75	Cooks, except private family	672	171	59	132	122	90	51	15	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	20
76	Elevator operators	21	2	1	1	4	9	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
77	Housekeepers, stewards, host., exc. family	219	46	13	28	34	46	25	9	8	4	1	-	-	-	-	5
78	Practical nurses and midwives	285	98	60	59	30	12	6	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	12
79	Servants, except private family	599	169	74	133	113	65	9	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	30
80	Waitresses and bartenders	1,625	411	219	385	330	179	45	6	3	2	1	-	-	2	-	42
81	Other service wkrs., exc. domest. and prot.	163	45	20	40	23	25	4	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
82	Farm laborers and foremen	411	230	47	38	7	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
83	Farm laborers (wage wkrs.) and farm foremen	173	79	45	36	7	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
84	Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	238	211	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
85	Laborers, except farm and mine	206	58	35	44	24	19	12	5	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	5
86	Miscellaneous specified laborers	15	6	-	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87	Laborers (n. e. c.), mfg. industries	74	20	12	13	8	9	6	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
88	Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. ind. and services	117	32	23	29	13	8	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	5
89	Occupation not reported	652	315	49	47	24	21	23	15	6	4	-	-	-	-		

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN  
BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re- ported	
11,406	2,717	256	966	1,120	1,816	1,295	903	685	443	389	111	25	23	13	472	23,517
1,237	256	15	67	48	100	145	155	169	94	109	58	11	8	2	25	4,938
3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
40	8	1	6	5	5	5	2	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	58
18	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	4	2	3	4	-	-	77
18	7	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	9
4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
56	1	3	6	4	7	5	8	7	10	3	1	1	-	-	-	106
81	49	2	5	7	2	2	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	77
10	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	13
46	1	-	2	2	2	4	2	15	4	9	2	2	-	-	1	75
443	26	1	23	8	30	63	77	90	52	54	13	2	1	1	2	3,271
370	94	5	14	14	42	57	43	36	18	29	9	2	-	-	7	1,048
39	10	1	5	-	-	4	3	6	3	2	2	-	-	1	-	56
3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5
111	53	1	5	6	10	5	11	3	2	3	4	1	-	-	7	124
496	410	7	4	3	2	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	64	5
1,380	775	6	42	40	54	54	45	69	55	61	35	8	6	5	122	598
353	63	3	29	18	29	24	24	40	38	41	20	3	2	-	19	378
29	15	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	2	2	3	11
208	166	-	3	5	2	5	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	1	19	27
461	333	2	8	9	13	10	10	9	5	7	5	-	1	-	49	64
194	140	1	1	4	3	4	-	6	2	2	3	1	-	-	27	29
135	56	-	1	4	5	10	8	11	9	10	5	4	3	2	5	89
4,473	391	20	136	360	997	820	612	577	267	154	39	5	5	8	87	7,357
243	83	4	28	56	158	185	128	160	71	40	8	3	1	-	18	1,530
20	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	32
1,321	25	4	23	52	171	273	268	270	142	67	12	1	1	-	12	2,185
14	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	2	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	24
428	7	2	13	44	172	110	50	20	7	3	3	-	-	-	-	564
561	58	3	28	44	95	77	86	82	35	37	16	1	-	1	17	922
22	12	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	23
17	8	1	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	15
12	6	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
10	1	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	20
1,105	191	4	40	159	892	178	68	31	9	1	-	-	2	-	35	2,116
76	25	2	1	3	13	12	5	5	3	5	-	-	-	-	2	97
6	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	9
22	-	-	-	1	7	7	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	37
48	23	2	1	1	5	5	3	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	51
600	111	9	46	107	182	88	16	15	4	2	-	-	-	1	19	1,634
116	47	2	13	9	22	12	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	151
245	9	1	17	61	117	28	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	452
57	30	2	1	4	5	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	4	250
91	10	2	2	21	22	24	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	846
44	4	1	2	10	9	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	172
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
8	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
5	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
9	2	-	-	-	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	23
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	-	1	-	3	9	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
91	15	2	13	12	16	21	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	435
1,008	114	153	493	140	61	18	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	26	3,915
2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
1,856	512	32	180	403	385	188	53	48	13	3	3	1	2	2	98	3,955
476	202	3	14	58	67	38	24	17	7	-	1	1	-	1	53	436
182	138	1	9	4	1	4	1	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	19	42
53	7	3	11	11	13	2	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132
237	51	4	24	54	50	33	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	614
14	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21
124	20	2	16	20	82	16	8	8	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	21
59	10	3	15	13	6	5	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	6	242
220	37	4	42	57	55	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	563
437	43	7	41	163	131	31	3	3	2	1	-	-	1	-	11	1,548
63	4	5	14	12	21	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	154
128	37	4	6	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	173
21	9	3	5	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	173
107	88	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-
49	7	2	6	8	11	9	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	194
3	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
13	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
33	6	3	5	7	5	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	107
91	19	5	7	6	10	13	11	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	12	689



Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	THE STATE				INDUSTRY	THE STATE			
	Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced			Employed (except on public emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries	152,748	25,658	16,229	2,151	Manufacturing—Con.				
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	57,781	1,081	4,469	78	Other manufacturing industries	163	81	18	5
Agriculture	57,057	1,073	4,059	75	Not specified metal industries	42	-	4	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	724	8	410	3	Scientific and photographic equipment and supplies	21	1	1	-
Forestry, except logging	650	7	405	3	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	38	77	2	3
Fishery	74	1	5	-	Not specified manufacturing industries	62	3	11	2
Mining	6,673	62	715	12	Transport, commun., and other public utilities	9,364	1,064	1,046	33
Coal mining	27	1	18	-	Transportation	7,283	195	905	6
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	25	-	17	-	Air transportation	73	2	5	-
Metal mining	6,277	52	587	12	Railroads and railway express	4,751	70	536	2
Other mines and quarries	344	9	93	-	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	4,666	69	535	2
Sand and gravel production	33	-	3	-	Railway express service	83	1	1	-
Stone quarrying	47	-	33	-	Street railways and bus lines	264	14	11	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining	86	1	4	-	Trucking service and warehousing	1,671	86	312	3
Not specified mining	178	8	53	-	Trucking service	1,576	65	260	1
Construction	7,133	54	2,698	8	Warehousing and storage	295	21	32	2
Manufacturing	11,688	671	3,529	155	Water transportation	69	3	16	-
Food and kindred products	2,613	389	254	60	Other transportation	255	20	24	1
Bakery products	383	53	23	-	Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1	-	-	-
Beverage industries	175	12	10	1	Taxicab service	118	6	14	1
Meat products	330	25	9	8	Services incidental to transportation	117	8	9	-
Other food industries	1,725	299	212	51	Not specified transportation	19	6	1	-
Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	60	12	27	33	Communication	504	683	30	25
Confectionery	20	13	2	-	Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	454	674	24	24
Dairy products	765	186	33	14	Telephone (wire and radio)	319	649	15	23
Grain-mill products	323	7	19	-	Telegraph (wire and radio)	135	25	9	1
Miscellaneous food industries	532	61	131	4	Radio broadcasting and television	50	9	6	1
Tobacco manufactures	8	-	4	-	Utilities	1,577	186	111	2
Textile-mill products	21	12	4	1	Electric light and power	1,230	170	85	2
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	Gas works and steam plants	25	3	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	Water and sanitary services	322	13	26	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	3	2	-	Wholesale and retail trade	19,319	6,635	1,122	516
Knit goods	4	3	1	-	Wholesale trade	4,465	744	267	107
Other textile-mill products	9	6	1	1	Retail trade	14,854	5,891	855	409
Dyeing and finishing textiles	3	2	-	-	Food and dairy products stores, and milk retailing	3,310	857	193	24
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	3	2	-	1	Food stores, except dairy products	3,074	829	183	24
Hats, except cloth and millinery	-	1	-	-	Dairy products stores and milk retailing	236	28	10	-
Miscellaneous textile goods	1	-	-	-	General merchandise and variety stores	978	1,287	35	103
Not specified textile mills	2	1	1	-	General merchandise stores	879	1,020	29	80
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	25	32	4	64	Limited price variety stores	99	267	6	23
Apparel and accessories	8	26	2	63	Apparel and accessories stores	537	511	29	27
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	17	6	2	1	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes	415	495	22	27
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,762	90	3,096	17	Shoe stores	122	16	7	-
Logging	2,035	28	2,321	13	Furniture, home furnishings and equipment stores	776	122	44	2
Sawmills and planing mills	3,542	49	746	4	Furniture and house furnishings stores	451	74	25	-
Furniture and store fixtures	90	7	6	-	Household appliance and radio stores	325	48	12	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods	95	6	23	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,241	94	29	1
Paper and allied products	7	2	-	-	Filling stations	1,859	103	107	1
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3	-	-	-	Drug stores	466	227	14	8
Paperboard containers and boxes	2	1	-	-	Eating and drinking places	1,708	1,857	175	199
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	2	1	-	-	Hardware, farm impl. and bldg. material retailing	1,860	219	95	6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,205	211	42	8	Hardware and farm implement stores	695	130	17	3
Chemicals and allied products	54	10	2	-	Lumber and building material retailing	965	89	78	3
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	Other retail stores	2,119	614	184	38
Other chemical and allied products	54	10	2	-	Liquor stores	102	23	7	-
Paints, varnishes, and colors	7	-	-	-	Retail florists	56	30	2	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries	47	10	2	-	Jewelry stores	123	26	2	2
Petroleum and coal products	102	5	5	-	Fuel and ice retailing	354	26	33	8
Petroleum refining	94	5	5	-	Miscellaneous retail stores	1,120	244	41	11
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	8	-	-	-	Not specified retail trade	364	253	49	23
Rubber products	13	-	2	-	Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,927	757	52	16
Leather and leather products	27	1	2	-	Banking and other finance	715	312	17	4
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	-	1	-	Insurance and real estate	1,211	445	35	12
Leather and leather products, except footwear	24	1	1	-	Insurance	574	158	11	4
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1	-	-	-	Real estate	637	287	24	8
Leather products, except footwear	23	1	1	-	Business and repair services	3,216	144	247	6
Stone, clay, and glass products	238	5	24	-	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,218	69	175	-
Glass and glass products	8	-	1	-	Business and repair services, exc. automobile	998	75	72	6
Structural clay products	80	2	5	-	Advertising	81	3	1	-
Other stone and clay products	150	3	18	-	Business services, except advertising	163	52	12	6
Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster prod.	133	1	16	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades	754	20	59	-
Cut-stone and stone products	15	1	2	-	Personal services	2,976	6,611	183	777
Pottery and related products	-	-	-	-	Domestic service	169	3,628	21	683
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	2	1	-	-	Hotels and lodging places	1,129	1,322	76	67
Iron and steel and their products	93	6	10	-	Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	470	564	28	14
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	-	3	-	Miscellaneous personal services	1,208	1,077	58	63
Other iron and steel products	89	6	7	-	Amusement, recreation, and related services	1,229	243	117	10
Tin cans and other tinware	1	-	1	-	Theaters and motion pictures	297	143	16	2
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	68	6	6	-	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation	932	100	101	8
Nonferrous metals and their products	764	7	23	-	Professional and related services	5,367	6,292	142	166
Nonferrous metal primary products	699	3	16	-	Educational services	2,960	4,021	76	64
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	3	-	-	-	Medical and other health services	1,088	1,784	12	68
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	22	4	7	-	Legal, engineering, and misc. professional services	549	226	34	10
Machinery	341	17	29	-	Charitable, religious, and membership organizations	795	261	20	4
Electrical machinery and equipment	22	-	1	-	Government	4,256	1,371	192	62
Machinery, except electrical	319	17	28	-	Postal service	993	231	8	7
Agricultural machinery and tractors	54	4	3	-	National defense	117	-	10	-
Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	19	1	1	-	Government (n. e. c.)	3,146	1,140	174	45
Miscellaneous machinery	246	12	24	-	Federal government (n. e. c.)	1,056	422	78	12
Transportation equipment	232	3	10	-	State and local government (n. e. c.)	2,090	718	96	38
Aircraft and parts	6	-	2	-	Industry not reported	1,799	673	1,717	322
Automobiles and automobile equipment	21	2	4	-					
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	-	3	-					
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	169	1	1	-					

Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 18.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK							
	Total		White		Negro		Other races		Total		White		Negro		Other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>																
All industries	132,748	25,658	131,533	25,716	156	49	1,069	98	16,229	2,151	16,064	2,128	47	12	118	11
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	57,781	1,081	57,004	1,062	27	1	750	18	4,469	78	4,396	74	15	-	58	4
Agriculture	57,057	1,073	56,283	1,054	27	1	747	18	4,059	75	3,989	71	15	-	55	4
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	724	8	721	8	-	-	3	-	410	3	407	3	-	-	3	-
Mining	5,673	62	6,666	62	-	-	8	-	715	12	715	12	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	27	1	27	1	-	-	-	-	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	25	-	25	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	17	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	5,277	52	6,270	52	-	-	7	-	587	12	587	12	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	344	9	343	9	-	-	1	-	93	-	93	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	7,133	54	7,104	54	2	-	27	-	2,698	8	2,679	7	4	-	15	1
Manufacturing	11,688	871	11,670	871	2	-	16	-	3,529	155	3,522	155	-	-	7	-
Bakery products	383	53	383	53	-	-	-	-	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries	175	12	174	12	-	-	1	-	10	1	10	1	-	-	-	-
Meat products	330	25	329	25	-	-	1	-	9	8	9	8	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	1,725	299	1,724	299	-	-	1	-	212	51	212	51	-	-	-	-
Tobacco manufactures	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	8	3	8	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	4	3	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	9	6	9	6	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	8	26	8	26	-	-	-	-	2	63	2	63	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	17	6	17	6	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Logging	2,035	28	2,026	28	1	-	8	-	2,321	13	2,317	13	-	-	4	-
Sawmills and planing mills	3,542	49	3,539	49	1	-	2	-	746	4	746	4	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	90	7	90	7	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	95	6	95	6	-	-	-	-	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	7	2	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,205	211	1,205	211	-	-	-	-	42	8	42	8	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	54	10	54	10	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	94	5	94	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	13	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	24	1	24	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	80	2	80	2	-	-	-	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	150	3	149	3	-	-	2	-	18	-	15	-	-	-	3	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	89	6	89	6	-	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	784	7	783	7	-	-	1	-	23	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	22	-	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	319	17	319	17	-	-	-	-	28	-	28	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	31	2	31	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	189	1	189	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	163	81	163	81	-	-	-	-	18	5	18	5	-	-	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	9,354	1,064	9,309	1,053	91	1	24	-	1,046	33	1,036	33	7	-	3	-
Air transportation	73	2	73	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	4,751	70	4,703	70	27	-	21	-	536	2	529	2	7	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	264	14	263	13	1	-	-	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	1,871	86	1,868	86	2	-	1	-	312	3	311	3	-	-	1	-
Water transportation	69	3	69	3	-	-	-	-	16	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	255	20	255	20	-	-	-	-	24	1	24	1	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	454	674	453	674	-	-	1	-	24	24	24	24	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	50	9	50	9	-	-	-	-	6	1	6	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities	1,577	186	1,575	186	1	-	1	-	111	2	109	2	-	-	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade	19,319	6,535	19,167	6,509	13	6	139	20	1,122	516	1,108	515	5	-	9	1
Wholesale trade	4,465	744	4,462	744	-	-	3	-	287	107	286	106	-	-	1	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	3,310	857	3,306	855	-	-	4	2	193	24	193	24	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores	978	1,287	977	1,287	-	-	1	-	35	103	35	103	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores	537	511	537	511	-	-	-	-	29	27	29	27	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	776	122	775	122	1	-	-	-	44	2	44	2	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,241	94	1,239	94	1	-	1	-	29	1	29	1	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	1,859	103	1,858	103	1	-	-	-	107	1	106	1	1	-	-	-
Drug stores	466	227	466	227	-	-	-	-	14	8	14	8	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places	1,708	1,657	1,586	1,635	3	6	119	16	175	199	164	199	3	-	8	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	1,860	219	1,859	219	-	-	1	-	95	6	95	6	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	2,119	614	2,102	612	7	-	10	2	134	38	133	38	1	-	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,927	757	1,912	757	13	-	2	-	52	16	51	16	1	-	-	-
Banking and other finance	716	312	715	312	1	-	-	-	17	4	17	4	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	1,211	445	1,197	445	12	-	2	-	35	12	34	12	1	-	-	-
Business and repair services	3,216	144	3,210	144	3	-	3	-	247	6	245	6	-	-	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,218	89	2,214	89	3	-	1	-	175	-	175	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	998	75	996	75	-	-	2	-	72	6	70	6	-	-	2	-
Personal services	2,976	6,611	2,904	6,554	54	33	18	24	183	777	176	753	5	12	2	2
Domestic service	169	3,628	161	3,597	4	23	4	18	21	533	19	521	1	10	1	2
Hotels and lodging places	1,129	1,322	1,098	1,311	26	8	5	3	76	57	75	56	1	1	-	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	470	584	464	580	-	1	6	3	28	14	27	14	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	1,208	1,077	1,181	1,076	24	1	3	-	58	63	55	62	2	1	1	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,229	243	1,225	240	1	2	3	1	117	10	116	10	-	-	1	-
Professional and related services	5,387	6,292	5,355	6,278	4	3	17	11	142	166	141	165	-	-	1	-
Educational services	2,960	4,021	2,949	4,014	-	-	11	7	75	84	75	84	-	-	1	-
Medical and other health services	1,083	1,784	1,079	1,777	2	3	2	4	12	68	12	68	-	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	549	226	549	226	-	-	-	-	34	10	34	10	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	795	261	789	261	2	-	4	-	20	4	20	4	-	-	-	-
Government	4,256	1,371	4,218	1,356	4	1	34	14	192	52	189	52	1	-	2	-
Postal service	993	231	993	231	-	-	-	-	8	7	8	7	-	-	-	-
National defense	117	-	117	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	3,146	1,140	3,108	1,125	4	1	34	14	174	45	171	45	1	-	2	-
Industry not reported	1,799	673	1,779	656	2	2	18	5	1,717	322	1,690	319	9	-	18	3

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	152,742	66,051	10,550	52,313	3,894	538	1,705	4,154	16,255	35,171	26,748	24,212	9,432	7,138	5,273	1,072
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	57,781	15,839	1,021	37,267	3,604	261	950	2,332	7,374	13,850	10,387	10,999	4,641	3,711	3,627	669
Agriculture.....	57,057	15,823	873	37,257	3,604	261	959	2,294	7,258	12,588	10,204	10,673	4,606	3,692	3,614	668
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	724	66	48	10	-	-	-	2	76	262	183	126	35	19	13	1
Mining.....	6,673	5,625	2	825	9	3	14	111	604	2,242	1,475	1,104	404	227	197	22
Coal mining.....	27	20	-	7	-	-	-	1	3	5	4	7	3	2	2	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	25	24	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	6	3	2	1	-
Metal mining.....	6,277	5,530	3	735	5	3	10	106	769	2,139	1,999	1,016	370	269	174	23
Other mines and quarries.....	344	254	5	84	1	-	4	4	30	93	67	75	22	14	20	9
Construction.....	7,133	3,702	1,722	1,687	22	2	40	122	654	1,993	1,623	1,475	564	385	246	21
Manufacturing.....	11,685	10,551	8	1,110	19	143	195	310	1,521	3,728	2,503	1,866	661	414	310	32
Bakery products.....	333	356	-	27	-	-	-	19	33	137	59	21	5	4	-	1
Beverage industries.....	175	157	-	16	-	-	4	4	36	65	35	22	2	3	3	1
Meat products.....	330	313	-	17	-	-	-	4	53	114	71	52	17	8	5	-
Other food industries.....	1,725	1,609	-	112	4	2	8	34	233	627	352	268	60	50	37	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	2	-	1	-	-
Knit goods.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	9	5	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	1	-	1	-
Apparel and accessories.....	8	7	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	17	14	-	3	-	-	-	1	3	4	6	3	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	2,035	1,702	4	325	4	5	20	52	274	625	421	335	151	88	59	4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,542	3,325	-	215	6	1	5	53	372	1,021	639	724	261	151	101	4
Furniture and store fixtures.....	90	34	-	55	1	-	1	3	12	25	17	15	1	5	8	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	95	84	-	11	-	-	2	6	13	27	26	14	3	3	1	-
Paper and allied products.....	7	6	-	1	-	-	-	2	3	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,205	1,040	1	164	-	133	133	72	142	304	177	120	46	32	38	3
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	54	50	-	4	-	-	1	-	4	18	14	10	3	2	1	1
Petroleum refining.....	94	90	1	3	-	-	-	4	16	38	29	5	1	2	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	13	10	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	5	-	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	24	6	-	18	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	2	4	7	3	-
Glass and glass products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	-	1	-	-
Structural clay products.....	80	70	-	9	1	-	-	-	9	32	21	8	4	3	3	-
Other stone and clay products.....	150	138	-	12	-	1	4	19	54	39	19	4	8	2	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	89	84	-	5	-	-	-	4	10	31	19	11	7	4	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	784	756	-	27	1	4	31	123	270	171	109	38	16	23	4	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	22	19	-	3	-	-	-	2	9	6	3	-	-	1	1	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	319	255	-	53	1	1	13	35	112	65	61	14	9	8	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	31	28	-	3	-	2	1	4	12	7	3	-	2	1	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	189	168	-	11	-	1	22	66	52	30	8	4	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	153	144	-	15	1	1	10	25	51	36	18	9	9	8	-	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	9,364	8,072	304	968	20	1	37	134	535	2,656	2,238	2,014	704	436	181	8
Air transportation.....	73	25	39	6	-	-	-	1	9	41	18	3	1	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4,751	4,743	7	1	-	-	1	38	552	1,016	1,157	1,304	500	297	83	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	264	234	2	28	-	-	2	3	31	95	82	37	6	5	3	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,871	1,005	3	844	19	-	12	51	221	711	413	255	67	38	41	2
Water transportation.....	69	56	3	10	-	-	1	1	7	16	16	12	6	8	2	-
Other transportation.....	255	213	2	35	1	-	3	7	62	83	53	28	3	8	7	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	454	445	-	9	-	1	15	38	67	147	61	65	27	18	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	50	45	1	3	-	-	2	10	27	7	2	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	1,577	1,302	247	28	-	3	12	115	520	411	308	93	67	45	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,319	13,958	79	5,773	109	70	240	701	2,641	5,913	4,004	3,091	1,047	724	598	90
Wholesale trade.....	4,465	3,617	-	838	10	4	24	96	603	1,510	1,022	744	197	157	92	16
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,313	2,091	2	1,198	29	34	107	217	573	940	564	451	174	113	118	19
General merchandise and variety stores.....	978	743	-	226	9	2	10	42	183	298	155	145	56	33	45	9
Apparel and accessories stores.....	537	345	2	189	1	1	5	20	72	130	104	97	38	32	29	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	776	525	-	214	4	1	21	104	267	176	117	37	28	22	5	3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,241	954	-	284	3	3	23	138	396	364	231	46	30	8	2	2
Filling stations.....	1,859	591	-	949	19	5	23	116	590	653	340	168	70	43	38	4
Drug stores.....	450	296	-	152	2	2	11	16	69	105	104	82	39	16	24	4
Eating and drinking places.....	1,708	992	-	696	16	3	20	59	240	466	351	338	100	67	51	5
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,650	1,531	-	623	6	1	2	40	248	561	411	311	132	79	58	8
Other retail stores.....	2,119	1,245	75	768	10	18	24	42	231	585	413	387	158	126	113	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,527	1,276	54	537	-	2	6	13	141	401	377	392	220	161	165	49
Banking and other finance.....	716	618	31	67	-	2	2	2	91	211	150	127	64	33	22	8
Insurance and real estate.....	1,211	658	23	520	-	-	4	7	50	190	227	265	156	128	143	41
Business and repair services.....	3,216	2,017	13	1,155	31	3	22	76	383	1,067	869	466	116	122	77	13
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,213	1,622	5	574	17	2	13	53	286	756	668	302	40	36	15	5
Business and repair services, except auto.....	998	395	8	581	14	1	9	23	97	271	201	164	78	84	62	8
Personal services.....	2,975	1,745	3	1,219	9	9	28	76	343	773	595	553	228	173	171	26
Domestic service.....	159	156	-	13	-	4	5	5	12	26	19	29	14	21	21	3
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,129	805	3	319	3	2	9	39	154	317	177	185	98	62	74	11
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	470	359	-	110	1	1	2	15	80	156	112	64	13	15	8	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,208	425	-	778	5	2	2	14	91	274	288	275	103	75	68	10
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,225	827	20	379	3	12	52	74	193	337	217	174	74	49	37	5
Professional and related services.....	5,337	1,244	2,932	1,202	2	5	25	47	451	1,650	1,189	873	385	330	305	63
Educational services.....	2,520	199	2,712	49	-	4	32	32	25	1,174	651	368	135	104	95	9
Medical and other health services.....	1,053	175	209	752	-	1	1	8	39	203	252	235	143	97	85	19
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	549	107	-	440	2	-	-	3	19	113	103	114	58	66	56	17
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	795	763	18	14	-	4	2	4	68	176	163	156	52	63	69	16
Government.....	4,556	-	4,556	-	-	-	26	257	1,112	984	979	823	259	269	43	-
Postal service.....	953	-	953	-	-	-	2	4	45	199	273	277	63	60	46	4
National defense.....	117	-	117	-	-	-	1	11	34	23	15	26	4	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	3,146	-	3,146	-	-	-	1	11	178	890	696	676	236	156	223	59
Industry not reported.....	1,759	1,542	116	135	6	28	22	136	313	433	281	226				

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>THE STATE</b>																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	16,229	13,362	1,589	1,163	125	65	412	1,054	3,008	4,143	2,637	2,339	1,135	829	557	50
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	4,469	3,468	454	436	111	41	236	458	951	1,031	537	556	269	216	150	14
Agriculture.....	4,059	3,435	77	436	111	40	230	424	887	902	486	505	248	198	145	14
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	410	53	377	-	-	1	6	34	94	129	51	51	21	18	5	-
Mining.....	715	640	4	65	-	-	3	23	97	183	137	137	61	44	28	2
Coal mining.....	18	16	-	2	-	-	-	1	5	2	3	6	-	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	17	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	6	2	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	587	522	2	59	-	-	3	19	80	157	109	106	50	37	24	2
Other mines and quarries.....	93	88	2	3	-	-	-	3	9	21	22	19	9	6	4	-
Construction.....	2,693	1,747	724	224	3	3	16	76	314	680	512	423	275	205	123	11
Manufacturing.....	3,529	3,416	16	96	2	2	31	122	574	962	687	591	232	155	110	13
Bakery products.....	23	22	-	1	-	-	-	2	8	8	3	1	-	-	1	-
Beverage industries.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other food industries.....	212	211	1	-	-	-	-	17	52	73	25	21	13	5	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	4	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	2,321	2,235	10	74	2	1	19	64	320	604	433	429	204	115	71	6
Sawmills and planing mills.....	746	734	1	11	-	-	7	26	143	216	136	111	54	26	23	4
Furniture and store fixtures.....	6	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	4	6	1	-	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	42	40	-	2	-	1	2	5	11	14	4	2	-	-	2	1
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Structural clay products.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	3	1	4	2	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	2	4	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	1	1	8	7	2	5	1	3	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	2	-	-	2	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,046	906	22	116	2	-	5	49	234	360	172	115	55	30	24	2
Air transportation.....	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	536	536	-	-	-	-	1	16	123	191	90	55	32	14	12	2
Street railways and bus lines.....	11	10	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	4	-	-	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	312	196	1	113	2	-	4	19	76	105	48	35	12	10	3	-
Water transportation.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	4	2	2	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	24	21	1	2	-	-	-	5	6	6	5	-	-	1	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	24	23	1	-	-	-	-	4	5	7	2	5	-	1	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	111	94	17	-	-	-	-	3	20	36	21	13	9	3	6	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,122	1,021	4	94	3	3	12	85	251	304	190	147	48	51	31	-
Wholesale trade.....	267	250	-	17	-	1	2	13	64	81	49	29	12	8	8	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	193	179	-	15	1	1	3	27	54	39	29	19	7	6	8	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	35	33	-	2	-	-	-	4	9	8	5	5	-	3	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	29	26	-	3	-	-	-	1	9	9	-	5	2	2	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	44	41	-	3	-	-	-	3	8	15	12	5	-	-	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	23	22	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	5	12	9	-	-	1	-
Filling stations.....	107	90	-	17	-	-	-	21	34	32	11	4	3	2	-	-
Drug stores.....	14	12	-	2	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	2	1	2	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	175	163	-	9	2	-	3	6	35	51	36	20	11	10	3	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	95	89	-	6	-	1	-	2	13	27	16	18	8	8	2	-
Other retail stores.....	134	110	3	21	-	-	3	7	19	37	17	31	4	10	6	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	52	37	2	13	-	-	-	1	2	11	7	17	5	6	2	1
Banking and other finance.....	17	12	1	4	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	6	2	-	1	1
Insurance and real estate.....	35	25	1	9	-	-	-	-	2	8	4	11	3	6	1	-
Business and repair services.....	247	209	2	36	-	-	5	12	50	72	56	29	8	8	7	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	175	161	1	13	-	-	2	9	39	49	43	20	9	3	2	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	72	48	1	23	-	-	3	3	11	23	8	9	5	5	5	-
Personal services.....	183	161	1	21	-	-	6	16	33	37	31	30	12	5	12	1
Domestic service.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	4	1	1	5	1	5	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	76	70	1	5	-	-	2	9	12	17	14	12	2	3	4	1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	28	26	-	2	-	-	2	3	5	4	7	3	2	1	1	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	58	44	-	14	-	-	1	4	13	12	9	14	3	-	2	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	117	94	3	20	-	1	6	7	30	41	12	13	3	3	1	-
Professional and related services.....	142	57	70	15	-	-	2	4	36	34	23	17	8	8	8	2
Educational services.....	75	10	64	2	-	-	1	2	27	18	9	2	5	5	7	-
Medical and other health services.....	12	7	3	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	34	22	2	10	-	-	1	-	2	8	10	6	2	3	-	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	20	18	1	1	-	-	-	2	4	5	1	6	1	-	1	-
Government.....	192	-	192	-	-	-	-	8	39	49	35	24	11	11	14	1
Postal service.....	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	-
National defense.....	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	174	-	174	-	-	-	-	6	33	42	34	24	11	11	12	1
Industry not reported.....	1,717	1,590	96	27	4	15	90	193	337	379	238	180	98	87	47	3

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
<b>THE STATE</b>																	
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)</b>	25,856	16,136	5,811	3,398	1,013	107	529	1,680	5,873	6,659	4,599	3,574	1,219	805	542	71	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,081	166	15	654	246	7	17	34	62	129	198	296	131	94	96	17	
Agriculture.....	1,073	166	9	654	244	7	17	33	59	127	197	296	131	94	95	17	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	8	-	6	-	2	-	-	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Mining.....	62	52	-	6	4	-	-	2	4	29	11	8	5	2	1	-	
Coal mining.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	52	47	-	4	1	-	-	1	4	25	10	5	5	2	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	9	5	-	2	2	-	-	1	-	4	1	2	-	-	1	-	
Construction.....	54	34	4	4	12	-	1	2	9	13	5	19	4	1	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	871	775	11	60	25	2	16	79	212	257	162	99	21	11	9	1	
Bakery products.....	53	45	-	5	3	-	3	2	13	12	9	5	2	1	-	-	
Beverage industries.....	12	10	-	1	1	-	-	3	-	5	1	2	-	1	-	-	
Meat products.....	25	24	-	1	-	-	-	4	6	8	3	2	-	2	-	-	
Other food industries.....	299	287	1	8	3	-	9	40	69	88	43	21	5	3	1	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	6	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	1	1	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	26	10	10	5	1	-	-	1	2	3	7	5	3	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	6	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	-	1	-	
Logging.....	28	27	-	1	-	-	-	3	5	3	7	9	1	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	49	48	-	1	-	-	-	2	9	20	11	5	-	1	-	1	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	7	1	-	4	2	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	6	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	211	162	-	23	6	2	5	20	45	60	40	23	6	-	5	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	10	8	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	
Petroleum refining.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	7	4	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	17	14	-	-	3	-	-	1	7	3	4	2	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	81	77	-	4	-	-	-	2	20	27	24	7	1	-	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	1,064	1,016	14	17	15	1	8	113	340	302	196	73	17	7	5	-	
Air transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	14	27	11	2	4	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines.....	14	12	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	5	3	1	-	-	1	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	86	70	-	6	10	1	-	3	25	29	15	9	3	-	1	-	
Water transportation.....	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Other transportation.....	20	12	-	5	3	-	-	2	5	3	6	2	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	674	668	3	1	2	-	6	91	213	187	118	43	11	3	2	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	186	174	11	1	-	-	-	14	78	60	26	7	1	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	6,635	5,136	29	949	521	7	91	533	1,472	1,911	1,337	673	210	122	75	4	
Wholesale trade.....	744	706	-	19	17	-	2	48	182	265	161	69	10	2	4	1	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	857	446	-	232	179	2	15	60	133	212	190	167	35	24	17	2	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,287	1,203	-	60	24	-	20	145	325	348	242	146	30	21	9	-	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	511	383	-	105	23	-	1	20	71	119	140	97	32	16	18	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	122	88	-	20	14	-	-	5	20	39	23	19	4	6	1	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	94	76	-	2	16	-	1	1	35	32	18	7	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations.....	103	29	-	40	34	-	-	4	17	22	23	23	3	3	3	-	
Drug stores.....	227	167	-	13	27	-	3	28	79	50	25	19	9	1	3	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,857	1,424	9	309	115	4	44	174	426	535	334	207	52	19	11	1	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	219	179	-	15	25	1	2	12	58	62	50	21	5	5	3	-	
Other retail stores.....	614	413	20	124	47	-	3	55	126	167	121	96	30	28	11	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	757	600	18	126	13	-	2	50	194	191	123	92	42	35	33	5	
Banking and other finance.....	312	293	13	4	2	-	1	23	103	104	58	14	5	2	2	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	445	307	5	122	11	-	1	27	51	27	55	78	37	33	31	5	
Business and repair services.....	144	92	1	29	22	-	2	2	32	43	35	14	4	4	2	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	59	49	-	8	12	-	-	4	20	16	21	7	-	1	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	75	43	1	21	10	-	2	4	18	27	14	7	4	3	2	-	
Personal services.....	6,611	5,296	4	1,230	81	75	279	533	1,235	1,271	1,069	1,066	445	305	204	24	
Domestic service.....	3,522	3,514	-	109	5	71	259	510	736	539	456	536	243	155	102	10	
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,322	766	3	522	31	3	9	35	127	245	237	315	139	109	67	13	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	584	536	1	31	16	1	7	23	66	174	154	92	21	6	10	-	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,077	460	-	558	29	-	4	29	306	310	172	123	43	24	25	1	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	243	186	3	42	12	3	43	37	62	30	36	20	7	5	-	-	
Professional and related services.....	6,292	2,150	3,821	268	53	2	32	251	1,729	1,945	1,110	718	251	153	87	14	
Educational services.....	4,021	347	3,521	147	6	-	13	65	1,104	1,346	755	450	153	79	52	5	
Medical and other health services.....	1,784	1,385	259	94	36	1	7	152	524	478	274	208	70	45	22	8	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	226	195	-	21	9	-	5	22	65	65	41	18	5	2	1	1	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	251	222	31	6	2	1	7	11	36	55	42	47	22	27	12	-	
Government.....	1,371	-	1,371	-	-	-	3	64	369	382	229	206	60	44	12	2	
Postal service.....	231	-	231	-	-	-	-	5	28	41	55	54	28	20	5	-	
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,140	-	1,140	-	-	-	8	59	341	341	174	152	37	24	7	2	
Industry not reported.....	673	681	20	13	9	10	33	69	163	156	86	90	22	22	18	4	

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																	
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	2,151	1,652	218	78	3	31	131	294	470	449	287	277	109	77	25	1	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	78	71	3	3	1	4	8	7	15	21	11	10	-	2	-	-	
Agriculture.....	75	71	-	3	1	4	8	7	14	19	11	10	-	2	-	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	12	12	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	12	12	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	155	86	67	1	1	-	1	21	16	25	17	33	20	20	2	-	
Bakery products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Beverage industries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Meat products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Other food industries.....	51	45	5	-	1	-	1	13	6	8	8	10	4	1	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	63	3	60	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	13	16	16	2	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Logging.....	13	12	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	4	2	2	-	1	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	33	33	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	11	4	3	1	-	-	-	
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Street railways and bus lines.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	3	2	1	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	516	506	4	6	-	5	18	65	135	125	92	50	15	7	4	-	
Wholesale trade.....	107	106	-	1	-	1	1	6	25	32	23	15	4	-	-	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	24	23	-	1	-	-	1	6	5	6	2	4	-	-	-	-	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	103	103	-	-	-	-	5	18	43	17	11	4	3	-	2	-	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	1	10	5	-	1	1	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Drug stores.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	199	194	4	1	-	4	10	24	40	56	36	20	4	4	1	-	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	
Other retail stores.....	38	36	-	2	-	-	1	7	9	8	8	-	3	2	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15	14	-	2	-	-	1	2	2	3	5	-	1	-	1	-	
Banking and other finance.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	12	10	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	3	5	-	1	-	1	-	
Business and repair services.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	6	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Personal services.....	777	724	3	50	-	13	83	112	151	129	95	102	50	31	9	1	
Domestic service.....	633	615	3	15	-	13	81	100	120	97	75	80	37	24	6	-	
Hotels and lodging places.....	67	58	-	9	-	-	2	5	18	17	9	10	6	4	1	-	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	4	1	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	63	37	-	25	-	-	-	7	15	12	9	8	6	3	2	1	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	10	6	3	1	-	-	1	-	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Professional and related services.....	166	76	78	12	-	-	1	12	23	40	24	37	9	6	4	-	
Educational services.....	84	5	75	4	-	-	1	6	17	20	15	14	6	2	3	-	
Medical and other health services.....	68	60	1	7	-	-	-	3	13	20	7	20	2	2	1	-	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	10	8	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Government.....	52	-	52	-	-	-	-	4	16	15	4	6	-	-	1	-	
Postal service.....	7	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	45	-	45	-	-	-	-	4	15	13	4	5	-	3	1	-	
Industry not reported.....	322	315	4	2	1	8	15	63	83	70	29	33	11	7	3	-	

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	134,748	9,618	50,145	11,182	18,591	16,732	1,180	4,111	28,112	947
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	57,781	857	27,423	87	129	247	102	80	19,232	12
Agriculture.....	57,057	48	27,405	82	115	212	8	17	19,121	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	724	309	18	25	107	35	94	13	112	11
Mining.....	6,673	176	181	130	201	5,274	76	27	5	1
Coal mining.....	27	-	4	1	-	21	1	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	25	1	3	3	7	11	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	6,277	161	150	118	786	4,954	71	24	5	-
Other mines and quarries.....	344	16	24	10	33	245	4	3	-	1
Construction.....	7,133	312	301	32	4,134	762	20	6	1,492	14
Manufacturing.....	11,688	263	1,009	1,233	2,667	2,822	124	72	3,444	22
Bakery products.....	383	-	27	54	169	98	-	7	7	1
Beverage industries.....	175	1	27	45	7	62	-	2	9	2
Meat products.....	330	-	37	50	21	180	3	-	39	-
Other food industries.....	1,785	59	215	125	321	623	29	10	301	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	-	-	6	-	2	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	4	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	9	-	2	2	-	5	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	8	-	-	7	-	1	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	17	-	4	8	1	2	-	-	1	-
Logging.....	2,035	10	151	29	155	164	6	35	1,433	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,542	14	242	134	564	632	72	6	1,271	7
Furniture and store fixtures.....	90	-	8	3	46	29	-	-	4	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	95	-	8	3	24	29	-	-	30	1
Paper and allied products.....	7	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	2	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,205	112	152	452	403	62	-	6	2	3
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	54	6	6	27	6	6	-	-	3	-
Petroleum refining.....	94	7	8	23	13	34	-	-	6	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	8	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	13	-	2	9	-	1	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	24	-	2	-	1	21	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	8	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	80	-	13	1	5	15	1	-	45	-
Other stone and clay products.....	150	6	21	12	28	58	-	1	29	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	89	4	12	13	25	20	-	1	8	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	784	32	17	33	179	325	10	5	172	1
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	22	1	-	15	3	1	-	-	2	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	319	3	26	73	147	53	-	-	17	-
Aircraft and parts.....	6	-	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	31	1	3	9	7	8	-	1	2	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	189	-	1	12	43	97	1	-	34	1
Other manufacturing industries.....	163	1	20	31	54	32	2	1	22	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	9,364	198	845	1,211	1,376	3,359	82	67	1,595	28
Air transportation.....	73	41	4	3	17	7	-	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep't shops) and ry. express.....	4,751	19	304	696	1,542	1,028	71	34	1,050	7
Street railways and bus lines.....	284	-	15	19	13	190	-	5	22	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,871	3	194	79	57	1,287	1	2	241	7
Water transportation.....	69	-	19	5	5	20	-	-	19	1
Other transportation.....	255	-	32	20	19	114	5	-	53	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	454	21	76	131	28	101	-	12	4	1
Radio broadcasting and television.....	50	33	11	2	-	1	1	-	1	1
Utilities.....	1,577	81	191	256	297	521	4	13	205	9
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,319	398	7,108	5,430	1,051	3,074	24	1,022	1,197	15
Wholesale trade.....	4,465	21	1,378	990	215	1,145	11	4	697	4
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,310	1	1,842	1,133	67	623	1	16	63	4
General merchandise and variety stores.....	978	1	450	430	39	25	1	18	14	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	537	-	210	251	64	8	-	2	1	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	775	8	216	346	125	55	-	3	21	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,241	2	390	627	174	21	-	3	24	-
Filling stations.....	1,859	1	955	22	22	823	-	1	21	-
Drug stores.....	456	234	57	91	4	13	-	15	2	-
Eating and drinking places.....	1,728	15	712	47	4	5	1	907	13	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,650	23	573	504	215	140	7	5	225	2
Other retail stores.....	2,119	39	820	625	120	146	3	48	115	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,327	4	590	1,106	10	4	1	140	69	3
Banking and other finance.....	716	1	357	323	2	-	1	29	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	1,211	3	233	783	8	4	-	111	68	1
Business and repair services.....	3,815	24	423	245	2,191	271	8	7	103	4
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,215	-	312	110	1,541	144	3	3	91	2
Business and repair services, except auto.....	395	24	105	69	650	127	5	4	12	2
Personal services.....	2,976	224	503	122	263	900	6	1,299	137	5
Domestic service.....	169	-	-	-	-	7	2	75	85	-
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,123	9	378	102	49	53	5	440	55	-
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	470	-	105	16	23	305	1	2	15	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,208	195	17	4	131	15	-	462	2	2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,223	102	308	17	15	103	12	755	54	7
Professional and related services.....	5,337	3,237	154	150	73	179	16	608	60	7
Educational services.....	2,360	2,150	30	55	44	147	7	493	29	4
Medical and other health services.....	1,033	797	12	20	23	21	6	165	23	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	549	464	1	74	-	5	-	-	2	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	735	515	51	33	1	3	3	150	6	2
Government.....	4,256	579	1,139	1,255	153	120	671	126	164	26
Postal service.....	993	-	153	750	4	7	2	32	3	-
National defense.....	117	6	37	2	7	1	49	11	1	3
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	3,145	573	952	493	144	112	520	93	160	23
Industry not reported.....	1,799	11	52	125	115	111	9	35	539	803



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
THE STATE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	25,656	5,143	3,491	7,533	123	1,579	7	7,932	505	443
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,391	-	650	31	-	5	-	38	347	-
Agriculture	1,073	-	550	26	-	5	-	38	344	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	3	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	3	-
Mining	62	1	3	27	1	10	1	19	-	-
Coal mining	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	52	1	3	21	1	9	1	15	-	-
Other mines and quarries	9	-	-	5	-	1	-	3	-	-
Construction	34	-	4	28	6	-	-	2	6	-
Manufacturing	571	73	42	317	37	273	-	24	70	5
Bakery products	53	-	5	17	11	12	-	2	1	1
Beverage industries	12	-	2	8	-	-	-	2	-	-
Meat products	25	-	1	11	-	12	-	-	1	-
Other food industries	499	18	7	28	4	136	-	2	42	2
Tobacco manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	3	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	6	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	26	-	2	5	5	14	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	6	-	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Logging	28	-	1	5	-	-	-	19	3	-
Sawmills and planing mills	49	-	-	19	1	5	-	7	15	2
Furniture and store fixtures	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	6	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	2	-
Paper and allied products	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	211	53	16	103	13	25	-	1	-	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	10	1	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products	6	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	7	-	-	5	-	1	-	1	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	17	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	81	-	6	7	2	61	-	-	5	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	1,064	17	32	953	4	31	1	13	4	4
Air transportation	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	70	2	2	50	3	2	-	8	2	1
Street railways and bus lines	14	-	1	3	-	3	-	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	85	-	2	70	-	12	-	-	2	-
Water transportation	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	20	-	5	14	-	2	1	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	574	-	18	650	1	2	-	2	-	1
Radio broadcasting and television	9	1	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	186	13	5	161	-	4	-	1	-	2
Wholesale and retail trade	6,635	33	275	3,344	42	572	1	1,614	37	12
Wholesale trade	744	10	25	277	7	399	-	1	21	4
Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retailing	857	1	225	560	10	10	1	40	9	1
General merchandise and variety stores	1,287	4	96	1,126	-	35	-	21	2	3
Apparel and accessories stores	511	1	111	316	13	68	-	1	-	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	122	-	18	88	6	5	-	2	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	94	-	4	90	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	103	-	40	22	-	40	-	1	-	-
Drug stores	227	10	8	148	-	-	-	50	-	1
Eating and drinking places	1,857	7	311	50	2	-	-	1,483	3	1
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	219	-	14	201	2	2	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores	614	5	123	466	2	10	-	5	2	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	757	2	145	566	-	-	-	43	-	-
Banking and other finance	312	-	21	269	-	-	-	2	-	-
Insurance and real estate	445	2	125	277	-	-	-	41	-	-
Business and repair services	144	8	17	104	5	8	-	-	2	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	59	-	9	58	2	2	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	75	8	8	43	3	6	-	-	2	-
Personal services	5,611	54	248	151	17	665	-	5,449	25	2
Domestic service	3,528	10	1	-	-	1	-	3,515	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	1,322	4	215	59	2	9	-	1,031	1	1
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	564	-	28	54	13	455	-	-	23	1
Miscellaneous personal services	1,077	40	4	28	2	203	-	802	1	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	243	47	23	83	-	3	-	34	2	1
Professional and related services	5,322	4,805	47	769	8	35	-	572	9	9
Educational services	4,021	3,597	7	239	1	15	-	100	1	1
Medical and other health services	1,784	1,108	26	265	5	62	-	315	2	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	226	20	-	204	-	2	-	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	261	80	14	61	2	6	-	97	-	1
Government	1,371	97	329	935	2	4	4	39	-	1
Postal service	231	-	151	78	-	-	-	2	-	-
National defense	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	1,140	97	138	857	2	4	4	37	-	1
Industry not reported	573	6	5	209	1	3	-	25	9	415



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	76,601	73,592	1,457	2,812	1,738	1,808	13,339	8,000	871	18,017	8,828	2,254	5,128	4,845	2,709
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	16,910	16,407	242	557	330	257	1,214	559	127	2,721	1,489	4,397	2,603	1,451	503
Agriculture.....	16,196	15,779	235	550	379	216	1,100	171	122	2,562	1,457	4,978	2,566	1,327	417
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	714	628	7	7	11	41	108	168	5	139	22	19	17	64	86
Mining.....	5,836	5,652	51	63	51	56	3,455	435	66	604	389	29	35	143	184
Coal mining.....	20	16	1	-	-	-	3	3	-	5	1	1	1	1	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	24	21	1	3	-	-	4	4	-	4	2	-	-	3	3
Metal mining.....	5,552	5,376	27	54	49	54	3,342	413	66	792	369	32	31	128	155
Other mines and quarries.....	259	255	2	6	2	2	108	15	2	63	17	6	3	11	22
Construction.....	5,424	5,143	152	401	209	162	1,001	611	52	1,764	226	152	55	357	281
Manufacturing.....	10,559	9,715	514	467	199	262	3,293	1,676	84	1,636	695	432	151	443	544
Bakery products.....	356	353	7	3	-	4	21	25	2	134	45	60	33	18	3
Beverage industries.....	157	154	1	5	-	2	22	14	3	50	29	15	1	6	3
Meat products.....	313	310	4	7	4	2	35	47	4	81	56	43	12	14	3
Other food industries.....	1,609	1,561	12	33	6	21	232	269	19	408	263	147	55	73	48
Tobacco manufactures.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	6	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	7	7	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	14	14	-	1	-	1	3	1	-	6	3	-	-	1	-
Logging.....	1,705	1,293	42	154	70	33	359	248	9	194	30	45	8	91	423
Sawmills and planing mills.....	3,226	3,041	35	106	64	121	1,739	502	17	250	52	23	10	112	285
Furniture and store fixtures.....	24	31	2	1	1	2	4	7	-	11	1	1	-	1	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	84	75	2	8	5	5	24	7	-	13	4	-	-	7	9
Paper and allied products.....	6	5	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,041	1,027	198	112	17	49	160	103	13	201	72	41	13	46	14
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	50	49	-	2	-	1	9	8	1	16	3	4	-	5	1
Petroleum refining.....	91	88	-	-	-	2	12	21	-	31	5	6	3	8	3
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	1	-	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	2	-	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	1
Glass and glass products.....	8	7	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
Structural clay products.....	70	63	-	7	6	4	21	1	12	2	4	1	5	7	7
Other stone and clay products.....	138	130	-	8	6	-	37	24	2	40	6	1	3	3	8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	1
Other iron and steel products.....	84	82	-	2	4	1	19	12	1	28	6	6	1	2	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	756	743	5	6	10	10	515	83	2	50	40	5	2	15	13
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	19	18	1	1	-	-	6	3	-	3	2	1	1	-	1
Machinery, except electrical.....	265	256	3	6	1	2	37	47	5	76	45	20	5	11	7
Aircraft and parts.....	6	6	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	28	27	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	10	3	2	1	4	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	188	186	-	-	-	1	7	166	2	7	1	-	1	1	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	144	139	2	4	-	1	20	38	3	40	18	3	1	9	5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	3,375	3,140	86	250	130	125	1,318	679	70	3,600	912	323	235	412	236
Air transportation.....	67	64	1	-	-	3	12	20	-	20	1	1	1	5	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4,750	4,595	38	111	68	67	223	324	32	2,627	580	125	111	229	155
Street railways and bus lines.....	236	231	14	24	11	6	30	16	6	47	29	17	11	16	5
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,008	960	14	52	27	22	95	61	11	362	142	119	28	51	28
Water transportation.....	59	57	1	6	2	1	8	2	-	11	9	8	3	6	2
Other transportation.....	215	213	3	9	1	3	14	3	59	22	19	59	7	3	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	445	437	7	22	9	9	222	44	6	66	25	2	4	19	8
Radio broadcasting and television.....	47	47	-	2	2	1	5	5	2	19	8	1	-	2	-
Utilities.....	1,549	1,516	8	24	10	12	648	191	10	387	95	31	23	75	33
Wholesale and retail trade.....	13,437	13,210	256	463	175	192	893	757	141	3,707	3,038	2,019	977	597	227
Wholesale trade.....	3,617	3,553	49	116	69	52	310	285	59	1,060	670	480	150	153	64
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,083	2,043	107	107	17	15	81	48	16	457	437	494	189	75	40
General merchandise and variety stores.....	743	735	16	14	4	6	27	17	3	229	218	130	39	32	8
Apparel and accessories stores.....	347	342	9	15	9	2	12	13	3	121	104	32	8	14	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	558	554	8	14	6	7	46	19	7	190	154	56	17	30	4
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	954	939	5	9	6	6	46	26	9	300	253	153	71	55	15
Filling stations.....	991	976	15	40	13	15	48	20	3	207	180	177	211	47	15
Drug stores.....	296	293	8	16	3	7	9	2	2	52	63	73	51	12	3
Eating and drinking places.....	996	969	14	57	9	15	69	36	9	219	218	133	136	54	27
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,531	1,502	12	31	16	33	153	127	14	455	399	163	39	60	29
Other retail stores.....	1,321	1,304	18	44	23	34	92	64	16	417	337	128	66	65	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,340	1,310	17	19	19	58	179	204	35	434	124	92	89	89	30
Banking and other finance.....	649	647	4	4	11	21	114	161	24	174	55	30	12	35	2
Insurance and real estate.....	691	663	13	15	8	32	65	43	11	260	68	62	27	58	28
Business and repair services.....	2,030	1,994	23	57	24	22	146	93	17	618	573	210	161	104	36
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,627	1,600	14	39	14	16	101	59	10	488	513	181	92	75	27
Business and repair services, except auto.....	403	394	9	18	10	12	45	34	7	132	60	29	9	29	9
Personal services.....	1,748	1,712	42	71	31	19	99	40	16	494	457	199	149	95	35
Domestic service.....	156	149	15	18	10	3	15	3	1	31	11	14	9	19	7
Hotels and lodging places.....	508	786	11	28	12	8	43	16	7	221	223	77	108	84	20
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	359	357	4	13	6	4	15	8	7	119	78	52	23	18	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	425	418	12	12	3	4	26	13	1	123	145	46	9	24	7
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	847	825	60	66	37	29	76	44	5	157	132	95	90	34	22
Professional and related services.....	4,180	4,101	111	175	324	274	763	342	155	645	372	360	277	297	79
Educational services.....	2,911	2,872	75	146	310	244	640	227	139	397	236	221	101	147	39
Medical and other health services.....	381	376	5	4	6	7	30	80	5	65	39	41	69	24	5
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	107	104	1	5	1	5	17	14	6	33	6	7	1	6	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	781	749	80	20	7	18	76	21	9	162	91	91	106	119	32
Government.....	4,255	4,189	46	101	97	315	715	652	71	984	316	232	253	272	67
Postal service.....	993	984	18	54	57	41	365	68	18	167	67	54	25	49	9
National defense.....	117	115	2	1	5	5	11	16	5	21	10	4	6	25	2
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	3,146	3,090	26	46	35	269	339	598	48	796	239	174	327	194	56
Industry not reported.....	1,658	1,494	77	122	47	36	184	78	7	328	109	99	57	351	164

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
<b>THE STATE</b>															
<b>FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....</b>	<b>21,447</b>	<b>20,962</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>1,408</b>	<b>1,271</b>	<b>1,531</b>	<b>3,195</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>4,533</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>2,030</b>	<b>485</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	161	174	7	20	2	2	14	15	~	26	9	24	19	30	7
Agriculture.....	175	169	7	20	5	2	12	12	~	26	9	24	19	30	6
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	6	5	~	~	~	~	2	3	~	~	~	~	~	~	1
Mining.....	52	51	1	2	1	6	10	12	~	4	3	4	7	1	1
Coal mining.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Metal mining.....	47	46	~	1	1	4	10	12	~	4	3	3	7	1	1
Other mines and quarries.....	5	5	1	1	~	2	~	~	~	~	~	1	~	~	~
Construction.....	36	37	1	2	~	3	10	5	~	8	3	1	~	3	1
Manufacturing.....	786	762	36	59	30	30	123	224	5	155	36	10	4	39	24
Bakery products.....	45	42	1	2	1	2	3	4	~	20	3	3	~	3	3
Beverage industries.....	10	10	1	~	~	~	1	3	~	4	~	~	~	1	~
Meat products.....	24	24	1	1	~	1	3	9	~	7	~	~	~	2	~
Other food industries.....	285	283	8	25	13	6	58	92	3	51	13	~	1	13	5
Tobacco manufactures.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Cotton manufactures.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	3	~	~	~	~	~	2	~	1	~	~	~	~	~
Knit goods.....	3	3	~	~	1	1	~	~	~	1	~	~	~	~	~
Other textile-mill products.....	3	3	~	~	~	~	1	~	~	2	~	~	~	~	~
Apparel and accessories.....	20	16	1	2	5	~	1	1	~	2	1	~	~	3	4
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	4	4	~	1	~	~	~	1	~	2	~	~	~	~	~
Logging.....	27	23	~	1	2	1	3	2	~	8	1	3	1	1	4
Sawmills and planing mills.....	48	45	2	15	~	2	18	5	~	4	~	~	2	2	3
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	1	~	~	~	~	~
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	5	5	1	2	~	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	1	~
Paper and allied products.....	2	2	~	~	~	~	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	162	161	12	16	4	11	20	43	2	45	8	3	~	11	1
Rayon and allied products.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Other chemical and allied products.....	8	8	1	~	1	~	1	2	~	2	~	~	~	1	~
Petroleum refining.....	5	5	~	1	~	~	1	2	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Rubber products.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	1	~	~	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Glass and glass products.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Structural clay products.....	1	1	~	~	~	~	~	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Other stone and clay products.....	2	2	~	~	~	~	1	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Other iron and steel products.....	6	6	~	~	~	~	1	4	~	~	~	1	~	~	~
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	4	~	1	~	1	1	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Machinery, except electrical.....	14	14	2	1	1	2	2	4	~	2	~	~	~	~	~
Aircraft and parts.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	2	2	~	~	~	~	~	2	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	1	~	~	~	~	~	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Other manufacturing industries.....	77	73	~	1	1	1	12	44	~	3	10	~	~	1	4
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	1,032	1,012	16	54	25	37	500	89	7	157	47	11	21	48	20
Air transportation.....	2	2	~	~	~	~	~	1	~	~	~	~	~	1	~
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	70	66	1	3	1	3	6	5	1	37	8	~	~	1	4
Street railways and bus lines.....	12	12	2	~	~	~	1	~	~	1	3	~	~	1	~
Trucking service and warehousing.....	70	67	1	5	3	1	8	15	1	23	6	~	1	3	3
Water transportation.....	1	1	~	~	~	~	~	1	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Other transportation.....	12	11	~	2	~	~	1	1	~	4	2	~	~	1	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	671	661	11	37	20	27	386	36	1	56	23	11	20	33	10
Radio broadcasting and television.....	9	9	~	1	~	1	~	2	~	2	2	~	~	1	~
Utilities.....	185	183	1	3	1	5	98	27	4	34	3	~	~	7	2
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	<b>5,155</b>	<b>5,028</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>348</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>1,863</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>137</b>
Wholesale trade.....	708	680	22	46	32	36	175	152	12	137	28	9	2	29	28
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	446	437	34	52	16	10	33	24	3	137	31	29	15	23	9
General merchandise and variety stores.....	1,203	1,182	61	54	29	33	77	69	14	605	133	25	1	60	21
Apparel and accessories stores.....	383	375	29	24	19	10	19	21	7	172	52	7	1	15	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	88	87	~	9	1	2	7	14	~	47	5	1	~	1	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	76	76	~	4	2	1	7	15	4	29	10	1	~	3	~
Filling stations.....	29	29	4	3	~	~	1	1	~	5	3	6	4	2	~
Drug stores.....	137	134	4	10	5	~	11	9	5	74	44	8	2	12	3
Eating and drinking places.....	1,433	1,382	50	128	58	43	90	75	20	407	312	93	38	73	51
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	179	179	1	6	~	6	27	33	8	67	19	3	2	5	~
Other retail stores.....	433	417	21	17	23	15	35	36	9	183	46	7	6	19	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	616	610	13	35	19	66	115	159	10	123	24	4	~	42	8
Banking and other finance.....	306	303	3	7	5	36	77	98	1	54	7	~	~	15	8
Insurance and real estate.....	312	307	10	28	14	30	38	61	9	69	17	4	~	27	5
Business and repair services.....	93	92	4	8	3	5	9	11	1	36	6	~	1	8	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	49	49	~	6	1	3	2	8	~	20	5	~	~	4	~
Business and repair services, except auto.....	44	43	4	2	2	2	7	3	1	16	1	~	1	4	1
<b>Personal services</b>	<b>5,300</b>	<b>5,206</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>94</b>
Domestic service.....	3,514	3,456	220	339	126	107	266	25	30	620	347	431	393	487	58
Hotels and lodging places.....	769	752	21	50	26	24	63	50	6	172	178	36	43	75	17
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	537	530	10	37	39	11	58	51	34	186	72	11	1	20	7
Miscellaneous personal services.....	480	468	12	25	10	11	46	28	7	153	65	26	7	38	12
<b>Amusement, recreation, and related serv.</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Professional and related services</b>	<b>5,971</b>	<b>5,866</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>1,217</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>105</b>
Educational services.....	3,266	3,207	97	176	599	604	1,081	192	145	225	157	66	29	515	61
Medical and other health services.....	1,554	1,527	29	40	21	48	81	112	15	370	238	115	138	370	27
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	196	195	4	8	5	35	30	55	5	39	2	2	1	9	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	253	237	23	19	3	9	25	19	1	31	19	14	25	42	16
<b>Government</b>	<b>1,371</b>	<b>1,346</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>23</b>
Postal service.....	231	224	5	17	14	3	26	7	~	71	30	26	~	18	7
National defense.....	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~	~
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,140	1,122	16	44	20	321	153	286	30	154	21	11	10	51	16
Industry not reported.....	651	597	33	49	20	34	62	48	7	95	23	20	15	171	54

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND SEX	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	76,601	73,892	1,457	2,812	1,733	1,808	13,339	5,050	871	18,017	3,228	9,254	5,128	4,645	2,709
Female.....	21,447	20,962	828	1,458	1,271	1,531	3,195	1,909	384	4,533	2,052	1,028	793	2,036	485
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
Male.....	-	100.0	2.0	3.8	2.3	2.4	18.1	6.1	1.2	24.4	11.9	12.5	6.9	6.3	-
Female.....	-	100.0	3.9	6.7	6.1	7.3	15.2	9.1	1.8	21.6	9.8	4.9	3.8	9.7	-

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMER- GENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
									Total wage or salary wkrs., 1940		Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940		On emergency work, 1940		Seeking work, 1940	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE																
Total .....	103,127	24,999	76,601	21,447	11,585	1,482	14,941	2,070	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939 .....	2,258	2,163	975	1,545	303	201	980	417	2.2	8.7	1.3	7.2	2.6	13.6	6.6	20.1
With work in 1939 .....	99,040	21,998	74,448	19,252	11,073	1,225	13,519	1,521	96.0	88.0	97.2	89.8	95.6	82.7	90.5	73.5
Less than 3 months .....	4,480	2,144	1,943	1,405	655	295	1,882	444	4.3	8.6	2.5	6.6	5.7	19.9	12.6	21.4
3 to 5 months .....	11,617	3,318	5,764	2,556	1,734	310	4,119	452	11.3	13.3	7.5	11.9	15.0	20.9	27.6	21.8
6 to 8 months .....	18,459	2,919	11,366	2,401	2,710	195	4,363	323	17.9	11.7	14.8	11.2	23.4	18.2	29.3	15.6
9 to 11 months .....	21,324	4,839	15,400	4,408	3,739	250	2,185	181	20.7	19.4	20.1	20.6	32.3	16.9	14.6	8.7
12 months .....	43,160	8,778	39,975	8,482	2,235	175	950	121	41.9	35.1	52.2	39.5	19.8	11.8	6.4	5.8
Work in 1939 not reported .....	1,829	838	1,178	650	209	56	442	132	1.8	3.4	1.5	3.0	1.8	3.8	3.0	6.4

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE

AREA AND INDUSTRY	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE STATE																
All industries.....	91,542	1,955	3,825	9,863	15,749	17,565	40,925	1,620	23,517	1,952	1,849	3,008	2,724	4,529	6,603	782
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	20,832	415	1,331	2,837	4,683	4,378	6,772	416	255	15	62	65	31	23	56	3
Agriculture.....	19,708	405	1,260	2,593	4,425	4,235	6,377	413	246	15	60	65	29	22	52	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,124	10	71	244	258	143	395	3	9	-	2	-	2	1	4	-
Mining.....	6,486	102	217	717	1,011	1,382	3,047	60	64	3	11	8	7	5	28	2
Coal mining.....	36	1	-	10	13	4	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	40	2	3	6	11	11	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	6,061	84	197	651	913	1,255	2,899	52	59	3	8	8	6	4	28	2
Other mines and quarries.....	349	15	17	50	74	52	134	7	5	-	3	-	1	1	-	-
Construction.....	7,895	193	458	1,299	2,144	1,903	1,775	123	46	5	2	6	5	8	19	1
Manufacturing.....	13,990	220	586	2,068	3,126	2,798	5,041	149	939	75	87	127	144	139	355	12
Bakery products.....	378	4	9	25	30	41	268	1	45	2	3	5	6	8	21	-
Beverage industries.....	167	1	4	11	16	24	108	3	11	3	1	1	-	-	6	-
Meat products.....	322	3	7	21	23	45	220	3	32	2	-	5	5	7	12	1
Other food industries.....	1,821	23	32	119	227	290	1,119	11	238	41	56	56	48	27	107	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	8	-	-	1	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	10	-	1	-	-	5	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Knit goods.....	5	-	-	1	1	-	3	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	7	-	-	1	2	-	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
Apparel and accessories.....	9	-	1	-	2	1	5	-	23	4	3	14	23	26	12	1
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	15	-	2	-	1	1	9	2	5	-	-	2	1	2	-	-
Logging.....	3,951	70	304	1,190	1,490	604	244	49	39	3	3	10	8	8	7	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4,061	38	94	417	878	1,311	1,295	28	52	1	-	6	14	12	17	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	27	2	1	2	5	11	16	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	107	1	3	10	27	39	27	-	5	1	-	1	1	2	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	6	1	-	-	1	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,081	50	85	102	103	96	615	30	190	12	13	19	19	19	105	3
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	51	-	1	2	5	4	37	2	8	-	1	-	-	3	4	-
Petroleum refining.....	96	1	2	7	5	10	70	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	8	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	13	-	-	-	2	1	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	7	1	-	2	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products.....	9	-	-	1	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	73	-	-	11	20	15	27	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	156	3	5	11	39	51	45	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	6	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	91	3	5	6	10	9	57	1	6	-	-	-	1	1	4	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	779	8	17	63	156	123	397	5	4	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	20	-	-	1	4	4	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	293	5	9	27	33	40	176	3	14	1	2	-	4	1	6	-
Aircraft and parts.....	8	1	-	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	32	1	-	4	3	6	18	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	169	-	-	3	13	31	139	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	162	3	5	24	13	26	88	3	82	3	5	7	10	20	35	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	9,304	100	170	559	1,068	1,719	5,608	80	1,065	39	55	77	82	109	588	15
Air transportation.....	73	5	1	6	6	8	45	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,286	42	77	278	590	1,143	3,117	39	72	2	2	4	4	12	47	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	246	3	4	18	28	59	132	2	12	1	2	1	1	3	4	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,205	20	43	121	205	231	573	12	73	3	10	9	8	3	40	-
Water transportation.....	75	3	4	8	15	22	23	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other transportation.....	237	7	11	25	26	45	119	4	13	-	2	-	-	2	7	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	469	6	8	29	48	44	328	6	695	25	31	51	51	77	447	13
Radio broadcasting and television.....	53	2	2	2	4	10	31	2	10	1	1	1	-	-	7	-
Utilities.....	1,650	12	20	72	146	157	1,240	13	187	7	7	11	15	12	134	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14,462	254	377	970	1,781	2,221	8,687	172	5,675	375	562	846	823	745	2,226	93
Wholesale trade.....	3,867	41	73	283	606	748	2,101	35	814	40	105	211	153	98	202	15
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	2,262	66	92	164	226	278	1,402	34	469	27	45	63	64	50	211	8
General merchandise and variety stores.....	776	21	15	49	57	80	546	8	1,306	68	143	161	155	153	504	22
Apparel and accessories stores.....	373	6	11	26	34	39	254	3	410	25	45	47	49	49	192	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	599	12	7	34	55	71	415	5	90	5	5	2	10	7	61	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	982	16	21	39	73	127	696	10	77	3	4	2	7	2	55	1
Filling stations.....	1,081	18	38	86	162	192	575	10	29	4	1	3	3	1	16	1
Drug stores.....	308	4	9	13	35	28	217	2	195	13	12	27	31	23	27	2
Eating and drinking places.....	1,160	25	51	114	229	221	492	28	1,631	150	150	272	293	285	441	36
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,620	18	19	83	158	231	1,094	17	185	5	4	14	16	19	124	3
Other retail stores.....	1,434	27	41	99	146	206	895	20	469	65	47	44	42	61	233	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1,379	19	20	40	73	94	1,114	19	632	30	15	51	49	40	428	19
Banking and other finance.....	662	5	10	9	21	35	575	7	310	10	5	19	14	17	239	6
Insurance and real estate.....	717	14	10	31	52	59	539	12	322	20	10	32	35	23	189	13
Business and repair services.....	2,241	43	61	180	262	377	1,251	27	98	1	7	8	16	15	47	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,789	30	43	120	203	307	1,067	19	49	-	1	2	11	9	25	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	452	13	18	60	59	70	224	8	49	1	6	6	7	6	21	2
Personal services.....	1,910	46	65	154	249	313	1,051	32	5,027	731	684	955	821	720	1,856	220
Domestic service.....	177	11	16	30	43	19	55	3	4,132	580	551	756	602	427	1,014	172
Hotels and lodging places.....	879	17	26	72	123	161	446	12	827	72	47	100	121	149	311	27
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	385	11	7	19	36	50	256	6								

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)				Wage or salary wks. seeking work		New workers (without experience seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
THE STATE												
Total	14,941	2,070	766	377	11,585	1,482	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	456	91	10	6	109	27	3.1	4.4	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.8
1 month	1,077	206	16	10	223	42	7.2	10.0	2.1	2.7	1.9	2.8
2 months	971	123	18	11	293	40	6.5	6.2	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.7
3 months	1,732	211	35	16	652	56	11.6	10.2	4.6	4.2	5.6	3.8
4 or 5 months	3,305	220	50	14	1,309	77	22.1	10.6	6.5	3.7	11.3	5.2
6 to 8 months	2,232	241	59	20	1,523	126	15.3	11.5	7.7	5.3	13.2	6.5
9 to 11 months	800	111	55	35	821	114	5.4	5.4	7.2	9.3	7.1	7.7
12 to 23 months	979	225	71	26	1,809	160	6.6	10.9	9.3	6.9	15.6	10.3
24 to 59 months	608	66	55	18	1,637	120	4.1	3.2	7.2	4.8	14.1	6.1
60 months or more	134	26	3	1	423	32	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.3	3.7	2.2
Duration not reported	2,585	545	334	220	2,731	633	17.3	26.3	51.4	53.4	24.0	46.4

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE												
MALE.....	14,941	458	1,077	971	1,732	3,305	2,292	800	979	608	134	2,585
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	3,922	138	232	164	331	943	803	267	251	138	31	624
Agriculture.....	3,512	130	216	153	237	828	676	250	242	125	28	567
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	410	8	16	11	34	115	127	17	9	13	3	57
Mining.....	550	33	73	56	68	109	107	39	44	16	6	99
Coal mining.....	16	2	3	2	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	16	2	1	-	1	2	4	-	2	2	1	1
Metal mining.....	528	28	62	49	63	83	83	32	28	9	3	88
Other mines and quarries.....	90	1	7	5	4	17	19	5	14	5	2	11
Construction.....	2,471	62	191	159	269	475	362	135	249	167	41	341
Manufacturing.....	3,431	48	253	315	557	1,025	432	103	101	62	14	501
Bakery products.....	22	2	3	3	5	2	2	-	2	-	-	3
Beverage industries.....	10	-	1	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	1
Meat products.....	9	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other food industries.....	212	4	8	17	60	52	19	9	8	5	-	30
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other textile-mill products.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	2,245	20	157	220	320	739	288	62	53	41	6	339
Sawmills and planing mills.....	735	11	54	54	150	193	91	24	22	24	7	95
Furniture and store fixtures.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	23	1	2	-	2	11	3	-	1	2	-	1
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	40	1	4	4	4	4	4	3	4	2	-	10
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	5	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Structural clay products.....	5	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1
Other stone and clay products.....	18	1	2	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	7	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	3
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	23	3	2	7	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	4
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	28	2	4	2	2	3	7	1	2	-	1	4
Aircraft and parts.....	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4	-	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	18	-	-	1	3	4	3	-	2	2	-	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	928	25	74	72	136	230	144	43	43	21	12	128
Air transportation.....	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	536	13	40	46	79	149	78	23	17	8	8	75
Street railways and bus lines.....	10	-	3	1	2	-	1	-	2	-	-	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	197	8	16	13	25	43	34	12	12	5	1	28
Water transportation.....	16	-	2	-	2	5	1	-	-	1	1	4
Other transportation.....	22	-	1	3	3	4	3	2	3	-	-	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	24	-	1	2	2	4	6	2	2	2	-	5
Radio broadcasting and television.....	6	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	111	2	11	7	23	24	20	4	4	5	1	10
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,025	47	123	92	131	166	116	45	58	36	4	207
Wholesale trade.....	250	17	37	14	32	51	30	10	11	5	2	41
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	179	5	21	19	28	19	27	8	13	10	1	28
General merchandise and variety stores.....	93	2	7	2	3	3	8	1	1	3	-	11
Apparel and accessories stores.....	26	1	5	2	1	1	-	4	1	-	-	8
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	41	1	2	5	5	6	6	1	5	2	-	9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	28	1	3	1	2	9	5	1	1	4	-	5
Filling stations.....	90	2	8	8	14	19	10	3	4	-	-	4
Drug stores.....	12	-	1	3	3	1	14	10	9	2	-	39
Eating and drinking places.....	164	7	20	20	21	22	14	10	9	3	-	15
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	89	7	8	7	12	19	11	2	5	7	1	29
Other retail stores.....	113	4	11	11	10	16	10	6	8	7	-	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	39	1	2	-	4	7	8	2	4	5	2	4
Banking and other finance.....	13	1	1	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2
Insurance and real estate.....	26	-	1	-	2	5	7	1	3	4	1	2
Business and repair services.....	211	6	14	12	22	38	31	17	15	15	3	38
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	162	6	13	10	18	31	22	13	9	13	1	26
Business and repair services, except auto.....	49	-	1	2	4	7	9	4	6	2	2	12
Personal services.....	162	11	14	12	16	27	26	8	9	7	4	28
Domestic service.....	21	2	-	2	-	5	6	-	-	2	2	2
Hotels and lodging places.....	71	7	10	2	5	13	10	5	6	3	1	9
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	26	1	5	2	2	4	3	1	1	1	-	8
Miscellaneous personal services.....	44	1	4	3	9	5	7	2	2	1	1	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	97	7	9	12	11	13	15	3	5	2	-	20
Professional and related services.....	127	5	11	8	16	21	14	10	12	2	4	24
Educational services.....	74	2	8	4	10	13	10	9	6	1	2	9
Medical and other health services.....	10	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	4
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	24	2	1	2	3	4	2	-	4	1	1	4
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	19	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	1	-	1	7
Government.....	192	10	21	8	24	37	29	10	22	9	-	22
Postal service.....	8	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	1	-	1
National defense.....	10	1	3	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	1
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	174	9	18	8	19	35	26	9	22	8	-	20
Industry not reported.....	1,636	45	60	61	147	214	205	118	166	108	19	549

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE												
FEMALE.....	2,070	91	206	128	211	220	241	111	225	66	26	545
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	74	-	1	6	2	25	17	2	6	-	-	15
Agriculture.....	71	-	1	6	2	24	17	2	5	-	-	14
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	1
Mining.....	12	1	2	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	1
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	12	1	2	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	1
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	8	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	1
Manufacturing.....	153	7	16	7	27	22	16	4	19	5	4	26
Bakery products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beverage industries.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meat products.....	8	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
Other food industries.....	50	2	9	1	11	9	7	1	4	2	-	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories.....	63	1	4	3	9	8	6	3	12	1	3	14
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	12	1	-	1	2	2	2	-	1	1	1	1
Sawmills and planing mills.....	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	8	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	2
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	33	2	4	1	5	4	2	1	4	2	-	8
Air transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	24	2	2	-	4	3	2	1	3	2	-	6
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	510	18	48	44	72	64	59	21	50	13	2	119
Wholesale trade.....	106	2	16	7	9	15	8	5	6	3	-	36
Food and dairy prod. stores and milk retailing.....	23	-	2	1	4	3	1	-	1	-	-	10
General merchandise and variety stores.....	103	4	5	7	26	12	7	3	11	3	-	25
Apparel and accessories stores.....	27	1	2	3	4	4	4	-	5	1	-	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	8	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Eating and drinking places.....	198	9	19	21	22	25	33	9	19	3	1	37
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	6	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1
Other retail stores.....	36	1	3	1	4	3	5	3	8	1	1	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	14	1	3	1	2	1	3	-	1	1	-	1
Banking and other finance.....	4	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	10	-	1	-	2	1	3	-	1	1	-	1
Business and repair services.....	5	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	5	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Personal services.....	727	49	91	42	74	63	87	47	72	24	11	167
Domestic service.....	618	43	72	35	58	52	72	42	63	21	10	180
Hotels and lodging places.....	58	4	13	4	6	5	12	2	1	-	1	10
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	14	1	2	1	3	3	-	1	1	-	-	2
Miscellaneous personal services.....	37	1	4	2	7	3	3	2	7	3	-	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	9	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	4
Professional and related services.....	154	2	20	8	10	9	19	17	23	9	3	34
Educational services.....	80	1	8	4	4	5	7	14	14	3	2	18
Medical and other health services.....	61	1	11	3	6	3	8	3	7	4	1	14
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	9	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	2
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	4	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Government.....	52	4	3	4	5	6	6	2	6	2	3	11
Postal service.....	7	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	45	4	3	3	3	5	5	2	6	2	2	10
Industry not reported.....	319	6	15	12	13	21	27	16	40	10	2	157

# ILLINOIS

## CONTENTS

### TABLES

Diagram	Page	Table	Page
1.—Percent distribution of employed males and females, by class of worker, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	867	WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	
2.—Percentage of males and females 14 years old and over in the labor force, by age, for the State: 1940.....	889	15.—Wage or salary income received in 1939 by all experienced persons in the labor force in 1940, and by those who worked 12 months in 1939, by employment status and sex, for the State, urban and rural, and for cities of 100,000 or more.....	888
Table		16.—Wage or salary income received in 1939 by all experienced persons in the labor force (except persons on public emergency work) in 1940, and by those who worked 12 months in 1939, and number of wage or salary workers, by occupation and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more.....	890
EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND CLASS OF WORKER		INDUSTRY	
1.—Employment status of the population, by sex, for the State, urban and rural, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	851	17.—Detailed industry of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	902
2.—Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1900 to 1930, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more.....	851	18.—Race of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State: 1940.....	904
3.—Employment status of persons in the labor force, by class of worker and sex, for the State, urban and rural, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	851	19.—Class of worker and age of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more: 1940.....	905
4.—Employment status of the population, by race and sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	852	20.—Major occupation group of employed persons (except on public emergency work), by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more: 1940.....	917
5.—Employment status of the population, by age and sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	853	HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940	
6.—Persons 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and gainful workers 14 years old and over, 1930, by age and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more.....	855	21.—Hours worked during week of March 24-30, 1940, by wage or salary workers at work (except on public emergency work), and number of such workers with a job but not at work, by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more.....	923
7.—Children 14 to 17 years old in the labor force, 1940, and gainfully occupied children 14 to 17 years old, 1930 and 1920, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more.....	855	22.—Hours worked during week of March 24-30, 1940, by wage or salary workers at work (except on public emergency work), and number of such workers with a job but not at work, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more.....	929
8.—Marital status of persons in the labor force, by employment status, age, and sex, for the State, urban and rural, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	856	MONTHS WORKED IN 1939	
9.—Marital status of females 14 years old and over in the labor force, 1940, and of female gainful workers 15 years old and over, 1930 and 1920, for the State.....	857	23.—Months worked in 1939 by persons who were wage or salary workers in 1940, by employment status and sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more.....	929
OCCUPATION		24.—Months worked in 1939 by wage or salary workers (except persons on public emergency work), by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more.....	930
10.—Occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by sex, for the State, urban and rural: 1940.....	858	DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT	
11.—Detailed occupation of employed persons (except on public emergency work), by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	861	25.—Duration of unemployment of wage or salary workers seeking work, of new workers (persons without work experience seeking work), and of persons on public emergency work, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	933
12.—Major occupation group for persons on public emergency work, by sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	867	26.—Duration of unemployment of wage or salary workers seeking work, by industry and sex, for the State, and for cities of 250,000 or more: 1940.....	934
13.—Race and age of employed persons (except on public emergency work), and of experienced workers seeking work, by occupation and sex, for the State, and for cities of 100,000 or more: 1940.....	868		
14.—Marital status of employed females (except on public emergency work), and of female experienced workers seeking work, by occupation and age, for the State: 1940.....	886		

### INDEX OF STATISTICS FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[A number of the tables in this bulletin include statistics for cities of 100,000 or more. The tabular presentation below indicates the pages on which statistics appear for any given city. An additional page reference is included for those cities for which nonwhite statistics are shown separately. Tables 4 and 13 present data separately for white, Negro, and "Other races" for all cities. An asterisk (\*) denotes tables in which city information is restricted to cities of 250,000 or more]

CITY	Table 1	Table 2	Table 3	Table 4	Table 5	Table *6	Table 7	Table 8	Table 11	Table 12	Table 13	Table 15	Table *16	Table 17	Table *19	Table *20	Table *21	Table 22	Table 23	Table *24	Table 25	Table *26
	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page	Page
Chicago.....	851	851	852	852	853	855	855	857	864	867	874	888	896	902	909	919	925	929	929	931	933	936
Nonwhite.....	-	-	852	-	854	855	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	902	913	921	927	929	929	932	933	936
Peoria.....	851	851	852	852	854	-	855	857	864	867	880	889	-	902	-	-	-	929	929	-	933	-



Table 1.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation 14 yrs. and over			Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced work- ers	New workers
THE STATE														
Total	6,316,028	3,360,823	53.2	2,874,431	181,285	305,107	256,329	48,778	2,955,200	85.5	5.4	9.1	7.6	1.5
Male	3,158,138	2,506,547	79.5	2,127,498	149,403	229,646	200,334	29,312	2,846,586	84.9	6.0	9.2	8.0	1.2
Female	3,162,890	854,276	27.0	746,933	31,882	75,461	55,995	19,466	2,308,614	87.4	2.7	8.8	6.6	2.3
Urban														
Total	4,716,790	2,608,311	55.3	2,232,265	120,286	255,760	214,489	41,271	2,108,479	85.6	4.6	9.8	8.2	1.6
Male	2,304,911	1,861,781	80.8	1,577,784	95,729	188,268	164,207	24,061	443,120	84.7	5.1	10.1	8.8	1.3
Female	2,411,879	746,530	31.0	654,481	24,557	67,492	50,282	17,210	1,665,249	87.7	3.3	9.0	6.7	2.3
Rural-nonfarm														
Total	868,933	395,174	45.5	313,776	43,804	37,594	31,774	5,820	473,759	79.4	11.1	9.5	8.0	1.5
Male	451,464	319,966	70.9	250,499	37,855	31,612	27,535	4,077	121,496	78.3	11.8	9.9	8.6	1.3
Female	417,469	75,208	18.0	63,277	5,949	5,982	4,239	1,743	342,261	84.1	7.9	8.0	5.6	2.3
Rural-farm														
Total	730,800	357,338	48.9	323,390	17,195	11,753	10,066	1,687	372,962	91.9	4.8	3.3	2.8	0.5
Male	396,758	324,800	81.9	299,215	15,819	9,766	8,592	1,174	71,958	92.1	4.9	3.0	2.6	0.4
Female	333,542	32,538	9.8	29,175	1,876	1,987	1,474	513	301,004	89.7	4.2	5.1	4.5	1.6
CITIES														
CHICAGO														
Total	2,777,329	1,593,913	57.4	1,352,218	61,665	180,030	150,384	29,646	1,183,415	84.8	3.9	11.3	9.4	1.9
Male	1,367,260	1,121,618	82.0	942,365	49,949	129,304	112,636	16,668	245,642	84.0	4.5	11.5	10.0	1.5
Female	1,410,069	472,295	33.5	409,853	11,716	50,726	37,748	12,978	937,774	86.8	2.5	10.7	8.0	2.7
PEORIA														
Total	86,150	48,220	56.0	43,197	1,390	3,633	3,218	415	37,930	89.6	2.9	7.5	6.7	0.9
Male	42,190	34,833	82.6	30,946	1,079	2,808	2,549	259	7,357	88.8	3.1	8.1	7.3	0.7
Female	43,960	13,387	30.5	12,251	311	825	669	156	30,573	91.5	2.3	6.2	5.0	1.2

Table 2.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1900 TO 1930, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

AREA AND SEX	1940			1930			1920			1910			1900 <sup>1</sup>			
	Population 14 years old and over	In labor force		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		Population 14 years old and over	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent	
THE STATE																
Total	6,316,023	3,360,823	53.2	5,788,214	3,182,926	55.0	4,703,212	2,624,104	55.8	4,080,148	2,285,227	56.0	3,329,737	1,785,949	53.6	
Male	3,153,133	2,506,547	79.5	2,939,893	2,467,721	83.9	2,404,682	2,083,774	86.7	2,125,240	1,855,989	87.3	1,728,081	1,494,775	86.8	
Female	3,162,890	854,276	27.0	2,848,321	715,205	25.1	2,298,530	540,330	23.5	1,954,908	430,238	22.0	1,606,656	291,173	18.1	
CITIES																
CHICAGO	2,777,329	1,593,913	57.4	2,520,485	1,556,592	59.5	1,988,954	1,230,784	61.9	1,622,716	995,859	61.4	-	-	-	
Male	1,367,260	1,121,618	82.0	1,329,699	1,151,922	86.6	1,011,782	919,478	90.9	843,014	759,244	90.1	-	-	-	
Female	1,410,069	472,295	33.5	1,290,786	406,670	31.5	977,172	311,306	31.9	779,702	236,615	30.3	-	-	-	
PEORIA	86,150	48,220	56.0	83,256	48,809	58.6	60,243	35,371	58.7	52,446	31,280	59.6	-	-	-	
Male	42,190	34,833	82.6	41,498	35,040	84.8	30,029	25,796	89.2	27,131	24,202	89.2	-	-	-	
Female	43,960	13,387	30.5	41,758	12,769	30.6	30,214	8,575	28.4	25,315	7,078	28.0	-	-	-	

<sup>1</sup> 1900 statistics not available for cities.

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

(Percent not shown where less than 0.1)

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)										On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK					
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers		Total seeking work		Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total			Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employ- ers and own- account workers	Unpaid family workers		
THE STATE																		
Total	3,360,823	2,874,431	2,142,252	74.5	201,863	7.0	482,735	16.8	47,581	1.7	181,285	305,107	223,776	20,388	11,420	745	48,778	
Male	2,506,547	2,127,498	1,527,427	71.8	134,640	6.3	434,021	20.4	31,410	1.5	149,403	229,646	172,256	17,162	10,262	654	29,312	
Female	854,276	746,933	614,825	82.3	67,223	9.0	48,714	6.5	16,171	2.2	31,882	75,461	51,520	3,226	1,158	91	19,466	
Urban	2,608,311	2,232,265	1,824,991	81.8	150,492	6.7	240,814	10.8	15,968	0.7	120,286	255,760	188,987	16,471	8,843	188	41,271	
Male	1,861,781	1,577,784	1,271,561	80.6	100,660	5.4	201,558	12.8	4,005	0.3	95,729	189,268	142,569	13,708	7,798	132	24,061	
Female	746,530	654,481	553,430	84.6	49,832	7.6	39,256	6.0	11,963	1.8	24,557	67,492	46,418	2,763	1,045	56	17,210	
Rural-nonfarm	395,174	313,776	212,441	67.7	41,104	13.1	56,304	17.9	3,927	1.3	43,804	37,594	26,691	3,078	1,891	114	5,820	
Male	319,966	250,499	169,652	67.7	29,247	11.7	50,195	20.0	1,405	0.6	37,855	31,612	22,911	2,725	1,793	102	4,077	
Female	75,208	63,277	42,789	67.6	11,857	18.7	6,109	9.7	2,522	4.0	5,949	5,982	3,780	349	98	12	1,743	
Rural-farm	357,338	323,390	104,820	31.9	10,267	3.1	185,617	56.5	27,686	8.4	17,195	11,753	8,098	839	686	443	1,687	
Male	324,800	299,215	86,214	28.8	4,793	1.6	182,268	60.9	26,000	8.7	15,819	9,766	6,776	725	671	420	1,174	
Female	32,538	29,175	18,606	63.8	5,534	19.0	3,349	11.5	1,686	5.8	1,376	1,987	1,322	114	15	23	513	

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 3.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY CLASS OF WORKER AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX  (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	In labor force	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								On public emergency work	SEEKING WORK						
		Total employed (except on public emergency work)	Private wage or salary workers		Government workers		Employers and own-account workers		Unpaid family workers		Total seeking work	Experienced workers				New workers	
			Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number	Per- cent of total	Number			Per- cent of total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Employ- ers and own- account workers		Unpaid family workers
CITIES																	
CHICAGO.....	1,593,913	1,352,218	1,127,190	83.4	80,554	6.0	134,651	10.0	9,223	0.7	61,665	120,030	133,998	10,850	5,460	76	29,646
Male.....	1,121,618	942,365	771,482	81.9	56,244	6.0	112,170	11.9	2,469	0.3	49,949	129,304	98,842	9,014	4,729	51	16,668
Female.....	472,295	409,853	355,708	86.8	24,310	5.9	22,481	5.5	7,354	1.8	11,716	50,726	35,156	1,836	731	25	12,978
Nonwhite.....	124,776	80,910	68,254	84.4	5,642	7.0	6,733	8.3	281	0.3	20,109	23,757	16,815	2,434	474	1	4,033
Male.....	82,329	53,309	44,647	83.7	4,472	8.4	4,106	7.7	84	0.2	15,096	13,924	9,687	1,791	337	-	2,109
Female.....	42,447	27,601	23,607	85.5	1,170	4.2	2,627	9.5	197	0.7	5,013	9,833	7,128	643	137	1	1,924
PEORIA.....	48,220	43,197	36,084	83.5	2,481	5.7	4,460	10.3	172	0.4	1,390	3,633	2,836	214	166	2	415
Male.....	34,833	30,946	25,657	82.9	1,621	5.2	3,633	11.7	35	0.1	1,079	2,808	2,222	184	142	1	259
Female.....	13,387	12,251	10,427	85.1	860	7.0	827	6.8	137	1.1	311	825	614	30	24	1	156

Table 4.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, RACE, AND SEX	Population 14 years old and over	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			
		Number	Percent of pop- ulation 14 years and over			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers	
THE STATE															
Total	6,316,023	3,360,823	53.2	2,874,431	181,285	305,107	256,329	48,778	2,955,200	85.5	5.4	9.1	7.6	1.5	
White	6,005,488	3,192,531	53.2	2,767,637	149,965	274,929	231,050	43,879	2,812,907	86.7	4.7	8.6	7.2	1.4	
Negro	306,083	164,950	53.9	103,743	31,250	29,957	25,079	4,878	141,133	62.9	18.9	18.2	15.2	3.0	
Other races	4,502	3,342	74.2	3,051	70	221	200	21	1,160	91.3	2.1	6.6	6.0	0.6	
Male	3,153,133	2,506,547	79.5	2,127,498	149,403	229,646	200,334	29,312	646,586	84.9	6.0	9.2	8.0	1.2	
White	3,003,604	2,354,115	79.7	2,056,680	126,244	211,191	184,516	26,675	609,489	85.9	5.3	8.8	7.7	1.1	
Negro	145,764	109,296	75.0	67,944	23,098	18,254	15,630	2,624	36,468	62.2	21.1	16.7	14.3	2.4	
Other races	3,765	3,136	83.3	2,874	61	201	188	13	629	91.6	1.9	6.4	6.0	0.4	
Female	3,162,890	854,276	27.0	746,933	31,882	75,461	55,995	19,466	2,308,614	87.4	3.7	8.8	6.6	2.3	
White	3,001,884	798,416	26.6	710,957	23,721	63,738	46,534	17,204	2,203,418	89.0	3.0	8.0	5.8	2.2	
Negro	160,319	55,654	34.7	35,799	8,152	11,703	9,449	2,254	104,665	64.3	14.6	21.0	17.0	4.1	
Other races	737	206	28.0	177	9	20	12	8	531	85.9	4.4	9.7	5.8	3.9	
CITIES															
CHICAGO.....	2,777,329	1,593,913	57.4	1,352,218	61,665	180,030	150,384	29,646	1,183,416	84.8	3.9	11.3	9.4	1.9	
White	2,552,979	1,469,137	57.5	1,271,308	41,556	156,273	130,660	25,613	1,083,842	86.5	2.8	10.6	8.9	1.7	
Negro	220,715	122,014	55.3	78,396	20,055	23,563	19,550	4,013	98,701	64.3	16.4	19.3	16.0	3.3	
Other races	3,635	2,762	76.0	2,514	54	194	174	20	873	91.0	2.0	7.0	6.3	0.7	
Male	1,367,260	1,121,618	82.0	942,365	49,949	129,304	112,635	16,669	245,642	84.0	4.5	11.5	10.0	1.5	
White	1,261,788	1,039,289	82.4	889,056	34,653	115,380	100,821	14,559	222,499	85.5	3.4	11.1	9.7	1.4	
Negro	102,382	79,721	77.9	50,924	15,050	13,747	11,650	2,097	22,661	63.9	18.9	17.2	14.6	2.6	
Other races	3,090	2,608	84.4	2,385	46	177	165	12	482	91.4	1.8	6.8	6.3	0.5	
Female	1,410,069	472,295	33.5	409,853	11,716	50,725	37,748	12,978	937,774	86.8	2.5	10.7	8.0	2.7	
White	1,291,191	429,848	33.3	382,252	6,703	40,693	29,839	11,054	861,343	88.9	1.6	9.5	6.9	2.6	
Negro	118,333	42,293	35.7	27,472	5,005	9,816	7,900	1,916	76,040	65.0	11.8	23.2	18.7	4.5	
Other races	545	154	28.3	129	8	17	9	8	391	83.8	5.2	11.0	5.8	5.2	
PEORIA.....	86,150	48,220	56.0	43,197	1,390	3,683	3,218	415	37,930	89.6	2.9	7.5	6.7	0.9	
White	83,825	46,796	55.8	42,142	1,258	3,396	2,999	397	37,030	90.1	2.7	7.3	6.4	0.8	
Negro	2,290	1,398	61.0	1,030	132	236	219	17	892	73.7	9.4	16.9	15.7	1.2	
Other races	34	26	-	25	-	1	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Male	42,190	34,833	82.6	30,946	1,079	2,808	2,549	259	7,357	88.8	3.1	8.1	7.3	0.7	
White	40,984	33,834	82.6	30,210	976	2,648	2,401	247	7,150	89.3	2.9	7.8	7.1	0.7	
Negro	1,180	974	82.5	712	103	159	148	11	206	73.1	10.6	16.3	15.2	1.1	
Other races	26	25	-	24	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Female	43,960	13,387	30.5	12,251	311	825	669	156	30,573	91.5	2.3	6.2	5.0	1.2	
White	42,542	12,962	30.3	11,932	282	748	598	150	29,880	92.1	2.2	5.8	4.6	1.2	
Negro	1,110	424	38.2	318	29	77	71	6	686	75.0	6.8	18.2	16.7	1.4	
Other races	8	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX [Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago]	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							Not in labor force	PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE				
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work				Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emer- gency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New Workers
THE STATE														
Total	6,316,023	3,360,823	53.2	2,874,431	181,285	305,107	256,829	48,778	2,955,200	85.5	5.4	9.1	7.6	1.5
14 and 15 years.....	257,065	7,143	2.8	5,458	77	1,608	572	1,036	249,922	76.4	1.1	22.5	8.0	14.5
16 and 17 years.....	265,228	50,069	18.9	23,431	4,018	17,620	5,699	11,721	215,159	56.8	8.0	35.2	11.8	23.4
18 and 19 years.....	277,486	159,192	57.4	110,298	12,235	36,669	18,257	18,412	118,294	69.3	7.7	23.0	11.5	11.6
20 to 24 years.....	687,842	483,821	70.3	399,158	24,177	60,486	46,870	13,616	304,021	82.5	5.0	12.5	9.7	2.8
25 to 34 years.....	1,386,732	860,077	64.8	768,291	37,009	60,777	58,099	2,678	466,655	88.6	4.3	7.1	6.8	0.3
35 to 44 years.....	1,192,702	729,217	61.1	646,787	37,250	45,180	44,504	676	463,485	88.7	5.1	6.2	6.1	0.1
45 to 54 years.....	1,054,712	611,386	58.0	529,205	38,368	43,813	43,373	440	443,326	86.6	6.3	7.2	7.1	0.1
55 to 59 years.....	385,511	206,977	53.7	173,801	15,014	18,162	18,061	101	178,534	84.0	7.3	8.8	8.7	-
60 to 64 years.....	300,782	136,980	46.2	115,737	10,684	12,559	12,491	68	161,802	83.3	7.7	9.0	9.0	-
65 to 74 years.....	400,406	100,777	25.2	90,669	2,356	7,732	7,728	24	299,629	90.0	2.3	7.7	7.7	-
75 years and over.....	167,557	13,184	7.9	12,606	97	481	475	6	154,373	95.6	0.7	3.6	3.6	-
Male	3,153,133	2,506,547	79.5	2,127,498	149,403	229,546	200,334	29,312	646,586	84.9	6.0	9.2	8.0	1.2
14 and 15 years.....	130,353	5,464	4.2	4,408	47	1,009	389	620	124,889	80.7	0.9	19.5	7.1	11.3
16 and 17 years.....	134,164	31,594	23.5	17,752	3,083	10,759	3,676	7,083	102,570	56.2	9.8	34.1	11.6	22.4
18 and 19 years.....	137,989	89,450	64.8	58,865	8,783	21,802	10,963	10,839	48,539	65.8	9.8	24.4	12.3	12.1
20 to 24 years.....	335,406	296,671	88.5	236,224	18,420	42,027	33,109	8,918	38,735	79.6	6.2	14.2	11.2	3.0
25 to 34 years.....	647,566	417,991	64.5	341,741	30,600	45,650	44,197	1,453	29,575	87.7	5.0	7.4	7.2	0.2
35 to 44 years.....	595,384	366,148	61.5	300,383	30,220	35,545	35,377	168	29,236	88.4	5.3	6.3	6.2	-
45 to 54 years.....	543,892	302,832	55.7	242,473	32,994	37,365	37,235	130	41,060	85.0	6.6	7.4	7.4	-
55 to 59 years.....	201,280	106,712	52.8	87,024	13,343	16,345	16,298	47	24,568	83.2	7.6	9.2	9.2	-
60 to 64 years.....	153,565	66,590	43.4	58,456	5,666	6,666	6,666	37	33,975	82.3	8.1	9.6	9.6	-
65 to 74 years.....	196,462	48,585	24.7	42,161	2,161	7,246	7,232	14	107,677	89.4	2.4	8.2	8.2	-
75 years and over.....	77,072	11,510	14.9	10,994	85	430	427	3	65,562	95.5	0.7	3.7	3.7	-
Female	3,162,890	854,276	27.0	746,933	31,882	75,461	55,995	19,466	2,308,614	87.4	3.7	8.8	6.6	2.3
14 and 15 years.....	126,712	1,679	1.3	1,050	30	599	183	416	125,038	82.5	1.8	35.7	10.9	24.8
16 and 17 years.....	131,064	18,475	14.1	10,679	935	6,861	2,223	4,638	112,589	57.8	5.1	37.1	12.0	25.1
18 and 19 years.....	139,497	69,742	50.0	51,423	3,452	14,867	7,294	7,573	69,755	73.7	4.9	21.3	10.5	10.9
20 to 24 years.....	352,436	187,150	53.1	162,934	5,767	18,459	13,761	4,698	165,286	87.1	3.1	9.9	7.4	2.5
25 to 34 years.....	679,166	426,086	62.7	341,741	6,409	15,127	13,902	1,225	437,090	91.1	2.6	6.2	5.7	0.5
35 to 44 years.....	597,318	363,069	35.6	246,404	7,030	9,635	9,127	508	434,249	89.8	4.3	5.9	5.6	0.3
45 to 54 years.....	510,820	308,554	21.3	266,732	5,374	6,448	6,138	310	402,266	89.1	5.0	5.9	5.7	0.3
55 to 59 years.....	184,231	106,265	16.4	86,777	1,671	1,817	1,763	54	153,966	88.5	5.5			

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 5.—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AGE, COLOR, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	Population	IN LABOR FORCE							PERCENT OF LABOR FORCE					
		Total		Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Not in labor force	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
		Number	Percent of popu- lation			Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experi- enced workers	New workers
CHICAGO - NONWHITE														
Total	224,350	124,775	55.6	80,910	20,109	23,757	19,724	4,033	99,574	64.8	16.1	19.0	15.8	3.2
14 and 15 years	8,726	51	0.9	30	4	47	11	36	8,645	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	2,100	1,075	19.3	254	107	714	118	596	7,025	23.6	10.0	66.4	11.0	55.4
18 and 19 years	8,422	3,645	43.2	1,136	575	1,935	585	1,350	4,786	31.2	15.8	53.1	16.0	37.0
20 to 24 years	21,080	13,181	62.5	6,700	2,233	4,248	2,775	1,473	7,899	50.8	16.9	32.2	21.1	11.2
25 to 34 years	54,310	36,002	66.3	23,623	5,322	6,997	6,592	405	18,308	65.6	14.9	19.4	18.3	1.1
35 to 44 years	58,759	38,636	65.8	27,057	5,882	5,697	5,570	127	20,123	70.0	15.2	14.7	14.4	0.3
45 to 54 years	36,368	22,241	61.1	15,246	4,108	2,887	2,849	38	14,147	68.5	18.5	13.0	12.8	0.2
55 to 59 years	10,514	5,612	53.4	3,763	1,136	713	706	7	4,902	67.0	20.2	12.7	12.6	0.1
60 to 64 years	6,784	2,834	41.8	1,958	532	344	343	1	3,950	69.1	18.8	12.1	12.1	-
65 to 74 years	8,945	1,364	15.2	1,052	143	169	169	-	7,581	77.1	10.5	12.4	12.4	-
75 years and over	2,312	104	4.5	91	7	6	6	-	2,208	87.5	6.7	5.8	5.8	-
Male	105,472	82,329	78.1	53,309	15,096	13,924	11,815	2,109	23,143	64.7	18.3	16.9	14.4	2.6
14 and 15 years	4,121	53	1.3	24	1	28	6	22	4,068	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	3,878	662	17.1	156	75	431	71	360	3,216	23.6	11.3	65.1	10.7	54.4
18 and 19 years	3,869	2,137	55.2	644	369	1,124	353	771	1,722	30.1	17.3	52.6	16.5	36.1
20 to 24 years	8,827	7,576	85.8	3,725	1,480	2,371	1,586	785	1,251	49.2	19.5	31.3	20.9	10.4
25 to 34 years	23,573	21,710	92.1	14,208	3,712	3,790	3,653	137	1,863	65.4	17.1	17.5	16.8	0.6
35 to 44 years	28,455	25,904	91.1	18,176	4,366	3,362	3,342	20	2,531	70.2	16.9	13.0	12.9	0.1
45 to 54 years	18,971	16,420	86.6	11,079	3,448	1,893	1,883	10	2,551	67.5	21.0	11.5	11.5	0.1
55 to 59 years	5,525	4,395	79.5	2,857	1,020	513	515	3	1,130	65.0	23.2	11.8	11.7	0.1
60 to 64 years	3,423	2,270	66.3	1,519	487	254	262	1	1,153	66.9	21.5	11.6	11.6	-
65 to 74 years	3,989	1,115	28.0	846	131	138	138	-	2,874	75.9	11.7	12.4	12.4	-
75 years and over	861	87	10.1	75	7	5	5	-	774	-	-	-	-	-
Female	118,878	42,447	35.7	27,601	5,013	9,833	7,909	1,924	76,431	65.0	11.8	23.2	18.6	4.5
14 and 15 years	4,605	28	0.6	6	3	19	5	14	4,577	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	4,222	413	9.8	98	32	283	47	236	3,809	23.7	7.7	65.5	11.4	57.1
18 and 19 years	4,553	1,509	33.1	492	206	811	232	579	3,054	32.6	13.7	53.7	15.4	38.4
20 to 24 years	12,253	5,605	45.7	2,975	753	1,877	1,189	688	6,648	53.1	13.4	33.5	21.2	12.3
25 to 34 years	50,737	14,292	28.1	9,415	1,670	3,207	2,939	268	16,445	65.9	11.7	22.4	20.6	1.9
35 to 44 years	30,324	12,732	42.0	8,881	1,516	2,335	2,228	107	17,592	69.8	11.9	18.3	17.5	0.8
45 to 54 years	17,417	5,821	33.4	4,167	660	994	966	28	11,596	71.6	11.3	17.1	16.6	0.5
55 to 59 years	4,589	1,217	24.4	906	116	195	191	4	3,372	74.4	9.5	16.0	15.7	0.3
60 to 64 years	3,361	564	16.8	439	45	80	80	-	2,797	77.8	8.0	14.2	14.2	-
65 to 74 years	4,956	249	5.0	206	12	31	31	-	4,707	82.7	4.8	12.4	12.4	-
75 years and over	1,451	17	1.2	16	-	1	1	-	1,434	-	-	-	-	-
PEORIA														
Total	86,150	48,220	56.0	43,197	1,390	3,633	3,218	415	37,930	89.6	2.9	7.5	6.7	0.9
14 and 15 years	2,900	82	2.8	48	5	29	12	17	2,818	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	2,928	571	19.5	352	36	183	82	101	2,357	61.6	6.3	32.0	14.4	17.7
18 and 19 years	3,580	2,093	58.5	1,631	87	375	207	168	1,487	77.9	4.2	17.9	9.9	8.0
20 to 24 years	9,552	6,759	70.8	5,965	177	617	507	110	2,893	88.3	2.6	9.1	7.5	1.6
25 to 34 years	19,408	13,095	67.5	12,158	249	688	675	13	6,313	92.8	1.9	5.3	5.2	0.1
35 to 44 years	16,446	10,687	65.0	9,750	308	589	585	4	5,759	91.6	2.9	5.5	5.5	-
45 to 54 years	13,760	8,232	60.3	7,486	270	536	535	1	5,488	90.3	3.3	6.5	6.5	-
55 to 59 years	5,315	2,955	55.6	2,545	140	270	270	-	2,560	86.1	4.7	9.1	9.1	-
60 to 64 years	4,146	2,008	48.4	1,726	86	196	195	1	2,138	86.0	4.3	9.8	9.7	-
65 to 74 years	5,628	1,482	26.3	1,310	32	140	140	-	4,146	88.4	2.2	9.4	9.4	-
75 years and over	2,387	196	8.2	186	-	10	10	-	2,191	94.9	-	5.1	5.1	-
Male	42,190	34,833	82.6	30,946	1,079	2,808	2,549	259	7,357	88.8	3.1	8.1	7.3	0.7
14 and 15 years	1,423	58	4.1	33	4	21	10	11	1,365	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,429	345	24.2	205	30	111	51	60	1,083	59.2	8.7	32.1	14.7	17.3
18 and 19 years	1,606	1,094	68.1	609	61	224	122	102	512	78.9	5.6	20.5	11.2	9.3
20 to 24 years	4,480	4,044	90.7	3,473	134	437	361	76	416	85.9	3.3	10.8	8.9	1.9
25 to 34 years	9,750	9,456	97.0	8,722	195	559	530	9	294	92.2	2.1	5.7	5.6	0.1
35 to 44 years	8,311	8,014	96.4	7,313	237	464	464	-	297	91.3	3.0	5.8	5.8	-
45 to 54 years	6,909	6,460	93.5	5,796	205	459	459	-	449	85.7	3.2	7.1	7.1	-
55 to 59 years	2,679	2,357	88.0	2,001	114	242	242	-	322	84.9	4.8	10.3	10.3	-
60 to 64 years	2,004	1,592	79.4	1,350	72	170	169	1	412	84.8	4.5	10.7	10.6	0.1
65 to 74 years	2,574	1,252	48.6	1,094	27	131	131	-	1,322	87.4	2.2	10.5	10.5	-
75 years and over	1,045	160	15.3	150	-	10	10	-	885	93.8	-	6.3	6.3	-
Female	43,960	13,387	30.5	12,251	311	825	669	156	30,573	91.5	2.3	6.2	5.0	1.2
14 and 15 years	1,477	24	1.6	15	1	9	2	6	1,453	-	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	1,499	225	15.0	147	6	72	31	41	1,274	65.3	2.7	32.0	13.8	18.2
18 and 19 years	1,974	999	50.6	822	26	151	85	66	975	32.3	2.6	15.1	8.5	6.6
20 to 24 years	5,192	2,715	52.3	2,492	43	180	145	34	2,477	91.8	1.6	6.6	5.4	1.3
25 to 34 years	9,558	3,639	37.7	3,436	54	149	145	4	5,019	94.4	1.5	4.1	4.0	0.1
35 to 44 years	8,135	2,673	32.9	2,477	71	125	121	4	5,462	92.7	2.7	4.7	4.5	0.1
45 to 54 years	6,851	1,632	23.7	1,690	65	77	76	1	5,019	92.2	3.5	4.2	4.1	0.1
55 to 59 years	2,636	598	22.7	544	26	23	23	-	2,038	91.0	4.3	4.7	4.7	-
60 to 64 years	2,142	416	19.4	376	14	26	26	-	1,726	90.4	3.4	6.3	6.3	-
65 to 74 years	3,054	230	7.5	216	5	9	9	-	2,824	93.9	2.2	3.9	3.9	-
75 years and over	1,342	36	2.7	36	-	-	-	-	1,306	-	-	-	-	-

Table 6.—PERSONS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFUL WORKERS 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930, BY AGE AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

[1930 totals for population and gainful workers include unknown age. 1930 figures for nonwhite population and gainful workers exclude Mexicans who were classified as nonwhite in the 1930 Census Reports. Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND AGE (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	MALE								FEMALE							
	1940				1930				1940				1930			
	Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers			Population	In labor force			Population	Gainful workers		
		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution		Number	Percent of population	Percent distribution
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total	3,153,133	2,506,547	79.5	100.0	2,939,693	2,467,721	83.9	100.0	3,162,890	854,276	27.0	100.0	2,848,561	715,255	25.1	100.0
14 and 15 years	130,353	5,464	4.2	0.2	137,416	6,773	4.9	0.3	126,712	1,679	1.3	0.2	133,943	3,289	2.5	0.5
16 and 17 years	134,164	31,594	23.5	1.3	136,315	48,480	35.5	2.0	131,064	18,475	14.1	2.2	136,027	35,530	26.1	5.0
18 and 19 years	137,989	89,450	64.8	3.6	132,781	93,311	70.3	3.8	139,497	69,742	50.0	8.2	137,923	71,076	51.5	9.9
20 to 24 years	385,406	296,671	88.5	11.8	331,377	298,927	90.2	12.1	352,436	187,150	53.1	21.9	343,695	187,370	48.7	23.4
25 to 34 years	647,566	617,991	95.4	24.7	637,213	620,672	97.4	25.2	679,166	242,086	35.6	28.3	637,735	185,783	29.1	25.0
35 to 44 years	595,384	566,148	95.1	22.6	620,897	606,434	97.7	24.6	597,818	163,069	27.3	19.1	575,734	126,026	21.9	17.6
45 to 54 years	543,892	502,832	92.5	20.1	450,725	438,266	96.1	17.6	510,820	108,554	21.3	12.7	402,750	74,346	18.6	10.5
55 to 64 years	354,845	296,302	83.5	11.8	280,701	247,444	88.2	10.0	321,448	49,655	15.0	5.8	264,521	36,675	13.9	5.1
65 years and over	272,534	100,095	36.6	4.0	207,992	109,969	52.9	4.5	294,429	18,866	4.7	1.6	213,061	13,713	6.4	1.9
<b>CITIES</b>																
CHICAGO	1,367,260	1,121,618	82.0	100.0	1,329,693	1,151,922	86.6	100.0	1,410,069	472,295	33.5	100.0	1,290,785	406,670	31.5	100.0
14 and 15 years	51,030	788	1.5	0.1	57,125	1,542	2.7	0.1	50,786	317	0.6	0.1	56,791	1,555	2.4	0.3
16 and 17 years	52,832	9,965	18.9	0.9	56,778	19,894	35.0	1.7	53,626	8,630	16.1	1.8	58,849	20,370	34.6	5.0
18 and 19 years	58,022	35,860	61.8	3.2	56,847	41,917	73.7	3.6	58,981	36,353	61.6	7.7	63,774	41,838	65.6	10.3
20 to 24 years	145,262	130,912	90.1	11.7	156,435	142,968	91.4	12.4	163,784	104,277	63.7	22.1	162,748	96,304	57.1	23.7
25 to 34 years	295,697	285,945	96.7	25.5	321,628	315,862	98.2	27.4	326,538	140,474	43.0	29.7	317,527	112,803	35.3	27.6
35 to 44 years	276,458	266,249	96.3	23.7	307,529	303,509	98.7	26.3	281,086	93,992	33.4	19.9	275,519	74,005	26.9	18.2
45 to 54 years	253,037	236,972	93.7	21.1	200,120	194,651	97.3	16.9	233,677	59,120	25.3	12.5	173,661	38,989	22.4	9.6
55 to 64 years	147,178	122,863	83.5	11.0	107,198	95,578	89.2	8.3	138,256	23,418	17.3	5.0	103,391	16,157	15.6	4.0
65 years and over	90,744	32,064	35.3	2.9	68,594	34,489	50.2	3.0	106,835	5,714	5.4	1.2	70,887	4,973	7.0	1.2
Nonwhite	105,472	82,329	78.1	100.0	97,400	86,605	88.9	100.0	118,878	42,447	35.7	100.0	95,287	44,541	46.7	100.0
14 and 15 years	4,121	53	1.3	0.1	2,503	120	4.8	0.1	4,605	28	0.6	0.1	2,776	76	2.7	0.2
16 and 17 years	3,878	662	17.1	0.8	2,664	949	35.6	1.1	4,222	413	9.8	1.0	3,022	651	21.5	1.5
18 and 19 years	3,859	2,137	55.2	2.6	3,195	2,324	72.7	2.6	4,563	1,509	33.1	3.6	4,003	1,684	42.1	3.8
20 to 24 years	8,827	7,576	85.8	9.2	11,975	11,080	92.5	12.5	12,253	5,605	45.7	13.2	13,940	7,254	51.8	16.2
25 to 34 years	23,578	21,710	92.1	26.4	31,378	30,635	97.6	34.5	30,737	14,292	46.5	33.7	31,123	16,563	53.2	37.2
35 to 44 years	28,435	25,904	91.1	31.5	25,072	24,627	98.2	27.7	30,324	12,732	42.0	30.0	21,970	11,472	52.2	25.3
45 to 54 years	18,971	16,420	86.6	19.9	13,985	13,561	97.2	15.3	17,417	5,621	32.4	13.7	11,463	5,204	45.3	11.7
55 to 64 years	8,948	6,665	74.5	8.1	4,629	4,232	91.4	4.8	8,350	1,781	21.3	4.2	4,352	1,311	30.1	2.9
65 years and over	4,850	1,202	24.8	1.5	1,829	1,140	62.3	1.3	6,407	266	4.2	0.6	2,462	284	11.5	0.6

Table 7.—CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND GAINFULLY OCCUPIED CHILDREN 14 TO 17 YEARS OLD, 1930 AND 1920, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1]

AREA AND SEX	1940				1930				1920			
	Children 14 to 17 years old	In labor force		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers		Children 14 to 17 years old	Gainful workers	
		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent		Number	Percent
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Male	254,517	37,058	14.0	273,731	55,203	20.2	218,934	36,794	39.6			
Female	257,776	20,154	7.8	269,970	38,819	14.4	218,877	56,449	25.8			
<b>CITIES</b>												
CHICAGO												
Male	103,862	10,753	10.4	113,908	21,426	18.8	78,915	37,859	48.0			
Female	104,412	8,947	8.6	115,640	21,725	18.8	81,286	34,716	42.7			
PEORIA												
Male	2,652	404	14.2	3,022	684	21.0	2,172	941	43.3			
Female	2,976	249	8.4	3,166	480	15.2	2,444	708	29.3			

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
THE STATE												
Total.....	2,806,547	2,127,492	149,403	229,646	200,384	29,312	854,276	746,933	31,682	75,461	55,995	19,466
14 to 24 years.....	453,179	317,243	30,333	75,597	46,137	27,460	277,040	226,086	10,174	40,786	23,461	17,325
25 to 34 years.....	617,991	541,741	30,600	45,650	44,197	1,453	342,066	280,280	6,499	15,127	13,902	1,225
35 to 44 years.....	566,146	500,383	30,220	35,545	33,377	168	163,069	146,404	7,030	9,635	9,127	508
45 years and over.....	699,229	768,125	58,250	72,654	72,623	231	172,075	153,893	8,269	9,913	9,505	408
Single.....	691,194	530,869	41,424	118,901	90,479	28,422	452,691	389,962	12,954	49,775	32,355	17,420
14 to 24 years.....	343,942	252,326	22,533	69,083	42,114	26,969	233,100	167,054	9,082	37,014	20,379	16,635
25 to 34 years.....	180,945	150,639	6,411	23,695	22,620	1,275	118,674	109,314	2,120	7,540	6,866	674
35 to 44 years.....	77,915	61,661	4,725	11,305	11,220	89	51,632	46,250	952	2,630	2,559	71
45 years and over.....	86,392	66,023	7,735	14,614	14,525	89	49,585	45,634	860	2,591	2,551	40
Married.....	1,710,146	1,514,015	98,570	97,563	96,764	799	283,586	260,065	9,113	14,708	13,467	1,241
Spouse present.....	1,646,502	1,466,221	92,552	86,029	87,456	571	242,010	223,654	4,733	8,453	7,657	566
14 to 24 years.....	73,532	60,650	7,275	5,407	5,098	309	35,307	33,057	350	1,900	1,674	226
25 to 34 years.....	413,104	372,599	22,325	18,180	18,005	115	90,504	86,476	1,037	2,997	2,832	165
35 to 44 years.....	451,145	410,131	21,694	19,120	19,057	53	66,417	62,948	1,456	2,013	1,909	104
45 years and over.....	708,721	622,641	40,758	45,322	45,228	94	49,782	46,379	1,890	1,513	1,442	71
Spouse absent.....	63,646	47,794	6,318	9,534	9,306	228	41,676	31,211	4,380	6,265	5,610	675
Widowed and divorced.....	105,205	82,614	9,409	13,182	13,091	91	117,699	96,906	9,815	10,976	10,173	805
URBAN												
Total.....	1,661,761	1,577,784	95,729	166,208	164,207	24,061	746,530	654,481	24,557	67,492	50,282	17,210
14 to 24 years.....	294,456	216,906	18,149	59,441	36,960	22,481	237,663	194,680	7,272	35,511	20,268	15,243
25 to 34 years.....	472,026	416,108	18,272	37,646	35,414	1,232	215,924	196,663	5,314	14,007	12,667	1,320
35 to 44 years.....	437,538	387,404	19,224	30,210	30,069	141	145,400	130,692	5,752	6,956	6,469	467
45 years and over.....	657,721	557,366	39,364	60,971	60,764	207	147,453	132,246	6,219	9,018	8,638	380
Single.....	506,857	381,345	28,220	97,292	73,969	23,323	394,601	340,924	9,767	43,910	28,577	15,333
14 to 24 years.....	239,208	170,666	13,944	54,596	32,805	22,093	198,763	160,256	6,369	32,116	17,494	14,624
25 to 34 years.....	141,146	116,309	4,614	20,223	19,149	1,074	105,670	97,114	1,624	6,932	6,324	606
35 to 44 years.....	61,466	47,635	3,746	9,905	9,832	73	46,536	43,274	821	2,441	2,377	64
45 years and over.....	65,017	46,535	5,916	12,566	12,483	63	43,432	40,280	733	2,419	2,382	37
Married.....	1,275,201	1,134,604	60,641	79,956	79,295	661	249,905	229,353	6,980	13,572	12,431	1,141
Spouse present.....	1,221,626	1,094,682	55,417	71,527	71,056	471	212,021	201,192	3,143	7,686	7,167	519
14 to 24 years.....	51,142	43,326	3,830	3,966	3,738	248	31,426	29,421	247	1,758	1,549	209
25 to 34 years.....	310,573	284,325	12,208	14,340	14,240	100	80,292	76,767	733	2,792	2,641	151
35 to 44 years.....	344,539	315,320	13,247	15,772	15,728	44	58,387	55,566	992	1,629	1,734	95
45 years and over.....	315,072	451,511	26,132	37,429	37,350	79	41,916	39,438	1,171	1,307	1,243	64
Spouse absent.....	53,575	39,922	5,224	8,429	8,239	190	37,864	28,161	3,637	5,666	5,264	622
Widowed and divorced.....	79,723	61,835	6,868	11,020	10,943	77	102,024	84,204	7,810	10,010	9,274	736
RURAL-NONFARM												
Total.....	319,966	250,499	37,653	31,612	27,335	4,077	75,206	62,277	5,949	5,962	4,233	1,743
14 to 24 years.....	61,929	42,021	5,350	11,558	7,686	3,872	24,932	16,943	2,204	3,785	2,177	1,608
25 to 34 years.....	80,365	65,947	8,359	6,059	5,653	166	18,682	17,144	658	850	773	77
35 to 44 years.....	68,310	57,067	7,568	4,175	4,155	20	13,460	11,823	1,064	573	538	35
45 years and over.....	109,362	85,464	14,078	9,820	9,801	19	17,934	15,367	1,793	774	751	23
Single.....	64,201	58,267	9,457	15,657	11,891	3,966	37,621	30,949	2,451	4,221	2,613	1,608
14 to 24 years.....	48,353	32,159	5,844	10,360	6,556	3,794	21,181	15,692	1,998	3,491	1,940	1,551
25 to 34 years.....	18,513	14,479	1,321	2,713	2,559	154	8,437	7,772	234	431	383	48
35 to 44 years.....	7,314	5,451	762	1,101	1,065	15	3,766	3,531	106	149	142	7
45 years and over.....	10,011	6,798	1,530	1,683	1,680	3	4,217	3,954	113	150	148	2
Married.....	222,691	182,222	26,438	14,031	13,931	100	26,319	23,671	1,716	932	855	77
Spouse present.....	216,634	177,870	25,576	13,188	13,114	74	23,265	21,423	1,239	603	570	33
14 to 24 years.....	12,701	9,266	2,410	1,025	976	47	2,690	2,704	75	111	97	14
25 to 34 years.....	53,397	43,622	6,753	2,962	2,953	9	6,059	7,503	230	166	157	9
35 to 44 years.....	57,533	49,111	5,790	2,632	2,628	4	6,273	5,725	347	158	151	7
45 years and over.....	67,603	69,811	10,623	6,509	6,555	14	6,043	5,266	587	168	165	3
Spouse absent.....	6,057	4,352	862	843	817	26	3,034	2,246	477	329	265	44
Widowed and divorced.....	13,074	9,390	1,960	1,724	1,713	11	11,208	8,607	1,782	829	771	58
RURAL-FARM												
Total.....	324,800	299,215	15,819	9,766	8,592	1,174	32,538	29,175	1,376	1,987	1,474	513
14 to 24 years.....	66,754	58,322	3,834	4,598	3,431	1,107	14,451	12,223	698	1,490	1,016	474
25 to 34 years.....	65,600	59,666	3,939	1,945	1,890	55	7,220	6,743	207	270	242	28
35 to 44 years.....	60,800	55,912	3,228	1,153	1,153	7	4,209	3,869	214	106	100	6
45 years and over.....	132,146	125,295	4,788	2,563	2,056	5	5,658	6,230	257	121	116	5
Single.....	100,136	90,637	3,747	5,752	4,619	1,133	20,429	16,069	736	1,844	1,165	479
14 to 24 years.....	56,371	49,501	2,745	4,125	3,043	1,052	13,156	11,116	635	1,405	945	460
25 to 34 years.....	21,625	19,251	476	959	912	47	4,367	4,126	62	177	159	18
35 to 44 years.....	9,115	6,595	217	303	302	1	1,510	1,445	25	40	40	-
45 years and over.....	13,364	12,690	309	565	562	3	1,435	1,400	14	22	21	1
Married.....	212,256	197,189	11,491	3,576	3,138	38	7,662	7,041	417	204	181	23
Spouse present.....	206,242	192,669	11,259	3,314	3,236	26	6,724	6,239	351	134	120	14
14 to 24 years.....	9,659	8,258	1,035	366	362	14	991	928	58	31	28	3
25 to 34 years.....	42,534	38,592	3,364	872	872	6	2,153	2,040	74	39	34	5
35 to 44 years.....	49,073	45,500	2,657	716	711	5	1,757	1,614	117	26	24	2
45 years and over.....	106,646	101,319	4,003	1,324	1,323	1	1,623	1,553	132	38	34	4
Spouse absent.....	4,014	3,320	232	262	260	12	938	802	66	70	61	9
Widowed and divorced.....	12,408	11,389	581	438	435	3	4,407	4,045	223	139	122	11

Table 8.—MARITAL STATUS OF PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AGE, AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, MARITAL STATUS, AND AGE	MALE						FEMALE					
	Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work			Total	Employed (except on public emergency work)	On public emergency work	Seeking work		
				Total	Experienced workers	New workers				Total	Experienced workers	New workers
CHICAGO												
Total.....	1,121,618	942,365	49,949	123,304	112,636	16,668	472,295	402,853	11,716	50,726	37,748	12,978
14 to 24 years.....	177,525	130,092	7,953	39,480	23,930	15,550	149,577	120,220	3,180	26,177	14,699	11,478
25 to 34 years.....	225,945	250,646	9,196	25,103	25,252	851	140,474	126,462	3,054	10,938	10,076	862
35 to 44 years.....	266,249	233,070	11,463	21,716	21,605	111	93,992	83,914	3,022	7,050	6,557	553
45 years and over.....	391,699	328,557	21,337	42,005	41,549	156	88,252	79,237	2,454	6,561	6,266	275
Single.....	332,463	248,699	15,628	68,136	51,962	16,174	249,289	211,553	4,962	32,774	21,237	11,537
14 to 24 years.....	149,964	106,712	6,515	36,737	21,427	15,310	125,615	99,128	2,822	23,665	12,661	11,004
25 to 34 years.....	94,464	77,223	2,801	14,440	13,704	736	68,776	62,262	1,143	5,371	4,913	458
35 to 44 years.....	43,012	33,089	2,445	7,478	7,419	59	29,255	26,769	555	1,931	1,833	46
45 years and over.....	45,023	31,675	3,867	9,481	9,412	69	25,643	23,394	442	1,807	1,780	27
Married.....	740,159	656,063	30,409	53,667	53,250	437	160,591	146,473	3,480	10,632	9,723	915
Spouse present.....	703,062	622,927	26,742	47,333	47,035	298	134,416	127,455	1,107	5,654	5,439	415
14 to 24 years.....	25,320	21,615	1,271	2,234	2,068	146	19,601	18,168	59	1,344	1,170	174
25 to 34 years.....	178,770	163,781	5,486	9,503	9,433	70	51,851	49,328	321	2,202	2,031	121
35 to 44 years.....	201,820	183,886	7,029	10,905	10,874	31	37,623	35,630	382	1,411	1,333	78
45 years and over.....	297,152	259,505	12,956	24,691	24,640	51	25,341	24,189	315	897	855	42
Spouse absent.....	37,097	27,076	3,667	6,354	6,215	139	26,175	19,018	2,373	4,784	4,224	500
Widowed and divorced.....	48,996	37,603	3,912	7,481	7,424	57	62,415	51,827	3,274	7,314	6,788	526
PEORIA												
Total.....	34,833	30,946	1,079	2,808	2,549	259	13,387	12,251	311	825	669	156
14 to 24 years.....	5,542	4,520	229	793	544	249	3,963	3,475	76	411	254	147
25 to 34 years.....	9,456	8,722	135	539	530	9	3,639	3,436	54	149	145	4
35 to 44 years.....	8,014	7,313	237	464	464	-	2,673	2,477	71	125	121	4
45 years and over.....	11,821	10,391	418	1,012	1,011	1	3,112	2,862	110	140	139	1
Single.....	8,762	7,237	299	1,225	977	249	6,616	6,014	112	490	346	144
14 to 24 years.....	4,037	3,197	166	672	429	243	3,174	2,754	57	358	210	143
25 to 34 years.....	2,440	2,164	45	231	225	5	1,617	1,530	19	68	68	-
35 to 44 years.....	1,083	914	36	133	133	-	876	843	5	28	27	1
45 years and over.....	1,202	962	50	190	190	-	949	867	21	41	41	-
Married.....	24,127	22,094	691	1,342	1,332	10	4,511	4,253	84	174	166	8
Spouse present.....	22,952	21,128	642	1,182	1,174	8	3,905	3,746	51	108	104	4
14 to 24 years.....	1,367	1,230	57	100	96	4	618	562	4	32	31	1
25 to 34 years.....	6,443	5,059	136	248	245	3	1,437	1,393	10	34	33	1
35 to 44 years.....	6,231	5,813	171	247	247	-	1,066	1,023	21	22	20	2
45 years and over.....	8,891	8,026	278	587	586	1	784	748	16	80	20	-
Spouse absent.....	1,175	966	49	150	158	2	606	507	33	66	62	4
Widowed and divorced.....	1,944	1,615	89	240	240	-	2,260	1,984	115	161	157	4

Table 9.—MARITAL STATUS OF FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, 1940, AND OF FEMALE GAINFUL WORKERS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, 1930 AND 1920, FOR THE STATE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribu- tion	CENSUS YEAR AND MARITAL STATUS	Number	Percent distribu- tion
<b>1940</b>			<b>1930</b>		
Females 14 years old and over in the labor force.....	854,275	100.0	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	714,640	100.0
Single.....	452,691	53.0	Single and unknown.....	417,857	58.5
Married.....	283,886	33.2	Married.....	190,538	26.7
Husband present.....	242,010	28.3	Widowed and divorced.....	106,245	14.9
Husband absent.....	41,876	4.9	<b>1920</b>		
Widowed and divorced.....	117,699	13.8	Female gainful workers 15 years old and over.....	536,990	100.0
			Single, widowed, divorced, and unknown.....	440,542	82.0
			Married.....	96,448	18.0



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES</b>	<b>2,127,498</b>	<b>200,334</b>	<b>1,577,784</b>	<b>164,207</b>	<b>250,499</b>	<b>27,585</b>	<b>299,215</b>	<b>8,592</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers	132,737	5,239	115,379	4,873	14,500	309	2,758	57
Actors	358	123	333	121	21	2	4	-
Architects	1,332	59	1,246	57	73	2	13	-
Artists and art teachers	4,161	363	3,996	353	146	7	19	3
Authors, editors, and reporters	3,729	223	3,440	212	262	10	27	1
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	4,552	172	4,251	159	268	10	33	3
Clergymen	7,365	86	5,123	61	2,040	22	202	3
College presidents, professors, and instructors	3,153	14	2,930	12	179	1	49	1
Dentists	5,877	30	5,272	24	565	4	40	2
Civil engineers	5,245	215	4,647	195	358	18	40	2
Electrical engineers	4,652	133	4,366	122	259	11	27	-
Mechanical engineers	7,370	212	7,047	202	291	10	32	-
Other technical engineers	2,255	80	2,105	77	123	3	17	-
Lawyers and judges	12,979	136	12,209	135	668	1	104	-
Musicians and music teachers	5,563	1,021	5,131	976	390	41	42	4
Osteopaths	333	-	293	-	37	-	3	-
Pharmacists	5,119	166	4,566	163	533	3	20	-
Physicians and surgeons	10,914	31	9,417	30	1,419	1	78	-
Social and welfare workers	1,495	50	1,368	46	101	2	31	2
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents)	13,925	258	8,568	196	3,949	46	1,408	16
Trained nurses and student nurses	418	32	376	28	36	4	6	-
Veterinarians	690	2	372	1	271	1	47	-
Other professional workers	4,127	139	3,863	132	220	4	44	3
Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,922	271	1,544	253	294	17	84	1
Designers and draftsmen	7,968	441	7,580	416	343	21	45	4
Surveyors	440	63	348	50	64	12	28	1
Other semiprofessional workers	16,790	919	14,793	852	1,692	56	315	11
Farmers and farm managers	183,905	960	2,594	259	4,674	267	176,637	434
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	220,635	4,731	182,879	4,283	33,384	387	4,372	61
Conductors, railroad	3,226	27	2,833	24	371	2	34	1
Postmasters, and misc. government officials	10,006	143	7,024	114	2,311	23	673	6
Other specified managers and officials	19,432	561	17,570	620	1,497	32	355	9
Props, mngs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Mining	1,631	42	945	24	531	15	155	3
Construction	7,334	366	6,043	305	1,110	54	181	7
Manufacturing	31,563	423	28,954	394	2,259	26	350	3
Transportation, communication, and utilities	10,085	113	8,899	102	1,085	10	101	1
Wholesale trade	17,221	415	14,705	392	2,209	17	306	6
Eating and drinking places	15,474	445	11,738	397	3,501	44	235	4
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places	76,045	1,385	60,194	1,250	14,382	113	1,469	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12,078	229	10,508	217	1,413	10	157	2
Business and repair services	5,224	80	3,950	78	1,193	2	81	-
Personal services	5,054	134	4,581	132	431	1	42	1
Miscellaneous industries and services	6,198	263	4,884	234	1,091	28	223	1
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	347,964	25,564	318,102	24,137	25,258	1,213	4,504	214
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks	2,167	25	1,932	23	138	2	47	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	35,353	2,347	32,424	2,219	2,513	110	415	18
Mail carriers	8,961	124	6,769	109	1,764	12	423	3
Messengers, except express	6,393	743	6,160	715	209	25	24	3
Office machine operators	864	40	832	40	30	-	2	-
Shipping and receiving clerks	21,105	2,098	19,941	2,041	991	48	173	9
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	5,313	328	4,948	301	281	22	84	5
Telegraph operators	2,728	123	1,858	108	800	14	70	6
Telephone operators	723	22	597	20	121	2	10	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	110,928	7,758	103,992	7,323	5,938	363	948	62
Canvassers and solicitors	5,556	456	5,032	429	425	22	99	5
Hucksters and peddlers	3,856	423	3,645	411	179	11	32	1
Newsboys	3,158	152	2,625	145	501	7	32	-
Insurance agents and brokers	16,605	546	15,097	608	1,296	31	212	7
Real estate agents and brokers	7,191	403	6,555	389	564	11	72	3
Other sales agents and brokers	52,800	2,949	50,161	2,826	2,228	109	411	14
Other salesmen	64,158	6,922	55,534	5,423	7,130	419	1,444	78
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	364,442	35,293	309,551	31,031	45,827	4,403	9,054	859
Bakers	9,693	801	8,993	741	627	49	73	11
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen	4,695	388	3,227	327	1,435	50	233	11
Boilermakers	2,123	291	1,840	266	242	19	41	6
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers	7,233	571	6,582	537	469	27	82	7
Carpenters	23,658	6,201	19,932	4,506	6,772	1,399	1,954	296
Compositors and typesetters	14,822	1,283	13,605	1,176	929	44	88	3
Electricians	13,744	1,315	11,715	1,146	1,702	136	327	23
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:	33,271	926	23,344	764	4,299	133	686	29
Construction	1,713	335	1,277	256	326	62	110	17
Manufacturing	20,194	329	18,071	295	1,874	27	849	7
Transportation, communication, and utilities	6,389	101	4,904	82	1,382	17	103	2
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,975	161	4,092	131	717	27	166	3
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup>	5,440	165	4,563	139	738	22	139	4
Locomotive engineers	5,365	99	4,667	83	622	15	76	1
Locomotive firemen	3,349	254	2,823	195	462	49	54	10
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	54,322	3,106	48,481	2,879	5,003	193	944	34
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	6,114	1,894	5,139	1,675	833	199	142	20
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	59,151	4,898	48,557	4,187	8,805	561	1,789	150
Molders, metal	8,447	961	7,264	836	995	101	188	24
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	27,224	5,120	23,308	4,348	3,360	632	556	90
Plasterers and cement finishers	3,211	938	2,714	770	411	142	86	26
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters	10,181	1,566	8,768	1,430	1,243	120	170	16
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	8,931	612	8,485	597	418	13	28	2
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,885	188	1,749	176	115	9	21	3
Roofers and sheet metal workers	8,203	1,020	7,313	961	769	44	121	15
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	4,071	198	3,600	187	439	10	32	1
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen	20,422	1,387	15,579	1,030	3,716	251	1,127	46
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,727	565	1,543	506	152	47	32	12
Tailors and furriers	10,486	765	10,263	752	210	13	13	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,468	841	10,197	757	1,061	75	210	9

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>MALES—Con.</b>								
Operatives and kindred workers.....	480,187	40,612	354,659	34,123	60,591	5,417	14,937	1,072
Apprentices.....	8,427	582	7,598	709	653	61	171	12
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	12,719	1,204	9,574	991	2,536	177	609	35
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	10,264	578	8,741	484	1,377	86	146	8
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	97,575	10,504	78,650	8,948	14,757	1,260	4,168	301
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	5,460	112	5,374	109	76	2	10	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	176	18	164	15	10	3	2	—
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	6,660	494	5,396	415	1,061	67	203	12
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	3,395	286	3,253	274	119	10	23	2
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	7,255	190	6,062	137	1,040	41	153	12
Mine operatives and laborers.....	85,534	4,324	15,793	1,635	14,904	2,056	4,837	439
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	6,268	126	5,779	102	432	20	77	4
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	8,014	857	7,198	811	711	39	105	7
Power station operators.....	1,368	15	1,199	13	151	2	18	—
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	697	279	576	235	98	42	23	2
Welders and flame-cutters.....	9,344	701	7,722	589	1,354	95	268	17
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	28,822	2,312	25,197	2,067	3,104	213	581	32
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	161,333	15,180	142,899	13,995	15,405	975	3,029	160
Food and kindred products.....	20,921	1,886	18,943	1,751	1,712	120	266	15
Tobacco manufactures.....	442	80	425	77	16	2	1	—
Cotton manufactures.....	98	15	88	12	8	—	—	—
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	74	9	74	9	—	—	—	—
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	375	31	359	21	200	9	16	1
Knit goods.....	960	67	834	54	91	2	35	1
Other textile-mill products.....	1,200	99	1,113	92	78	6	9	1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	7,018	576	6,497	553	399	19	122	4
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	10,240	1,222	9,187	1,125	901	88	152	9
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	11,155	1,385	10,156	1,386	894	48	105	1
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	7,382	336	6,866	304	1,317	28	199	4
Rubber products.....	1,236	140	1,146	136	74	4	16	—
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,062	412	5,514	355	590	47	558	9
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	3,915	339	3,658	323	242	14	15	2
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,838	553	4,639	455	991	83	308	15
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	27,874	2,501	24,832	2,512	2,646	165	396	24
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	6,100	649	5,409	611	598	39	93	5
Machinery.....	33,920	2,954	30,311	2,810	3,073	138	536	36
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3,429	322	3,091	298	279	19	59	5
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,971	271	1,790	235	133	26	42	10
Other manufacturing industries.....	10,123	1,253	9,167	1,115	763	121	193	17
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	26,866	2,900	23,489	2,599	2,793	268	574	39
Domestic service workers.....	4,914	678	3,980	596	668	71	266	11
Protective service workers.....	44,962	1,897	31,657	1,715	12,896	151	409	31
Firemen, fire department.....	4,318	38	4,279	38	31	—	8	—
Guards and watchmen.....	17,007	1,497	14,880	1,357	1,838	113	289	17
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	12,893	262	11,902	236	924	24	67	2
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>3</sup> .....	10,744	100	596	74	10,103	14	45	12
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	117,087	11,248	105,489	10,614	10,527	553	1,071	81
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	13,800	490	11,331	442	2,306	42	163	6
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	1,047	14	1,028	13	17	1	2	—
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	43,863	3,525	40,344	3,368	3,207	140	512	17
Cooks, except private family.....	9,613	1,750	9,090	1,678	444	69	79	13
Elevator operators.....	6,287	419	6,127	411	141	8	19	—
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	922	96	651	96	63	—	8	—
Practical nurses and midwives.....	182	32	134	26	37	6	11	—
Servants, except private family.....	9,704	1,377	9,248	1,329	381	48	75	5
Waiters and bartenders.....	23,552	2,648	21,160	2,461	2,158	162	234	20
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	8,117	892	6,176	790	1,773	82	168	20
Farm laborers and foremen.....	90,387	8,591	4,256	1,731	10,195	3,218	75,936	3,642
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	64,070	8,102	4,059	1,713	9,870	3,161	50,141	3,228
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	26,317	489	197	18	325	57	25,795	414
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	176,129	49,751	139,469	40,034	29,216	8,292	7,444	1,425
Fishermen and oystermen.....	665	58	171	31	420	16	75	11
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	776	207	735	204	36	2	5	1
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	710	138	118	55	322	51	270	32
Other specified laborers.....	11,475	2,077	8,643	1,711	2,251	304	561	62
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Construction.....	22,024	17,539	16,031	13,870	4,415	2,900	1,578	769
Manufacturing.....	84,511	13,402	70,767	11,915	10,338	1,253	2,806	234
Food and kindred products.....	16,256	2,371	14,442	2,170	1,437	170	377	31
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	1,199	199	1,054	175	101	22	44	2
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4,798	730	3,482	572	945	126	371	32
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	4,130	667	3,603	610	424	50	103	7
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	7,111	745	5,349	607	1,484	124	278	14
Leather and leather products.....	1,855	221	1,475	201	226	22	154	8
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5,208	667	3,465	513	1,422	129	321	25
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	24,234	4,535	21,974	4,236	1,875	303	385	46
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	3,440	385	2,450	319	885	56	94	10
Machinery.....	9,900	1,100	8,210	986	1,342	94	343	20
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	968	132	810	114	120	18	38	—
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1,132	226	927	195	120	15	85	16
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,290	1,364	3,516	1,217	556	124	203	23
Nonmanufacturing.....	55,967	16,330	43,004	12,243	10,334	3,766	2,129	316
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	16,297	1,463	11,463	2,555	4,213	552	621	82
Transportation, except railroads.....	8,314	1,357	7,505	1,220	614	111	195	26
Communication and utilities.....	4,655	569	4,177	494	363	61	115	14
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14,979	2,307	11,994	2,063	2,484	210	501	34
Personal services.....	929	143	803	128	94	14	32	1
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	10,793	8,665	7,062	5,688	3,066	2,818	665	159
Occupation not reported.....	14,249	14,770	9,789	10,811	2,663	3,254	1,817	705

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>3</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 10.—OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940—Con.

OCCUPATION AND SEX	THE STATE		URBAN		RURAL-NONFARM		RURAL-FARM	
	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced	Employed (exc. on emerg. work)	Seeking work, experienced
<b>FEMALES</b>	<b>746,983</b>	<b>55,995</b>	<b>654,481</b>	<b>50,282</b>	<b>53,277</b>	<b>4,239</b>	<b>29,175</b>	<b>1,474</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	90,934	2,610	74,007	2,366	11,282	160	5,645	84
Actresses.....	369	65	349	83	17	-	2	2
Artists and art teachers.....	1,274	184	1,205	127	55	6	14	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,411	60	1,201	56	169	4	21	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	1,112	14	1,037	14	67	-	8	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	324	14	283	14	36	-	5	-
Lawyers and judges.....	301	6	289	6	11	-	1	-
Librarians.....	2,120	51	1,919	48	178	2	28	1
Musicians and music teachers.....	4,308	308	3,701	290	496	13	111	6
Physicians and surgeons.....	605	5	557	5	40	-	8	-
Social and welfare workers.....	2,667	97	2,696	91	150	2	21	4
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	44,313	595	31,825	480	7,673	70	4,814	45
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	22,436	674	20,137	607	1,909	43	890	24
Other professional workers.....	2,145	71	1,990	66	135	4	20	1
Designers and draftsmen.....	654	67	637	62	11	5	6	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	5,696	429	6,180	417	315	11	201	1
Farmers and farm managers.....	2,623	8	120	2	86	3	2,617	2
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	27,065	390	22,775	268	3,843	21	447	6
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	5,088	106	4,305	104	662	3	121	1
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	1,383	12	1,294	12	78	-	11	-
Eating and drinking places.....	4,246	78	3,079	70	1,081	6	96	2
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	12,138	110	10,514	100	1,471	7	153	3
Personal services.....	1,388	40	1,188	38	189	2	11	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,822	42	2,395	39	362	3	65	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	272,754	17,094	252,878	15,213	15,623	679	4,253	202
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	33,235	1,584	30,332	1,502	2,178	60	725	22
Office machine operators.....	7,040	371	6,324	351	1,70	6	46	4
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	87,954	5,038	83,141	4,761	3,439	191	1,874	81
Telegraph operators.....	925	12	869	11	34	1	2	-
Telephone operators.....	18,698	565	16,377	529	2,067	32	254	5
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	66,894	4,411	62,547	4,223	3,004	153	843	85
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	1,335	81	1,132	76	182	5	21	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	941	25	849	23	79	2	13	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	565	36	539	25	23	1	3	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,141	83	1,092	74	41	8	8	1
Other saleswomen.....	54,526	4,892	49,156	4,613	4,406	220	964	54
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	9,264	494	8,511	450	617	34	136	10
Compositors and typesetters.....	507	29	390	29	110	-	7	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	3,089	97	2,885	88	166	8	88	1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5,668	368	5,236	333	341	26	91	9
Operatives and kindred workers.....	142,271	12,261	130,640	11,591	8,839	578	2,792	92
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	9,139	769	8,328	722	682	43	129	4
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	11,791	963	11,112	931	562	27	117	6
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	4,305	323	3,807	300	383	24	115	4
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:								
Manufacturing.....	109,650	9,468	100,424	8,927	6,858	466	2,868	75
Food and kindred products.....	16,420	1,721	15,711	1,630	599	79	110	12
Tobacco manufactures.....	192	27	181	27	11	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	419	26	374	25	36	1	9	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	501	31	492	28	6	3	3	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	355	5	191	3	149	2	15	-
Knit goods.....	2,330	86	2,050	78	201	8	79	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1,380	76	1,219	74	132	2	29	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	27,195	2,206	24,344	2,052	2,034	133	817	21
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	2,497	260	2,303	224	167	35	27	1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	9,227	1,096	8,816	1,033	407	53	64	5
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2,655	202	2,394	195	233	6	28	-
Rubber products.....	916	49	866	47	28	2	22	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	7,807	285	5,992	235	1,183	35	632	16
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	1,711	114	1,639	111	63	2	9	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2,099	68	1,816	65	215	3	68	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	24,539	2,163	23,197	2,101	1,101	52	291	10
Transportation equipment.....	1,042	110	1,010	108	26	2	6	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	8,255	942	7,829	865	257	48	159	9
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	7,886	733	6,969	711	354	18	63	4
Domestic service workers.....	89,427	9,245	70,098	7,447	11,299	1,227	8,030	571
Protective service workers.....	403	13	358	13	42	-	3	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	92,409	6,904	80,898	6,296	9,590	475	1,921	133
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	15,838	802	13,793	715	1,643	52	397	35
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	6,701	25	6,388	24	263	1	50	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	6,633	206	6,285	200	319	7	29	1
Cooks, except private family.....	7,760	452	6,248	394	1,278	46	234	12
Elevator operators.....	719	55	692	54	21	1	6	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	4,473	209	4,030	194	329	15	114	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	3,975	611	3,123	502	633	91	219	16
Servants, except private family.....	13,663	1,408	12,420	1,362	1,080	37	163	9
Waitresses and bartenders.....	27,609	2,722	24,119	2,453	2,866	208	624	51
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	5,043	412	3,800	388	1,158	17	85	7
Farm laborers and foremen.....	2,101	95	184	22	96	18	1,821	45
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	511	72	113	30	70	13	328	24
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1,590	23	71	2	26	-	1,493	21
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	9,738	1,237	8,533	1,095	782	111	428	31
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	120	13	95	11	18	2	7	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	7,781	830	6,817	739	605	63	359	23
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	1,837	394	1,621	345	159	46	57	3
Occupation not reported.....	7,744	5,644	5,479	4,413	1,178	933	1,087	298

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
All occupations.....	2,127,498	745,933	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	182,737	90,934	Props., mgrs., and officials, (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Professional workers.....	105,617	83,584	Eating and drinking places.....	15,474	4,246
Actors and actresses.....	358	368	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	76,045	11,613
Architects.....	1,322	15	Food stores, except dairy products.....	24,776	5,317
Artists and art teachers.....	4,161	1,274	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	1,514	191
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,729	1,411	General merchandise stores.....	4,123	823
Authors.....	333	170	Limited price variety stores.....	756	122
Editors and reporters.....	3,396	1,241	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	4,040	2,210
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,552	162	Shoe stores.....	1,451	66
Clergymen.....	7,365	174	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	2,075	134
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3,158	1,112	Household appliance and radio stores.....	1,373	68
Dentists.....	5,877	63	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	4,418	61
Civil engineers.....	5,245	13	Filling stations.....	9,854	155
Electrical engineers.....	4,652	10	Drug stores.....	1,121	177
Mechanical engineers.....	7,370	7	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	3,138	122
Other technical engineers.....	2,255	24	Lumber and building material retailing.....	3,118	116
Chemical engineers.....	862	1	Liquor stores.....	1,041	83
Industrial engineers.....	1,074	12	Retail florists.....	819	202
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	319	11	Jewelry stores.....	1,217	68
Lawyers and judges.....	12,979	801	Fuel and ice retailing.....	2,858	97
Musicians and music teachers.....	5,563	4,308	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	6,201	1,102
Osteopaths.....	323	72	Not specified retail trade.....	2,122	488
Pharmacists.....	5,119	185	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12,078	856
Physicians and surgeons.....	10,914	605	Banking and other finance.....	8,041	471
Social and welfare workers.....	1,495	2,957	Insurance.....	2,090	191
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	13,922	44,313	Real estate.....	1,947	196
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	13,766	44,203	Business and repair services.....	5,224	346
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	169	110	Business services.....	1,360	274
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	418	22,436	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3,591	53
Veterinarians.....	590	4	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	273	19
Other professional workers.....	4,127	3,860	Personal services.....	5,054	1,368
Librarians.....	273	2,120	Hotels and lodging places.....	1,745	732
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	3,854	1,740	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	3,070	598
Semiprofessional workers.....	27,120	7,350	Miscellaneous personal services.....	239	58
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,922	1,220	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	6,198	1,053
Athletes.....	357	8	Theaters and motion pictures.....	1,353	67
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	136	823	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	2,404	133
Showmen.....	244	46	Other industries and services.....	1,524	680
Sports instructors and officials.....	1,185	843	Industry not reported.....	917	173
Designers and draftsmen.....	7,958	654	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	347,864	272,754
Designers.....	962	569	Clerical and kindred workers.....	194,540	214,245
Draftsmen.....	7,006	85	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	2,167	16
Surveyors.....	440	4	Baggage men, transportation.....	396	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	16,790	5,472	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	1,781	16
Aviators.....	874	2	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	35,353	38,235
Chiropractors.....	313	64	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	32,257	32,738
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	2,595	153	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	3,095	497
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	866	875	Mail carriers.....	8,961	54
Optometrists.....	798	85	Messengers, except express.....	6,393	306
Photographers.....	2,310	300	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	5,335	293
Radio and wireless operators.....	324	8	Telegraph messengers.....	1,057	13
Religious workers.....	629	1,644	Office machine operators.....	864	7,040
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	3,032	1,423	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	21,105	704
Technicians, except laboratory.....	864	66	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,318	87,954
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	5,190	901	Telegraph operators.....	2,723	525
Farmers and farm managers.....	183,905	2,823	Telephone operators.....	728	18,698
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	182,420	2,795	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	110,928	65,314
Farm managers.....	1,485	28	Agents (n. e. c.).....	5,752	555
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	220,635	27,065	Attendants and assistants, library.....	158	430
Conductors, railroad.....	3,238	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	73	1,853
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	10,008	1,201	Collectors, bill and account.....	2,547	204
Inspectors, United States.....	752	10	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	102,398	62,232
Inspectors, State.....	622	26	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	158,324	58,508
Inspectors, city.....	838	24	Canvassers and solicitors.....	5,556	1,159
Inspectors, county and local.....	51	1	Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,856	126
Officials, United States.....	2,088	124	Newsboys.....	3,158	70
Officials, State.....	755	59	Insurance agents and brokers.....	15,605	941
Officials, city.....	1,524	125	Real estate agents and brokers.....	7,191	555
Officials, county and local.....	2,323	253	Other sales agents and brokers.....	52,800	1,141
Postmasters.....	1,035	569	Auctioneers.....	169	13
Other specified managers and officials.....	19,432	3,667	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commission firms.....	1,390	38
Advertising agents.....	3,298	288	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	51,241	1,090
Buyers and department heads, store.....	4,527	1,274	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	64,158	54,526
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	1,780	30	"Clerks" in stores.....	15,641	14,521
Credit men.....	2,305	268	Demonstrators.....	148	737
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	470	116	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	48,369	39,268
Managers and superintendents, building.....	1,785	1,409	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	364,442	9,264
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	459	2	Bakers.....	9,692	768
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	1,961	309	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	4,895	23
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	2,856	191	Boilermakers.....	2,123	13
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:			Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	7,238	65
Mining.....	1,631	17	Cabinetmakers.....	4,769	51
Construction.....	7,334	89	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	2,464	14
Manufacturing.....	81,563	1,383	Carpenters.....	28,658	77
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	10,085	459	Compositors and typesetters.....	14,822	507
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	3,014	86	Electricians.....	13,744	49
Street railways and bus lines.....	431	8	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	38,271	3,089
Taxicab service.....	181	8	Construction.....	1,713	2
Trucking service.....	1,998	57	Manufacturing.....	20,194	2,311
Warehousing and storage.....	450	14	Food and kindred products.....	2,631	397
Miscellaneous transportation.....	686	37	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	663	633
Communication.....	1,550	252	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	994	56
Utilities.....	1,775	37	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,363	281
Wholesale trade.....	17,221	525	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1,368	110
			Metal industries.....	10,739	430
			Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	2,435	404

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.			Operatives and kindred workers—Con.		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	5,660	14
Transportation, communication, and utilities	6,389	65	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. private family	3,395	11,791
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	3,529	19	Linenmen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	7,255	98
Street railways and bus lines	346	1	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup>	35,534	126
Miscellaneous transportation	772	6	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	6,293	12
Communication	530	15	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	5,424	9
Utilities	1,212	24	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	864	3
Miscellaneous industries and services	4,975	711	Painters, except construction and maintenance	8,014	307
Mining	994	2	Power station operators	1,368	60
Wholesale and retail trade	2,227	349	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	697	5
Business and repair services	416	27	Welders and flame-cutters	9,244	249
Personal services	323	229	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	28,822	2,040
Government	565	10	Asbestos and insulation workers	398	12
Other industries and services	300	78	Blasters and powdermen	184	-
Industry not reported	130	16	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	229	6
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	5,440	551	Buffers and polishers, metal	4,296	200
Mining	493	2	Filers, metal	377	43
Construction	196	1	Grinders, metal	2,713	56
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	2,551	7	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	285	1
Transportation, except railroads	305	18	Dyers	289	29
Communication and utilities	542	76	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	135	52
Wholesale and retail trade	868	358	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	2,695	35
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>2</sup>	983	89	Heaters, metal	580	18
Locomotive engineers	5,365	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	11,377	113
Locomotive firemen	3,349	-	Milliners (not in factory)	63	1,068
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	54,328	492	Motion picture projectionists	1,225	21
Machinists	42,191	437	Oilers, machinery	2,188	20
Millwrights	2,721	10	Photographic process workers	788	344
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	9,416	43	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	5,114	19	Manufacturing	161,233	109,650
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	5,716	17	Food and kindred products	20,921	15,420
Stonecutters and stone carvers	398	2	Bakery products	1,265	2,094
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	59,151	378	Beverage industries	2,381	1,202
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	856	6	Canning and preserv'g fruits, vegetables, and sea food	2,643	1,251
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	23,209	84	Confectionery	1,665	5,991
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	4,079	-	Dairy products	2,645	594
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	31,480	288	Grain-mill products	844	236
Loom fixers	27	-	Meat products	9,479	3,741
Molders, metal	8,447	42	Miscellaneous food industries	1,773	1,311
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers	27,224	340	Tobacco manufactures	442	198
Painters, construction and maintenance	25,987	176	Cotton manufactures	98	419
Paperhangers	795	151	Silk and rayon manufactures	74	501
Glaziers	492	3	Woolen and worsted manufactures	375	855
Plasterers and cement finishers	3,211	7	Knit goods	950	2,330
Plasterers	2,368	6	Other textile-mill products	1,200	1,380
Cement and concrete finishers	843	1	Dyeing and finishing textiles	81	48
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	10,181	26	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	457	315
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	8,931	107	Hats, except cloth and millinery	43	100
Electrotypers and stereotypers	1,060	7	Miscellaneous textile goods	448	632
Photoengravers and lithographers	3,081	60	Not specified textile mills	171	365
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	4,790	40	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7,013	27,195
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,885	10	Apparel and accessories	6,613	25,966
Roofers and sheet metal workers	8,803	41	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	405	1,229
Roofers and slaters	1,763	9	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,240	2,497
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	6,440	32	Sawmills and planing mills	970	64
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	4,071	32	Furniture and store fixtures	5,913	1,419
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	20,422	58	Miscellaneous wooden goods	3,357	1,014
Stationary engineers	14,519	42	Paper, paper products, and printing	11,155	9,887
Crane-men, hoistmen, and construct. mach'y operators	5,908	16	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,241	659
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,727	16	Paperboard containers and boxes	1,876	2,259
Tailors and furriers	10,466	1,875	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	1,354	1,364
Tailors and tailoresses	9,898	1,756	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6,584	5,005
Furriers	588	119	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7,382	2,655
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	11,468	679	Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,399	228
Decorators and window dressers	1,808	430	Rayon and allied products	64	97
Engravers, except photoengravers	703	80	Miscellaneous chemical industries	3,485	2,854
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	1,051	6	Petroleum refining	1,691	18
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	127	3	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	743	29
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths	1,902	60	Rubber products	1,236	916
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	584	2	Footwear industries, except rubber	7,062	7,807
Opticians and lens graders and polishers	644	87	Leather and leather products, except footwear	3,915	1,711
Piano and organ tuners	419	6	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2,178	301
Sawyers	1,081	12	Leather products, except footwear	1,787	1,410
Upholsterers	3,149	93	Stone, clay, and glass products	5,838	2,099
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>3</sup>	480,187	142,271	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	597	31
Apprentices	8,427	256	Cut-stone and stone products	187	16
Carpenters' apprentices	303	1	Glass and glass products	2,705	1,416
Electricians' apprentices	291	4	Pottery and related products	862	281
Machinists' apprentices	1,587	8	Structural clay products	641	13
Plumbers' apprentices	415	5	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	846	362
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	1,307	9	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	27,874	5,331
Apprentices, printing trades	1,344	10	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	7,199	209
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	2,219	193	Tin cans and other tinware	1,370	1,662
Apprentices, trades not specified	1,021	26	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	18,446	4,275
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	12,719	159	Not specified metal industries	359	185
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	10,264	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	6,100	3,826
Brakemen, railroad	3,065	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	949	58
Switchmen, railroad	7,199	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>4</sup>	2,672	2,684
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	97,575	457	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	2,479	1,144
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>1</sup>	68,808	294	Machinery	33,920	14,432
Deliverymen <sup>2</sup>	28,772	163	Agricultural machinery and tractors	9,455	483
Conductors, bus and street railway	5,460	23	Electrical machinery and equipment	12,623	11,790
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	176	9,139	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	1,553	705
			Miscellaneous machinery	10,189	1,449

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	THE STATE		OCCUPATION	THE STATE	
	Male	Female		Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.			Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.		
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.			Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.		
Manufacturing—Con.			Manufacturing—Con.		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	3,429	881	Food and kindred products—Con.		
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	1,971	161	Grain-mill products	1,046	28
Aircraft and parts	61	15	Meat products	7,949	970
Ship and boat building and repairing	113	3	Miscellaneous food industries	2,528	164
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,797	143	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	1,199	533
Other manufacturing industries	10,123	8,255	Cotton manufactures	56	30
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	1,243	846	Silk and rayon manufactures	29	9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	6,456	5,708	Woolen and worsted manufactures	112	35
Not specified manufacturing industries	2,424	1,701	Knit goods	120	37
Nonmanufacturing	26,856	7,896	Dyeing and finishing textiles	40	2
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	489	89	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	134	12
Construction	1,825	18	Hats, except cloth and millinery	10	
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	4,977	61	Miscellaneous textile goods	245	43
Street railways and bus lines	1,033	11	Not specified textile mills	44	21
Trucking service	125	4	Apparel and accessories	301	304
Warehousing and storage	258	56	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	108	35
Miscellaneous transportation	491	23	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	4,798	227
Communication	170	41	Sawmills and planing mills	1,598	15
Utilities	1,252	54	Furniture and store fixtures	1,959	106
Wholesale and retail trade	8,778	4,338	Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,241	106
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	945	9	Paper, paper products, and printing	4,130	728
Business and miscellaneous repair services	1,800	222	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1,224	136
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	3,080	1,964	Paperboard containers and boxes	955	251
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	357	66	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	429	123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	152	25	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,522	218
Amusement, recreation, and related services	253	17	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7,111	395
Professional and related services	342	105	Paints, varnishes, and colors	916	41
Government	408	19	Rayon and allied products	13	3
Industry not reported	511	254	Miscellaneous chemical industries	3,220	336
Domestic service workers	4,914	89,427	Petroleum refining	1,815	5
Housekeepers, private family	175	18,934	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,147	10
Laundresses, private family	106	3,474	Leather and leather products	1,855	635
Servants, private family	4,633	57,019	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	776	52
Protective service workers	44,962	408	Footwear industries, except rubber	824	538
Firemen, fire department	4,318		Leather products, except footwear	255	45
Guards and watchmen	17,007	167	Stone, clay, and glass products	5,208	220
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	15,274	157	Cement and concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	1,006	5
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	1,733	10	Cut-stone and stone products	118	2
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	12,893	236	Glass and glass products	1,213	133
Policemen and detectives, government	10,063	99	Pottery and related products	308	22
Policemen and detectives, except government	1,549	83	Structural clay products	1,650	5
Marshals and constables	322	5	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	903	58
Sheriffs and bailiffs	959	49	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	24,234	805
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	10,744		Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	11,145	89
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	117,087	92,409	Tin cans and other tinware	1,033	195
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	13,800	15,833	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	11,627	503
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	1,047	6,701	Not specified metal industries	429	13
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	43,863	6,635	Nonferrous metals and their products	3,440	432
Charwomen and cleaners	1,735	1,828	Nonferrous metal primary products	2,005	11
Janitors and sextons	30,102	4,630	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>2</sup>	349	274
Porters	12,025	185	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,085	147
Cooks, except private family	9,613	7,760	Machinery	9,900	889
Elevator operators	6,287	719	Agricultural machinery and tractors	4,820	54
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	922	4,473	Electrical machinery and equipment	2,204	704
Practical nurses and midwives	182	3,975	Office and store machines, equipment, and supplies	202	32
Servants, except private family	9,704	13,663	Miscellaneous machinery	2,574	99
Waiters and bartenders	23,552	27,609	Automobiles and automobile equipment	968	45
Bartenders	12,611	464	Transportation equipment, except automobile	1,132	31
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	10,941	27,145	Aircraft and parts	15	2
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	8,117	5,043	Ship and boat building and repairing	82	1
Attendants, hospital and other institution	3,274	3,209	Railroad and miscellaneous transportation equipment	1,034	23
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	659	1,258	Other manufacturing industries	4,280	845
Attendants, recreation and amusement	2,559	495	Tobacco manufactures	73	13
Bootblacks	346	10	Rubber products	578	84
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	1,177	71	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	207	64
Farm laborers and foremen	90,887	2,101	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,309	351
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	54,070	511	Not specified manufacturing industries	2,113	338
Farm foremen	433	8	Nonmanufacturing	55,967	1,728
Farm laborers (wage workers)	63,637	503	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	16,297	247
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	25,317	1,590	Transportation, except railroads	8,314	93
Laborers, except farm and mine	176,129	9,738	Street railways and bus lines	1,740	11
Fishermen and oystermen	665	5	Trucking service	2,777	21
Longshoremen and stevedores	776	3	Warehousing and storage	1,090	20
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	710	4	Miscellaneous transportation	2,707	41
Other specified laborers	11,475	108	Communication and utilities	4,655	34
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	3,582	86	Communication	147	9
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	7,029	67	Utilities	4,508	25
Teamsters	864	5	Wholesale and retail trade	14,979	565
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:			Personal services	929	412
Construction	22,024	109	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	805	392
Manufacturing	84,511	7,781	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	324	20
Food and kindred products	16,256	1,996	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	10,793	277
Bakery products	599	126	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	745	29
Beverage industries	1,517	137	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	192	1
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	977	234	Business and miscellaneous repair services	408	35
Confectionery	687	241	Finance, insurance, and real estate	330	17
Dairy products	953	96	Amusement, recreation, and related services	602	14
			Professional and related services	754	54
			Government	2,574	10
			Industry not reported	5,188	117
			Occupation not reported	14,249	7,744

<sup>1</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.<sup>2</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	CHICAGO		PEORIA		OCCUPATION	CHICAGO		PEORIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
All occupations.....	942,865	409,853	30,946	12,251	Props., mgrs., and officials, exc. farm—Con.				
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	63,796	40,159	1,988	1,680	Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.				
Professional workers.....	45,529	35,636	1,516	1,499	Eating and drinking places.....	6,633	1,492	270	68
Actors and actresses.....	292	278	1	4	Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	31,592	6,285	1,189	165
Architects.....	696	7	20	-	Food stores, except dairy products.....	11,269	3,066	893	72
Artists and art teachers.....	2,931	826	31	10	Dairy products stores and milk retailing.....	523	74	26	6
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,936	697	85	10	General merchandise stores.....	1,723	436	50	10
Authors.....	219	112	5	3	Limited price variety stores.....	215	84	13	4
Editors and reporters.....	1,717	585	80	7	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoes.....	2,458	1,252	52	22
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,439	103	84	3	Shoe stores.....	714	29	27	1
Clergymen.....	2,854	50	96	3	Furniture and house furnishings stores.....	1,054	65	40	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	979	303	32	13	Household appliance and radio stores.....	559	28	37	3
Dentists.....	3,018	81	83	-	Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,466	16	112	4
Civil engineers.....	2,320	6	109	-	Filling stations.....	1,903	11	142	1
Electrical engineers.....	2,042	5	38	-	Drug stores.....	541	88	21	2
Mechanical engineers.....	3,609	5	142	1	Hardware and farm implement stores.....	855	48	20	2
Other technical engineers.....	1,017	10	26	1	Lumber and building material retailing.....	898	43	44	2
Chemical engineers.....	896	-	16	-	Liquor stores.....	728	58	10	1
Industrial engineers.....	526	7	17	-	Retail florists.....	478	112	13	3
Mining and metallurgical engineers.....	95	3	8	1	Jewelry stores.....	578	28	23	-
Lawyers and judges.....	7,084	202	162	5	Fuel and ice retailing.....	1,324	40	30	1
Musicians and music teachers.....	3,520	2,078	115	90	Miscellaneous retail stores.....	3,434	587	97	26
Osteopaths.....	100	17	5	1	Not specified retail trade.....	876	275	34	2
Pharmacists.....	2,905	110	65	3	Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,744	385	189	8
Physicians and surgeons.....	5,701	385	160	7	Banking and other finance.....	2,999	146	103	4
Social and welfare workers.....	812	1,893	22	42	Insurance.....	622	110	73	3
Teachers (n. e. c.), (including county agents).....	3,398	15,558	172	599	Real estate.....	1,128	129	13	1
Teachers (n. e. c.).....	3,390	15,542	169	598	Business and repair services.....	1,985	193	105	9
County agents and farm demonstrators.....	8	16	3	1	Business services.....	719	159	36	8
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	270	10,960	8	656	Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,094	27	64	1
Veterinarians.....	100	2	7	-	Miscellaneous repair services and hand trades.....	122	7	5	-
Other professional workers.....	2,096	2,110	43	51	Personal services.....	2,903	687	99	40
Librarians.....	175	978	8	34	Hotels and lodging places.....	929	275	44	29
Professional workers (n. e. c.).....	1,921	1,132	40	17	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,889	332	51	9
Semiprofessional workers.....	14,267	4,523	472	181	Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,85	30	4	2
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	844	877	26	16	Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,501	494	84	28
Athletes.....	141	7	5	-	Theaters and motion pictures.....	663	41	20	-
Dancers, dancing teachers, and chorus girls.....	109	636	4	14	Miscellaneous amusement and recreation.....	926	61	27	4
Showmen.....	101	27	2	-	Other industries and services.....	475	298	26	21
Sports instructors and officials.....	492	207	15	2	Industry not reported.....	487	94	11	3
Designers and draftsmen.....	4,634	507	139	3	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	203,275	168,222	6,174	4,855
Designers.....	677	452	3	2	Clerical and kindred workers.....	119,146	186,210	3,173	3,256
Draftsmen.....	3,957	55	136	1	Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	936	10	36	-
Surveyors.....	139	3	5	-	Baggage men, transportation.....	195	-	6	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	8,650	3,186	302	162	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	741	10	30	-
Aviators.....	139	-	3	-	Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	20,150	18,402	581	598
Chiropractors.....	102	12	12	3	Bookkeepers, accountants, and cashiers.....	18,891	18,000	530	598
Funeral directors and embalmers.....	914	48	29	2	Ticket, station, and express agents.....	1,259	402	51	-
Healers and medical service workers (n. e. c.).....	525	597	14	11	Mail carriers.....	3,904	11	113	1
Optometrists.....	400	20	17	-	Messengers, except express.....	4,766	230	91	-
Photographers.....	1,436	150	45	11	Messengers, errand, and office boys and girls.....	4,056	219	65	-
Radio and wireless operators.....	152	5	7	-	Telegraph messengers.....	710	11	26	-
Religious workers.....	200	818	5	45	Office machine operators.....	613	5,226	16	97
Technicians and assistants, laboratory.....	1,637	795	56	56	Shipping and receiving clerks.....	14,856	437	313	8
Technicians, except laboratory.....	182	30	7	3	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,138	56,874	84	1,414
Semiprofessional workers (n. e. c.).....	2,962	661	107	29	Telephone operators.....	831	720	34	6
Farmers and farm managers.....	280	28	33	-	Telephone operators.....	335	11,041	15	189
Farmers (owners and tenants).....	262	28	26	-	Other clerical and kindred workers.....	69,722	43,259	1,890	955
Farm managers.....	18	-	7	-	Agents (n. e. c.).....	3,162	419	112	11
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	96,584	13,773	3,723	490	Attendants and assistants, library.....	110	213	3	9
Conductors, railroad.....	1,043	-	28	-	Attendants, physicians' and dentists' offices.....	31	673	4	70
Postmasters and misc. government officials.....	3,178	153	174	10	Collectors, bill and account.....	1,530	67	52	10
Inspectors, United States.....	444	8	23	-	Clerical and kindred workers (n. e. c.).....	64,889	41,887	1,719	855
Inspectors, State.....	214	14	10	-	Salesmen and saleswomen.....	84,129	32,012	3,001	1,097
Inspectors, city.....	607	19	12	-	Canvassers and solicitors.....	2,150	565	104	29
Inspectors, county and local.....	26	1	1	-	Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,097	86	50	5
Officials, United States.....	787	45	70	4	Newsboys.....	1,186	15	44	15
Officials, State.....	217	10	6	-	Insurance agents and brokers.....	8,408	540	369	15
Officials, city.....	618	88	29	-	Real estate agents and brokers.....	3,878	265	126	13
Officials, county and local.....	256	22	20	4	Other sales agents and brokers.....	32,467	811	1,036	16
Postmasters.....	9	6	8	2	Auctioneers.....	43	8	1	1
Other specified managers and officials.....	10,683	2,708	384	131	Salesmen, finance, brokerage, and commis'n firms.....	752	22	20	-
Advertising agents.....	1,733	166	63	5	Traveling salesmen and sales agents.....	31,672	781	1,015	15
Buyers and department heads, store.....	2,669	805	103	56	Other salesmen and saleswomen.....	31,943	29,730	1,262	1,019
Country buyers and shippers of livestock and other farm products.....	332	1	19	-	"Clerks" in stores.....	5,839	5,499	247	231
Credit men.....	1,357	161	57	10	Demonstrators.....	93	573	8	14
Floormen and floor managers, store.....	332	75	16	1	Salesmen and saleswomen (n. e. c.).....	26,011	28,658	1,012	774
Managers and superintendents, building.....	1,374	1,212	27	44	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	185,472	5,927	6,727	146
Officers, pilots, pursers, and engineers, ship.....	222	7	-	-	Bakers.....	6,402	449	123	7
Officials, lodge, society, union, etc.....	1,002	158	44	11	Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,567	5	50	-
Purchasing agents and buyers (n. e. c.).....	1,667	128	48	4	Boilermakers.....	928	-	34	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:					Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	4,201	28	145	-
Mining.....	58	2	18	2	Cabinetmakers.....	3,146	19	41	-
Construction.....	2,655	50	164	2	Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	1,055	9	104	-
Manufacturing.....	15,229	838	564	19	Carpenters.....	10,480	33	377	2
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	4,354	259	160	4	Compositors and typesetters.....	9,422	225	191	10
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops).....	1,819	20	53	-	Electricians.....	6,860	25	266	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	255	3	6	-	Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	14,546	2,066	678	27
Taxicab service.....	63	2	1	-	Construction.....	664	1	38	-
Trucking service.....	1,043	37	85	-	Manufacturing.....	9,347	1,519	463	29
Warehousing and storage.....	227	7	7	-	Food and kindred products.....	1,453	809	99	17
Miscellaneous transportation.....	357	30	8	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	332	338	9	6
Communication.....	665	144	20	4	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	401	34	14	-
Utilities.....	425	16	30	-	Paper, paper products, and printing.....	775	209	21	-
Wholesale trade.....	9,077	272	295	10	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	529	78	23	1
					Metal industries.....	4,857	300	285	1
					Manufacturing industries (n. e. c.).....	1,000	256	12	4



Table 11.—DETAILED OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

["N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified]

OCCUPATION	CHICAGO		PEORIA		OCCUPATION	CHICAGO		PEORIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers—Con.					Operatives and kindred workers—Con.				
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.					Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,549	6	125	-
Transportation, communication, and utilities	2,290	37	108	1	Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. fam.	2,515	7,866	41	241
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	819	9	44	-	Linemen & servicemen, telegraph, telephone and power	3,037	56	111	-
Street railways and bus lines	278	-	6	-	Mine operatives and laborers <sup>1</sup>	125	18	239	1
Miscellaneous transportation	456	4	18	1	Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	4,882	8	90	-
Communication	227	6	16	-	Motormen, street, subway, and elevated railway	4,780	8	88	-
Utilities	510	18	19	-	Motormen (vehicle), mine, factory, logging camp, etc.	52	-	2	-
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,245	508	74	7	Painters, except construction and maintenance	4,416	275	121	5
Mining	5	1	1	-	Power station operators	507	34	20	-
Wholesale and retail trade	1,250	285	42	-	Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	242	1	15	1
Business and repair services	208	23	7	-	Welders and flame-cutters	4,039	167	310	-
Personal services	229	151	6	3	Other specified operatives and kindred workers	15,501	1,406	420	15
Government	374	5	11	-	Asbestos and insulation workers	233	9	9	-
Other industries and services	130	32	7	4	Blasters and powdermen	15	-	-	-
Industry not reported	49	10	-	-	Boatmen, canalmen, and lock keepers	53	6	2	-
Inspectors (n. e. c.), by industry	2,508	438	78	13	Buffers and polishers, metal	2,509	81	17	1
Mining	4	-	-	-	Filters, metal	220	13	4	-
Construction	128	1	6	-	Grinders, metal	1,724	30	114	1
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	972	-	42	-	Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	182	-	5	-
Transportation, except railroads	182	16	2	-	Dyers	156	13	-	-
Communication and utilities	373	41	6	3	Fruit and veg. graders and packers, exc. cannery	84	32	2	2
Wholesale and retail trade	289	307	3	8	Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	1,237	20	27	-
Miscellaneous industries and services <sup>1</sup>	560	73	19	2	Heaters, metal	391	14	4	-
Locomotive engineers	1,845	-	92	-	Meat cutters, exc. slaughter and packing house	6,631	91	165	1
Locomotive firemen	1,161	-	43	-	Milliners (not in factory)	52	883	-	2
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers	28,305	274	1,571	19	Motion picture projectionists	503	11	28	1
Machinists	21,787	247	1,380	14	Oilers, machinery	991	5	35	-
Millwrights	1,142	4	89	1	Photographic process workers	538	198	8	7
Tool makers, and die makers and setters	5,376	23	152	4	Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:				
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters	3,223	11	109	-	Manufacturing	89,224	67,807	2,431	1,311
Brickmasons, stonemasons, and tile setters	3,040	10	100	-	Food and kindred products	13,517	12,415	582	712
Stonecutters and stone carvers	183	1	9	-	Bakery products	854	1,741	50	39
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers	29,128	238	1,004	8	Beverage industries	1,000	258	326	504
Mechanics and repairmen, airplane	208	5	2	-	Canning and preserv'g fruits, veg., and sea food	597	1,000	6	19
Mechanics and repairmen, automobile	9,524	45	350	1	Confectionery	2,182	4,910	8	6
Mechanics and repairmen, railroad and car shop	2,090	-	42	-	Dairy products	462	257	31	10
Mechanics and repairmen (n. e. c.)	17,299	187	610	7	Grain-mill products	204	162	12	-
Loom fixers	7	-	-	-	Meat products	7,339	3,093	144	49
Molders, metal	3,508	21	174	-	Miscellaneous food industries	999	964	5	5
Painters (construct.), paperhangers, and glaziers	15,562	112	408	7	Tobacco manufactures	318	115	2	9
Painters, construction and maintenance	15,087	99	386	7	Cotton manufactures	61	205	-	-
Paperhangers	323	18	18	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	70	473	-	-
Glaziers	282	-	9	-	Woolen and worsted manufactures	64	52	1	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	1,632	4	36	-	Knit goods	116	388	-	-
Plasterers	1,229	-	24	-	Other textile-mill products	863	886	7	14
Cement and concrete finishers	403	-	-	-	Dyeing and finishing textiles	42	33	-	-
Plumbers, and gas and steam fitters	4,709	14	261	1	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	396	255	-	1
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters	6,437	54	126	1	Hats, except cloth and millinery	7	12	1	1
Electrotypers and stereotypers	749	6	26	1	Miscellaneous textile goods	299	322	6	12
Photoengravers and lithographers	2,286	45	26	1	Not specified textile mills	119	254	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	3,402	33	85	-	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4,937	16,751	37	324
Rollers and roll hands, metal	1,112	8	5	-	Apparel and accessories	4,625	15,745	34	318
Roofers and sheet metal workers	4,339	22	206	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	312	1,005	3	6
Roofers and slaters	1,079	6	33	-	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,981	1,653	95	13
Tinsmiths, coppermiths, and sheet metal workers	3,260	16	173	-	Sawmills and planing mills	276	18	20	-
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory)	2,345	19	54	2	Furniture and store fixtures	3,254	869	12	7
Stationary engineers, crane-men, and hoistmen	9,274	33	315	1	Miscellaneous wooden goods	2,451	746	64	5
Stationary engineers	6,947	24	199	1	Paper, paper products, and printing	7,824	7,178	121	111
Cranemen, hoistmen, and constr. mach'y operators	2,327	9	116	-	Pulp, paper products, and paperboard mills	592	449	64	46
Structural and ornamental metal workers	1,015	12	38	-	Paperboard containers and boxes	1,410	1,747	5	9
Tailors and furriers	8,474	1,373	63	31	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	697	1,051	9	9
Tailors and tailoresses	7,954	1,315	55	22	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5,125	3,921	43	47
Furriers	510	58	8	9	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,113	1,659	97	21
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	6,487	434	236	6	Paints, varnishes, and colors	1,107	219	-	-
Decorators and window dressers	1,147	274	33	2	Rayon and allied products	53	78	1	11
Engravers, except photoengravers	541	24	9	1	Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,554	1,344	93	10
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	419	5	84	-	Petroleum refining	227	6	1	-
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	53	1	-	-	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	172	10	2	-
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, & silversmiths	1,110	42	39	1	Rubber products	764	353	2	-
Millers, grain, flour, feed, etc.	71	2	16	-	Footwear industries, except rubber	1,886	1,491	1	-
Opticians and lens grinders and polishers	477	28	14	1	Leather and leather products, except footwear	2,979	1,310	9	-
Piano and organ tuners	212	2	9	-	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	1,623	144	-	-
Sawyers	438	3	6	-	Leather products, except footwear	1,356	1,166	9	-
Upholsterers	2,019	53	25	1	Stone, clay, and glass products	1,870	587	18	-
Operatives and kindred workers <sup>1</sup>	208,361	88,666	6,400	1,901	Cement & conc. rete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	154	14	7	-
Apprentices	4,399	120	318	7	Cut-stone and stone products	109	5	1	-
Carpenters' apprentices	100	1	13	-	Glass and glass products	1,037	281	8	-
Electricians' apprentices	170	1	3	-	Pottery and related products	146	80	2	-
Machinists' apprentices	670	2	85	1	Structural clay products	155	3	-	-
Plumbers' apprentices	152	3	26	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	289	204	-	-
Building and hand trade apprentices (n. e. c.)	693	4	22	-	Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	13,728	3,500	260	49
Apprentices, printing trades	831	4	55	4	Elast. furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	4,379	143	84	1
Apprentices, specified trades (n. e. c.)	1,225	90	55	2	Tin cans and other tinware	925	1,224	19	25
Apprentices, trades not specified	457	16	93	2	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	7,786	1,597	154	21
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, garage, and airport	4,391	33	211	1	Not specified metal industries	658	151	3	4
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	3,862	-	169	-	Nonferrous metals and their products	2,672	618	19	4
Brakemen, railroad	704	-	23	-	Nonferrous metal primary products	240	32	2	-
Switchmen, railroad	3,158	-	141	-	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware <sup>1</sup>	1,131	327	1	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	47,980	219	1,430	10	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	1,501	459	16	2
Chauffeurs and drivers, bus, taxi, truck, and tractor <sup>2</sup>	31,311	138	976	8	Machinery	17,755	10,630	1,077	16
Deliverymen	16,669	81	454	2	Agricultural machinery and tractors	2,393	328	862	8
Conductors, bus and street railway	4,966	22	21	-	Electrical machinery and equipment	8,551	8,933	14	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	124	5,319	1	210	Office and store machines, equip. and supplies	1,256	469	2	-
					Miscellaneous machinery	5,461	880	199	5

<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing industries are classified as operatives.<sup>2</sup> Mine laborers are included in "Mine operatives and laborers," in this group.<sup>3</sup> Drivers for bakeries, laundries, dry cleaners, stores, etc., are included in "Deliverymen."<sup>4</sup> Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.

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OCCUPATION	CHICAGO		PEORIA		OCCUPATION	CHICAGO		PEORIA	
	Male	Female	Male	Female		Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives and kindred workers—Con.					Laborers, except farm and mine—Con.				
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by ind.—Con.					Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry—Con.				
Manufacturing—Con.					Manufacturing—Con.				
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,154	665	18	-	Food and kindred products—Con.				
Transportation equipment, exc. automobile	1,265	118	-	-	Grain-mill products	219	19	22	-
Aircraft and parts	41	12	-	-	Meat products	6,438	844	68	7
Ship and boat building and repairing	58	2	-	-	Miscellaneous food industries	730	105	15	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	1,183	104	-	-	Textiles, textile products, and apparel	685	211	27	4
Other manufacturing industries	7,087	5,540	64	35	Cotton manufactures	26	9	-	-
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	1,299	751	3	-	Silk and rayon manufactures	27	9	-	-
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4,815	4,655	8	17	Woolen and worsted manufactures	35	8	-	-
Not specified manufacturing industries	1,170	1,124	78	21	Knit goods	12	6	-	-
Nonmanufacturing	15,552	9,259	317	99	Dyeing and finishing textiles	20	-	-	-
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	12	11	1	-	Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings	127	10	-	-
Construction	920	12	23	-	Hats, except cloth and millinery	1	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	1,908	42	50	1	Miscellaneous textile goods	170	30	13	3
Street railways and bus lines	280	10	7	-	Not specified textile mills	22	10	-	-
Trucking service	95	4	2	-	Apparel and accessories	169	104	14	1
Warehousing and storage	221	44	3	-	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	75	28	-	-
Miscellaneous transportation	298	15	2	1	Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,951	125	66	1
Communication	106	20	2	-	Sawmills and planing mills	192	3	7	-
Utilities	531	49	16	2	Furniture and store fixtures	1,151	63	6	-
Wholesale and retail trade	5,299	3,505	92	43	Miscellaneous wooden goods	608	59	53	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	459	5	23	-	Paper, paper products, and printing	2,577	490	59	6
Business and miscellaneous repair services	877	152	20	2	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	387	59	46	5
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,749	1,082	59	43	Paperboard containers and boxes	713	180	2	-
Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	277	45	4	2	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	180	92	5	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123	19	-	-	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,897	159	6	-
Amusement, recreation, and related services	178	11	6	-	Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,259	195	73	-
Professional and related services	207	66	3	2	Paints, varnishes, and colors	606	29	-	-
Government	234	11	2	-	Rayon and allied products	8	2	-	-
Industry not reported	306	156	12	3	Miscellaneous chemical industries	1,130	164	70	-
Domestic service workers	1,774	33,574	58	1,552	Petroleum refining	301	-	2	-
Housekeepers, private family	75	5,904	2	401	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	214	1	1	-
Laundresses, private family	34	762	5	50	Leather and leather products	856	148	-	-
Servants, private family	1,561	25,998	50	1,101	Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	475	21	-	-
Protective service workers	20,845	284	404	7	Footwear industries, except rubber	177	90	-	-
Firemen, fire department	2,656	-	120	-	Leather products, except footwear	204	37	-	-
Guards and watchmen	9,335	90	302	4	Stone, clay, and glass products	753	67	19	-
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers	8,537	82	265	4	Cement & concrete, gypsum, & plaster prod.	166	2	8	-
Watchmen (crossing) and bridge tenders	779	8	35	-	Cut-stone and stone products	57	1	4	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	8,543	194	175	3	Glass and glass products	216	34	1	-
Policemen and detectives, government	6,869	65	137	2	Pottery and related products	56	7	2	-
Policemen and detectives, except government	1,140	71	25	-	Structural clay products	143	-	3	-
Marshals and constables	24	2	3	-	Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	115	23	1	-
Sheriffs and bailiffs	490	35	10	1	Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	13,966	437	248	4
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards	271	-	7	-	Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	8,014	72	100	1
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	74,859	51,201	2,217	1,581	Tin cans and other tinware	644	149	14	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,704	8,278	227	269	Miscellaneous iron and steel industries	5,057	205	133	3
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	888	4,397	12	139	Not specified metal industries	241	10	1	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	28,779	5,152	765	125	Nonferrous metals and their products	902	60	21	2
Charwomen and cleaners	1,205	1,353	34	43	Nonferrous metal primary products	186	7	3	-
Janitors and sextons	17,470	3,545	506	78	Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware	169	11	-	-
Porters	10,104	154	225	4	Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products	547	42	18	2
Cooks, except private family	6,905	2,835	181	146	Machinery	4,002	434	425	1
Elevator operators	5,309	380	52	43	Agricultural machinery and tractors	1,223	23	342	1
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	658	2,822	4	79	Electrical machinery and equipment	1,319	366	1	-
Practical nurses and midwives	70	1,547	2	52	Office and store machines, equip., and supplies	152	23	1	-
Servants, except private family	7,257	8,757	177	286	Miscellaneous machinery	1,309	42	81	-
Waiters and bartenders	15,147	14,855	474	635	Automobiles and automobile equipment	520	28	3	-
Bartenders	7,090	312	298	5	Transportation equipment, except automobile	604	24	1	-
Waiters and waitresses, except private family	8,057	14,544	176	630	Aircraft and parts	9	-	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective	3,132	2,177	123	107	Ship and boat building and repairing	50	1	1	-
Attendants, hospital and other institution	694	795	19	42	Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	545	28	-	-
Attendants, profess. and personal serv. (n. e. c.)	373	946	9	59	Other manufacturing industries	2,314	554	57	3
Attendants, recreation and amusement	1,311	398	55	5	Tobacco manufactures	43	7	1	-
Bootblacks	122	5	16	-	Rubber products	29	30	-	-
Ushers, amusement place or assembly	702	33	20	1	Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	172	61	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen	501	35	62	-	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	888	250	2	1
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	458	21	62	-	Not specified manufacturing industries	942	195	54	2
Farm foremen	25	-	-	-	Nonmanufacturing	27,573	1,066	704	17
Farm laborers (wage workers)	433	21	62	-	Railroads (including railroad repair shops)	6,810	217	150	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	43	14	-	-	Transportation, except railroads	6,127	84	79	-
Laborers, except farm and mine	82,372	5,436	2,857	95	Street railways and bus lines	1,575	10	8	-
Fishermen and oystermen	35	3	15	-	Trucking service	1,915	18	23	-
Longshoremen and stevedores	611	2	4	-	Warehousing and storage	838	18	32	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	38	-	1	-	Miscellaneous transportation	1,797	38	16	-
Other specified laborers	3,933	48	177	3	Communication and utilities	2,577	16	69	1
Garage laborers and car washers and greasers	1,864	24	55	-	Communication	70	5	2	-
Gardeners, except farm, and groundskeepers	1,739	22	105	3	Utilities	2,507	11	57	1
Teamsters	330	2	7	-	Wholesale and retail trade	6,093	434	182	8
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:					Personal services	590	208	7	4
Construction	9,121	57	619	-	Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	431	197	6	4
Manufacturing	41,010	4,260	1,435	73	Hotels and miscellaneous personal services	159	12	1	-
Food and kindred products	9,621	1,455	437	34	Other nonmanufacturing industries and services	3,465	106	197	4
Bakery products	395	30	295	43	Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	63	6	8	-
Beverage industries	579	175	12	2	Automobile storage, rental, and repair service	84	1	6	-
Canning and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food	536	170	1	-	Business and miscellaneous repair services	238	30	6	-
Confectionery	236	24	5	1	Finance, insurance, and real estate	174	9	11	1
Dairy products					Amusement, recreation, and related services	159	4	2	-
					Professional and related services	1,199	10	21	-
					Government	1,759	9	28	-
					Industry not reported	780	37	117	3
					Occupation not reported	4,245	2,448	293	144

¹ Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

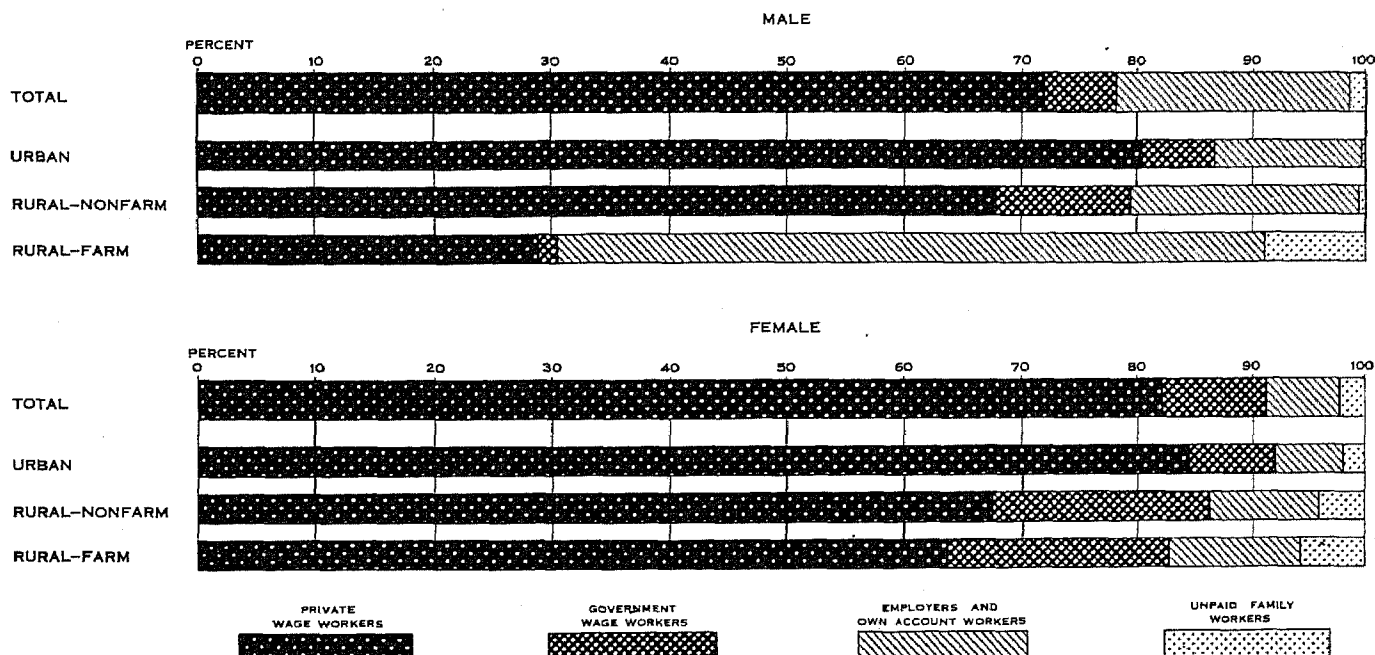
² Includes metal engraving (except for printing purposes), plating, and polishing.



Table 12.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP FOR PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, including farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
Male.....	145,403	3,861	1,073	10,956	10,812	7,540	3,599	4,686	95,756	11,120
Female.....	81,882	1,923	78	8,400	566	9,273	35	8,329	700	2,575
<b>CITIES</b>										
<b>CHICAGO</b>										
Male.....	49,949	2,125	258	6,479	3,836	1,666	2,654	1,186	28,937	2,808
Female.....	11,716	870	20	4,299	178	3,638	26	1,614	235	636
<b>PEORIA</b>										
Male.....	1,079	66	15	109	83	69	23	57	555	122
Female.....	311	21	-	86	11	68	1	63	7	34

Diagram 1.—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED MALES AND FEMALES, BY CLASS OF WORKER, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 3

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	2,127,498	2,056,690	67,944	2,874	1,372	3,036	17,752	58,865	236,224	541,741	500,383	432,473	245,480	79,178	10,994	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	132,737	130,290	2,318	129	5	8	103	823	9,791	42,362	35,658	24,400	13,375	5,258	944	
Actors.....	358	343	8	7	2	2	2	6	36	108	103	60	31	8	-	
Architects.....	1,332	1,326	6	-	-	-	-	4	48	328	402	324	142	75	9	
Artists and art teachers.....	4,161	4,133	17	11	-	-	7	61	465	1,492	1,029	648	337	88	14	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	3,729	3,691	34	4	1	1	5	16	359	1,280	918	610	338	153	48	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	4,552	4,513	33	6	-	-	-	30	557	1,997	1,128	583	227	47	3	
Clergymen.....	7,365	6,912	450	3	-	-	-	1	127	1,724	1,771	1,678	1,801	656	107	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	3,158	3,151	3	4	-	-	-	-	124	921	926	675	364	135	13	
Dentists.....	5,677	5,762	111	4	-	-	-	1	82	1,352	1,835	1,843	848	362	44	
Civil engineers.....	5,245	5,233	11	1	-	-	-	-	143	1,087	1,818	1,450	620	108	1	
Electrical engineers.....	4,652	4,644	7	1	-	-	-	2	167	983	2,006	1,021	428	42	3	
Mechanical engineers.....	7,370	7,363	4	3	-	-	-	4	314	1,664	2,558	1,858	786	172	14	
Other technical engineers.....	2,255	2,253	1	1	-	-	-	-	185	727	738	440	141	22	2	
Lawyers and judges.....	12,979	12,843	134	2	-	-	-	-	234	4,086	3,547	2,446	1,592	870	204	
Musicians and music teachers.....	5,563	5,144	411	8	-	5	25	117	855	2,071	1,268	720	361	127	14	
Osteopaths.....	333	332	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	51	90	85	68	29	4	
Pharmacists.....	5,119	5,019	95	5	-	-	-	5	164	1,443	1,492	1,153	568	257	47	
Physicians and surgeons.....	10,914	10,646	261	17	-	-	-	1	126	2,724	2,588	2,332	1,828	1,049	256	
Social and welfare workers.....	1,495	1,394	99	2	-	-	-	1	2	97	574	369	267	140	40	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents)	13,925	13,728	194	3	1	-	3	16	1,204	5,597	3,905	2,096	881	199	23	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	418	413	4	1	-	-	-	14	57	150	95	54	35	9	4	
Veterinarians.....	690	686	4	-	-	-	-	1	22	70	66	263	189	64	15	
Other professional workers.....	4,127	4,085	27	15	-	-	1	8	338	1,482	1,113	684	370	112	19	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	1,922	1,838	79	5	-	-	6	43	303	739	459	230	107	33	2	
Designers and draftsmen.....	7,958	7,959	8	1	-	-	7	158	1,275	2,891	2,104	1,046	391	88	8	
Surveyors.....	440	436	4	-	-	-	1	4	53	156	110	59	36	15	6	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	16,790	16,443	322	25	1	-	45	329	2,420	6,855	3,240	2,285	1,246	498	71	
Farmers and farm managers.....	183,905	183,332	568	5	3	15	112	843	7,310	29,971	39,601	46,812	36,901	18,972	3,360	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	220,635	218,478	1,791	366	4	7	88	462	7,081	42,689	62,296	60,767	33,963	11,513	1,815	
Conductors, railroad.....	3,288	3,285	2	1	-	-	-	-	5	59	530	1,320	1,181	190	3	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	10,008	9,905	103	-	-	-	-	1	165	1,510	2,551	2,891	1,948	802	140	

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
THE STATE																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.																	
Operatives and kindred workers	430,187	416,207	13,377	603	86	211	3,051	15,104	65,777	133,546	98,242	71,941	34,060	7,530	637		
Apprentices	8,427	8,400	24	3	1	12	330	1,921	4,406	1,534	153	44	21	5	-		
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	12,719	12,203	513	3	2	24	341	1,200	3,656	4,470	1,677	682	347	111	9		
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	10,264	10,288	24	2	-	-	1	19	421	1,473	3,119	3,398	1,634	195	4		
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	97,575	94,474	3,061	40	61	126	1,047	3,223	13,695	33,895	27,067	13,612	4,106	695	48		
Conductors, bus and street railway	5,460	5,460	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	1,049	1,698	1,581	807	265	39	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	176	169	7	-	-	-	-	2	3	10	24	35	47	6	2		
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	6,660	6,251	408	1	-	-	1	23	312	1,392	1,814	1,762	1,071	258	22		
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	3,395	2,170	603	422	2	3	39	156	567	990	742	564	267	56	9		
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	7,255	7,242	12	1	-	-	2	37	579	2,389	2,638	1,162	422	24	2		
Mine operatives and laborers	35,534	35,176	354	4	2	3	88	383	2,948	8,449	8,095	8,301	5,849	1,355	60		
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	6,288	6,273	15	-	-	-	-	5	41	1,053	1,778	1,733	1,200	422	56		
Painters, except construction and maintenance	8,014	7,811	202	1	-	1	34	260	1,325	2,446	1,558	1,485	721	180	4		
Power station operators	1,368	1,361	4	3	-	1	-	3	52	429	478	261	120	21	3		
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	697	531	165	1	-	-	3	21	123	238	184	99	29	10	-		
Welders and flame-cutters	9,344	9,279	60	5	-	-	18	165	1,492	3,913	2,427	1,073	218	36	2		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	28,822	27,910	895	17	1	1	69	551	3,640	8,972	6,491	5,745	2,660	645	46		
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> ), by industry:																	
Manufacturing	161,333	156,147	5,183	53	9	28	868	6,137	28,536	53,983	32,380	25,013	11,512	2,502	263		
Food and kindred products	20,921	18,404	2,506	11	1	13	130	637	3,222	6,628	4,477	3,715	1,733	385	30		
Tobacco manufactures	442	437	4	1	-	-	-	1	5	14	15	74	127	123	65	13	
Cotton manufactures	98	92	6	-	-	-	-	2	6	18	26	26	11	7	1	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures	74	73	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	32	8	10	4	1	1	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	375	365	10	-	-	-	5	15	55	127	70	57	32	9	5		
Knit goods	960	960	-	-	-	-	14	68	211	359	186	115	44	10	2		
Other textile-mill products	1,200	1,129	71	-	-	-	1	45	207	407	221	195	93	29	2		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7,018	6,900	118	-	3	1	45	215	705	1,477	1,357	2,005	1,010	183	17		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	10,240	9,859	379	2	-	4	101	547	2,007	2,830	1,706	1,677	1,038	299	31		
Paper, paper products, and printing	11,155	10,994	153	8	1	3	85	545	2,386	3,936	1,982	1,417	643	145	12		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	7,382	7,039	341	2	-	2	13	160	1,060	2,894	1,792	994	406	77	14		
Rubber products	1,236	1,189	47	-	-	-	4	35	257	580	247	120	41	12	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	7,062	7,038	24	-	1	1	50	324	1,211	3,029	1,449	654	276	63	4		
Leather and leather products, except footwear	3,915	3,686	223	6	1	-	12	105	548	1,017	724	810	519	158	21		
Stone, clay, and glass products	5,838	5,691	147	-	-	1	27	174	995	1,906	1,216	928					

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
<b>THE STATE</b>															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	200,334	184,516	15,630	188	77	812	3,676	10,963	33,109	44,197	35,377	37,235	27,729	7,232	427
Professional and semiprofessional workers	5,239	4,897	327	15	1	2	15	123	791	1,519	1,066	904	615	188	13
Actors.....	123	118	3	2	1	1	1	3	15	25	22	30	18	7	—
Architects.....	59	57	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	13	13	15	9	3	1
Artists and art teachers.....	368	355	7	1	—	1	—	11	70	116	54	58	35	17	1
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	223	218	5	—	—	—	—	3	31	77	50	35	19	8	—
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	172	171	1	—	—	—	—	2	40	48	33	26	18	5	—
Clergymen.....	86	78	13	—	—	—	—	1	2	16	16	16	27	7	1
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	4	1	—	—
Dentists.....	30	29	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	8	4	—	—
Civil engineers.....	215	210	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	23	54	72	45	13	3
Electrical engineers.....	133	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	34	32	38	6	—
Mechanical engineers.....	212	211	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	19	43	70	57	13	—
Other technical engineers.....	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	17	25	16	2	—
Lawyers and judges.....	136	133	3	—	—	—	—	—	13	50	26	20	18	7	2
Musicians and music teachers.....	1,021	852	159	10	—	—	5	37	183	337	213	144	75	26	1
Osteopaths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists.....	165	159	7	—	—	—	—	—	9	30	48	35	31	13	—
Physicians and surgeons.....	31	29	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	8	11	4	3	3	—
Social and welfare workers.....	50	40	10	—	—	—	—	1	6	18	11	5	5	3	1
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	256	229	29	—	—	—	—	2	41	78	50	43	38	6	—
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	32	31	1	—	—	—	—	1	1	8	8	6	6	1	1
Veterinarians.....	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Other professional workers.....	139	133	5	1	—	—	—	3	11	40	33	21	24	6	1
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	271	247	24	—	—	—	1	7	56	105	42	37	17	4	2
Designers and draftsmen.....	441	437	4	—	—	—	1	19	91	105	94	72	47	12	—
Surveyors.....	63	61	2	—	—	—	—	1	16	10	17	13	4	—	1
Other semiprofessional workers.....	919	875	44	—	—	—	6	31	180	350	161	113	59	19	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	960	924	34	2	—	1	4	9	61	149	171	240	243	77	5
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm	4,731	4,611	118	2	1	1	4	19	196	781	1,027	1,392	986	307	17
Conductors, railroad.....	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	8	3	—
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	143	147	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	23	32	49	27	11	2
Other specified managers and officials.....	661	650	11	—	1	—	—	6	36	128	151	154	140	43	8
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Mining.....	42	42	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	6	3	12	15	4	—
Construction.....	366	358	8	—	—	—	—	1	3	27	53	135	110	35	8
Manufacturing.....	423	419	4	—	—	—	1	1	22	64	75	137	84	38	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	11	29	43	18	8	—
Wholesale trade.....	415	385	30	—	—	—	—	3	16	50	87	125	86	37	1
Eating and drinking places.....	445	434	10	1	—	—	—	1	21	68	113	148	68	29	3
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	1,385	1,353	31	1	—	—	1	4	70	267	292	384	236	75	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	229	223	6	—	—	—	—	—	2	30	54	77	53	13	—
Business and repair services.....	80	77	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	14	19	20	20	8	—
Personal services.....	134	129	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	19	29	44	32	6	1
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	263	254	9	—	—	1	1	2	10	64	81	57	37	8	3
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	25,564	24,754	801	9	5	12	249	1,365	4,798	6,573	4,848	4,155	2,640	754	45
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	5	8	2	1	—
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	2,347	2,225	22	—	—	—	1	30	288	611	590	471	273	73	10
Mail carriers.....	124	113	11	—	—	—	—	2	34	38	20	21	5	4	—
Messengers, except express.....	743	703	39	1	1	1	75	236	221	72	55	34	38	10	—
Office machine operators.....	40	38	2	—	—	—	—	4	14	13	7	2	—	—	—
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	2,098	2,037	61	—	1	—	19	166	658	637	247	208	130	31	1
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	328	314	14	—	—	—	1	31	99	103	37	39	14	4	—
Telegraph operators.....	128	128	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	20	26	40	27	10	1
Telephone operators.....	22	20	2	—	—	—	1	1	4	5	5	3	1	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	7,758	7,496	260	2	—	1	34	413	1,725	2,294	1,437	1,022	613	309	10
Canvassers and solicitors.....	456	445	11	—	—	—	2	4	44	124	120	90	58	13	1
Hucksters and peddlers.....	423	391	32	—	—	1	12	42	71	72	119	87	17	1	—
Newsboys.....	152	147	5	—	2	6	31	29	35	24	7	8	7	3	—
Insurance agents and brokers.....	646	612	34	—	—	—	—	2	34	177	174	140	94	23	8
Real estate agents and brokers.....	403	395	8	—	—	—	—	1	13	42	92	129	94	31	1
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2,949	2,937	12	—	1	—	2	29	211	612	590	766	485	142	11
Other salesmen.....	6,922	6,628	298	6	—	3	32	403	1,370	1,625	1,264	1,065	712	192	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	35,293	34,869	1,414	10	—	4	91	603	2,938	6,313	7,242	9,481	7,434	2,067	130
Bakers.....	801	780	20	1	—	—	3	29	86	155	138	302	158	30	—
Blacksmiths, forgers, and hammermen.....	398	380	8	—	—	—	—	8	14	33	45	113	138	34	3
Boilermakers.....	291	285	6	—	—	—	—	1	9	32	60	108	71	9	1
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	571	558	3	—	—	—	4	17	59	81	58	146	156	45	5
Carpenters.....	6,201	6,075	126	—	—	1	5	43	205	577	959	1,934	1,838	603	35
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,223	1,195	26	2	—	—	9	47	176	322	250	224	139	50	3
Electricians.....	1,315	1,286	28	1	—	—	3	21	98	247	351	343	225	27	—
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	926	890	36	—	—	—	—	4	53	152	221	258	175	51	3
Construction.....	335	318	17	—	—	—	—	2	13	53	90	102	59	15	1
Manufacturing.....	329	320	9	—	—	—	—	1	22	57	72	103	61	18	1
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	101	100	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	23	26	25	14	—
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	161	152	9	—	—	—	—	1	14	33	36	37	30	10	—
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	165	164	1	—	—	—	—	4	12	30	23	35	47	13	1
Locomotive engineers.....	99	97	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	8	24	36	25	5	—
Locomotive firemen.....	254	252	2	—	—	—	1	4	31	61	75	52	9	1	—
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	3,106	3,075	31	—	—	1	14	55	432	625	590	686	554	143	6
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	1,894	1,840	54	—	—	—	3	12	49	220	405	591	464	144	6
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	4,895	4,517	380	1	—	1	33	202	802	1,372	1,090	846	483	66	3
Molders, metal.....	951	881	130	—	—	—	—	15	95	173	166	290	182	38	1
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	5,120	4,824	294	2	—	1	9	46	302	877	1,118	1,412	1,016	316	33
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	938	860	76	2	—	—	—	3	23	115	213	265	247	72	—
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,566	1,531	35	—	—	—	—	6	40	217	348	476	353	117	8
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	612	610	2	—	—	—	—	1	12	66	138	113	148	108	3
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	188	182	6	—	—	—	—	5	44	61	31	27	19	3	—
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	1,020	1,006	14	—	—	—	3	20	86	186	211	275	189	46	4
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	198	176	22	—	—	—	—	3	21	40	30	57	41	5	1
Stationary engineers, cranesmen, and hoistmen.....	1,387	1,360	26	1	—	—	—	11	71	240	304	371	302	83	5
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	565	559	6	—	—	—	—	2	26	57	124	198	138	34	1
Tailors and furriers.....	765	714	61	—	—	—	—	5	22	71	130	217	246	72	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	841	812	29	—	—	—	2	29	114	203	165	166	111	47	4

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	40,612	28,254	2,347	11	2	16	554	2,619	8,690	10,381	7,099	6,160	4,054	992	45
Apprentices.....	582	572	10	-	1	2	28	131	275	114	20	5	3	2	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	1,534	1,103	101	-	-	3	34	141	424	363	132	56	34	6	1
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	578	576	2	-	-	-	-	6	96	147	138	124	56	9	2
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	10,504	9,784	766	4	-	8	187	627	2,170	3,170	2,434	1,348	480	78	2
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	112	112	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	38	32	19	6	1
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	18	15	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	7	7	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	494	451	43	-	-	-	-	9	29	79	92	142	119	23	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	286	171	112	3	-	1	5	19	60	70	60	49	22	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	190	190	-	-	-	-	2	5	13	50	65	38	16	1	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	4,324	4,240	84	-	-	1	22	89	396	806	739	964	997	300	10
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	126	121	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	23	30	38	19	15	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	857	829	28	-	-	-	6	59	187	166	125	172	108	33	1
Power station operators.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	3	4	2	1	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	279	270	9	-	-	-	4	12	57	71	66	39	21	9	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	701	689	12	-	-	-	5	26	184	253	131	80	21	1	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2,812	2,173	139	-	-	-	14	71	386	581	399	453	325	81	2
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	15,130	14,435	691	4	1	1	210	1,195	3,874	3,844	2,121	2,103	1,425	334	22
Food and kindred products.....	1,886	1,615	271	-	-	-	21	113	431	465	311	302	195	45	3
Tobacco manufactures.....	80	77	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	14	19	26	11	1
Cotton manufactures.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-	4	3	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	31	30	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	4	3	4	3	-
Knit goods.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	1	9	19	21	8	6	3	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	99	85	14	-	-	-	-	9	16	22	12	19	15	6	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	576	542	34	-	-	-	8	35	75	100	112	126	96	23	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1,222	1,162	60	-	-	-	37	120	307	260	126	179	150	37	6
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,385	1,358	27	-	-	-	25	170	401	338	170	154	101	26	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	336	292	43	1	-	-	5	17	76	91	61	56	26	4	-
Rubber products.....	140	131	9	-	-	-	7	46	46	46	17	16	8	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	418	407	5	-	1	-	7	27	53	120	90	54	42	7	1
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	339	322	16	1	-	-	2	25	68	61	33	71	58	21	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	553	545	8	-	-	-	2	21	125	120	89	89	86	19	2
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	2,501	2,377	124	-	-	-	23	151	618	668	370	386	221	43	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	649	630	19	-	-	-	15	75	193	148	82	71	50	15	-
Machinery.....	2,984	2,962	20	2	-	-	32	243	958	890	372	275	173	37	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	322	314	8	-	-	-	6	27	86	85	60	36	20	2	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	271	268	3	-	-	-	1	11	32	62	51	68	40	4	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,253	1,227	26	-	-	1	25	132	340	309	139	169	106	31	1
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,900	2,558	342	-	-	-	37	225	536	625	499	496	386	93	3
Domestic service workers.....	678	396	272	10	2	2	15	28	70	139	137	139	99	45	2
Protective service workers.....	1,897	1,778	119	-	-	-	4	26	135	200	302	402	591	224	13
Firemen, fire department.....	88	37	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	12	7	7	3	-
Guards and watchmen.....	1,497	1,388													

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)	746,933	710,957	35,799	177	294	756	10,679	51,423	162,934	220,550	146,404	96,732	44,058	11,491	1,612	
Professional and semiprofessional workers	90,934	89,265	1,645	24	4	6	110	2,949	15,720	29,660	20,493	13,480	6,448	1,506	268	
Actresses	368	357	10	1	-	-	-	3	13	76	149	77	31	17	2	
Artists and art teachers	1,274	1,266	8	-	-	-	-	7	46	249	402	274	177	86	27	
Authors, editors, and reporters	1,411	1,404	7	-	-	-	-	6	23	185	439	371	226	108	48	
College presidents, professors, and instructors	1,112	1,111	1	-	-	-	-	-	49	256	351	311	110	30	5	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	324	313	11	-	-	-	-	1	19	65	87	50	45	20	7	
Lawyers and judges	301	293	8	-	-	-	-	-	22	114	65	63	22	11	4	
Librarians	2,120	2,075	45	-	-	-	-	2	38	221	736	457	324	232	97	
Musicians and music teachers	4,308	4,171	133	4	-	2	19	103	539	1,195	1,070	811	405	144	20	
Physicians and surgeons	605	590	15	-	-	-	-	-	16	159	143	126	84	64	13	
Social and welfare workers	2,667	2,669	196	2	-	-	-	1	6	292	1,090	668	482	269	54	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	44,313	43,592	717	4	1	2	13	180	6,020	15,390	11,493	7,235	3,350	571	58	
Trained nurses and student nurses	22,436	22,194	234	8	2	1	22	2,249	6,390	6,695	3,401	2,211	967	235	43	
Other professional workers	2,145	2,088	53	4	-	-	-	9	340	748	555	336	109	48	5	
Designers and draftsmen	654	639	15	-	-	-	1	17	101	212	184	95	35	8	1	
Other semiprofessional workers	6,696	6,503	192	1	1	1	34	264	1,201	2,015	1,287	972	569	247	85	
Farmers and farm managers	2,822	2,796	26	1	-	-	-	1	5	43	163	429	730	790	496	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	27,065	26,461	575	9	2	1	18	155	1,263	5,462	7,896	7,468	3,679	986	135	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	5,006	4,968	120	-	2	-	2	32	335	1,168	1,463	1,255	632	178	21	
Props, mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	1,363	1,377	6	-	-	-	2	7	57	301	388	336	192	45	5	
Eating and drinking places	4,246	4,084	160	2	-	-	4	23	164	872	1,326	1,275	490	84	8	
Other wholesale and retail trade	12,138	11,904	232	2	-	1	7	72	498	2,296	3,522	3,435	1,767	457	81	
Personal services	1,388	1,357	26	5	-	-	1	11	81	234	353	380	230	94	4	
Miscellaneous industries and services	2,822	2,791	31	-	-	-	2	10	138	589	844	737	368	118	16	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	272,754	270,588	2,130	36	41	65	2,180	21,134	70,971	93,201	50,918	24,500	8,084	1,516	144	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	33,235	32,986	239	10	1	5	134	1,630	7,232	11,969	7,325	3,477	1,167	252	22	
Office machine operators	7,040	7,036	4	-	-	-	21	477	2,058	2,703	1,413	337	30	-	1	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	67,954	67,510	435	9	3	5	506	7,225	26,009	33,136	14,721	4,901	1,239	192	17	
Telegraph operators	925	922	3	-	-	-	1	6	69	423	285	106	29	2	-	
Telephone operators	18,698	18,675	23	-	1	4	104	1,311	4,168	7,048	3,849	1,790	357	57	9	
Other clerical and kindred workers	66,394	65,754	632	8	6	7	538	6,242	19,218	21,550	11,187	5,404	1,848	355	39	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	1,335	1,285	50	-	10	6	37	38	141	232	295	302	220	48	4	
Insurance agents and brokers	941	909	30	2	-	-	-	10	101	184	214	221	152	51	6	
Real estate agents and brokers	565	558	7	-	-	-	1	1	6	48	148	206	119	41	1	
Other sales agents and brokers	1,141	1,127	14	-	-	-	1	29	128	255						



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	55,995	46,534	9,449	12	33	150	2,223	7,294	13,761	13,902	9,127	6,138	2,823	496	46	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	2,610	2,339	269	2	-	1	15	91	532	865	515	391	179	29	2	
Actresses.....	85	80	5	-	-	-	-	3	21	31	10	14	6	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	134	133	1	-	-	-	4	5	37	45	23	13	7	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	60	59	1	-	-	-	-	3	4	24	10	11	8	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	5	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	14	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	4	1	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Librarians.....	51	48	3	-	-	-	3	6	21	12	4	4	1	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	308	249	58	1	-	1	4	17	54	90	68	55	16	3	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	97	81	16	-	-	-	-	-	12	29	26	17	12	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	595	514	81	-	-	-	-	13	109	193	123	88	48	10	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	674	645	29	-	-	-	1	7	121	212	134	127	61	10	1	
Other professional workers.....	71	64	7	-	-	-	-	2	14	22	20	11	2	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	67	62	5	-	-	-	-	5	16	19	16	7	3	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	429	370	59	1	-	-	6	33	133	163	58	23	10	3	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	8	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	1	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	390	372	17	1	-	-	3	5	23	84	114	87	57	11	1	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	108	106	2	-	-	-	1	2	7	27	23	29	10	4	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	4	1	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	78	70	7	1	-	-	1	1	2	20	30	12	12	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	110	105	5	-	-	-	-	-	10	22	35	21	15	6	1	
Personal services.....	40	38	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	8	13	9	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	42	41	1	-	-	-	1	2	2	9	12	9	7	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	17,094	16,826	762	5	-	7	319	2,393	4,914	4,456	2,722	1,590	604	84	5	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,584	1,528	56	-	-	-	6	107	340	461	348	223	89	10	-	
Office machine operators.....	371	363	8	-	-	-	5	50	106	113	67	26	3	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,033	4,840	192	1	-	2	78	782	1,619	1,412	716	316	96	12	-	
Telegraph operators.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	566	556	10	-	-	-	2	42	102	192	153	63	12	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,411	4,165	243	3	-	3	83	701	1,337	1,100	635	377	148	25	2	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	81	75	6	-	-	-	-	7	17	17	15	16	6	2	1	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	25	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	3	8	5	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	36	33	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	7	14	3	2	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	83	81	2	-	-	-	-	3	11	19	18	20	11	1	-	
Other saleswomen.....	4,892	4,645	246	1	-	2	145	692	1,377	1,131	756	525	226	30	2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	424	455	39	-	1	-	9	39	89	105	106	88	46	8	4	
Compositors and typesetters.....	29	25	4	-	-	-	1	3	7	6	8	2	1	-	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	97	87	10	-	-	-	-	8	17	28	24	19	5	1	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	268	243	25	-	1	-	7	33	65	71	74	67	40	7	3	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	12,261	10,384	1,876	1	-	3	507	1,888	3,473	2,244	1,732	1,164	444	89	11	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	769	537	231	1	-	1	3	21	58	131	172	223	123	33	4	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	953	410	553	-	-	-	11	52	161	327	243	133	32	4	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	928	295	33	-	-	-	16	44	91	67	56	35	15	3	1	
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	9,468	8,480	988	-	-	2	447	1,621	2,962	2,268	1,169	704	245	44	6	
Food and kindred products.....	1,721	1,611	110	-	-	-	75	339	672	395	138	82	18	2	1	
Tobacco manufactures.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	12	4	4	1	1	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	26	24	2	-	-	-	1	3	7	3	8	1	2	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	12	7	1	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	86	84	2	-	-	-	3	17	23	25	12	4	2	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	76	66	10	-	-	-	4	10	19	24	8	7	4	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,206	1,525	681	-	-	-	51	173	378	520	515	335	151	29	4	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	260	226	34	-	-	-	22	57	78	58	24	14	4	2	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,095	1,070	26	-	-	-	59	234	377	251	101	49	21	4	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	202	194	8	-	-	-	15	40	76	51	14	5	1	-	-	
Rubber products.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	3	13	22	7	4	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	286	281	5	-	-	-	12	46	77	90	33	19	8	1	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	114	112	2	-	-	-	5	17	33	34	13	9	3	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	68	64	4	-	-	-	2	14	35	11	2	3	1	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	2,163	2,137	26	-	-	2	110	447	825	529	167	68	13	2	-	
Transportation equipment.....	110	109	1	-	-	-	6	21	37	36	5	4	1	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	942	867	75	-	-	-	78	188	291	207	113	49	14	2	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	733	662	71	-	-	-	30	150	207	151	92	69	29	5	-	
Domestic service workers.....	9,245	5,260	3,984	1	7	58	546	912	1,512	2,232	1,790	1,298	751	132	7	
Protective service workers.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	6,904	5,135	1,767	2	2	4	180	570	1,470	1,946	1,314	918	431	67	2	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	802	690	112	-	-	-	22	125	228	237	125	53	10	2	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	25	23	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	9	8	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	208	108	100	-	-	-	-	8	26	46	51	59	16	2	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	452	322	130	-	-	-	1	5	12	96	121	143	67	7	-	
Elevator operators.....	55	35	20	-	-	-	1	5	19	22	3	4	1	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	209	169	40	-	-	-	1	2	7	40	49	57	35	7	1	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	611	577	33	1	-	-	1	3	42	73	107	163	187	35	-	
Servants, except private family.....	1,408	495	913	-	1	1	15	51	193	434	423	210	69	6	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	2,722	2,353	369	1	1	3	131	336	818	979	367	137	25	4	1	
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	412	368	49	-	-	-	8	35	124	115	59	53	13	4	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	95	73	22	-	1	4	10	24	19	13	8	11	5	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	72	52	20	-	-	1	8	15	13	11	8	11	5	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	23	21	2	-	1	3	2	9	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,237	1,031	206	-	-	2	50	218	359	300	158	102	38	8	2	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	13	8	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	2	-	1	1	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	830	754	76	-	-	-	38	186	266	191	81	50	17	1	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	394	269	125	-	-	2	12	31	91	104	76	50	21	6	1	
Occupation not reported.....	5,644	5,140	504	-	22	71	585	1,154	1,359	955	656	497	264	67	14	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
CHICAGO																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)....	942,865	889,056	50,924	2,385	197	377	4,499	21,987	103,032	250,646	233,070	200,892	99,837	24,887	2,891	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	63,796	61,985	1,700	111	4	4	56	426	4,824	21,517	17,085	11,544	5,970	2,025	341	
Actors.....	292	277	8	7	2	2	2	4	30	88	89	45	25	5	-	
Architects.....	696	690	6	-	-	-	-	4	30	181	216	164	62	38	6	
Artists and art teachers.....	2,931	2,904	16	11	-	-	2	43	376	1,105	688	414	232	62	9	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1,936	1,902	30	4	-	-	4	8	191	702	473	307	166	64	21	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	2,439	2,403	31	5	-	-	-	17	294	1,085	561	317	131	31	3	
Clergymen.....	2,264	2,018	243	3	-	-	-	-	29	561	526	513	402	195	83	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	979	975	2	2	-	-	-	-	31	316	287	199	112	32	2	
Dentists.....	3,018	2,924	91	3	-	-	-	-	50	808	984	687	344	130	15	
Civil engineers.....	2,320	2,310	9	1	-	-	-	-	67	432	731	702	325	61	2	
Electrical engineers.....	2,042	2,035	7	-	-	-	-	-	91	445	849	442	194	19	2	
Mechanical engineers.....	3,609	3,604	4	1	-	-	-	4	155	814	1,226	896	413	94	7	
Other technical engineers.....	1,017	1,016	-	1	-	-	-	-	83	337	327	193	62	13	2	
Lawyers and judges.....	7,064	6,953	129	2	-	-	-	-	173	2,614	2,000	1,244	683	313	57	
Musicians and music teachers.....	3,520	3,192	321	7	-	2	8	47	477	1,320	862	486	230	78	10	
Osteopaths.....	100	99	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	19	27	25	20	5	1	
Pharmacists.....	2,905	2,816	84	5	-	-	-	4	93	938	877	627	268	95	8	
Physicians and surgeons.....	5,701	5,484	205	12	-	-	-	-	115	1,687	1,453	1,240	740	375	91	
Social and welfare workers.....	612	728	82	2	-	-	-	-	65	352	195	118	63	15	3	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	3,898	3,313	82	3	1	-	2	3	159	1,152	987	633	384	66	11	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	270	266	3	1	-	-	-	8	43	103	66	25	20	3	2	
Veterinarians.....	100	97	3	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	18	31	22	4	2	
Other professional workers.....	2,096	2,057	25	14	-	-	1	3	181	765	521	355	199	60	11	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	844	772	67	5	-	-	2	19	146	325	184	118	40	9	1	
Designers and draftsmen.....	4,634	4,626	7	1	-	-	6	91	689	1,711	1,213	611	253	56	7	
Surveyors.....	139	136	3	-	-	-	-	-	13	44	37	27	15	2	1	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	8,650	8,388	241	21	1	-	29	170	1,234	3,596	1,688	1,125	570	205	32	
Farmers and farm managers.....	280	273	6	1	-	-	1	-	9	47	48	86	56	32	1	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	96,584	94,937	1,367	280	3	3	28	146	2,957	19,143	27,661	27,656	14,244	4,179	564	
Conductors, railroad.....	1,043	1,041	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	27	210	404	328	70	2	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	3,178	3,094	84	-	-	-	-	-	32	475	842	1,007	590	210	22	
Other specified managers and officials.....	10,688	10,531	152	5	-	-	3	17	557	3,049	3,038	2,328	1,234	401	61	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	19	12	4	-	
Construction.....	2,655	2,622	33	-	-	-	1	-	31	345	726	934	450	146	28	
Manufacturing.....	15,229	15,168	45	16	2	-	17	399	2,812	4,435	4,459	2,288	697	118		
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	4,354	4,325	29	-	-	-	1	3	64	721	1,259	1,843	741	198	24	
Wholesale trade.....	9,077	8,942	116	19	-	-	3	19	275	1,571	2,429	2,705	1,544	454	77	
Eating and drinking places.....	6,633	6,387	155	91	-	-	2	11	171	1,123	1,982	2,306	868	164	6	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	21,592	21,043	512	37	-	2	13	68	1,066	6,551	9,011	8,865	4,580	1,332	154	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4,744	4,687	55	2	-	1	-	1	93	934	1,542	1,244	645	240	44	
Business and repair services.....	1,935	1,880	54	1	1	-	-	3	73	436	634	502	219	55	12	
Personal services.....	2,908	2,746	53	104	-	-	-	1	74	518	843	880	467	112	8	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,501	2,419	77	5	-	-	3	6	119	575	700	660	328	96	14	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	203,275	197,915	5,119	241	116	191	1,652	7,801	29,867	61,634	47,499	33,981	16,135	4,331	568	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	936	898	38	-	-	-	1	2	59	213	243	249	143	24	2	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	20,150	20,047	98	15	2	13	209	2,325	6,711	5,428	3,465	1,507	430	60	8	
Mail carriers.....	3,804	3,250	553	1	-	1	7	252	1,184	1,192	870	298	8	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	4,766	4,617	146	3	8	22	591	1,709	1,270	975	920	235	152	57	7	
Office machine operators.....	613	604	8	1	-	-	14	31	175	270	74	35	12	1	1	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	14,856	14,414	432	10	-	2	79	797	3,653	5,424	2,443	1,537	719	164	18	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,133	3,103	23	7	-	1	15	179	838	1,078	517	320	131	53	6	
Telegraph operators.....	831	827	3	1	-	-	1	7	23	174	233	216	133	38	1	
Telephone operators.....	835	833	2	-	-	-	1	7	40	109	90	53	26	9	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	69,722	67,492	2,116	114	9	2	232	2,534	12,705	23,488	14,940	9,781	4,784	1,148	149	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	3,150	3,105	45	-	2	1	1	19	229	894	924	635	334	100	11	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	3,097	2,943	151	3	1	1	14	39	170	469	645	995	605	152	6	
Newsboys.....	1,166	1,157	29	-	90	137	328	130	91	104	79	106	94	26	1	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	8,408	8,152	253	3	-	1	-	19	424	2,363	2,652	1,794	822	232	51	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	3,878	3,798	80	-	-	-	-	4	81	432	997	1,294	732	290	48	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	32,467	32,337	112	18	-	1	10	130	2,038	8,655	9,672	7,477	3,411	944	129	
Other salesmen.....	31,943	30,838	1,040	65	4	22	350	1,478	5,499	9,691	7,085	4,849	2,282	605	78	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	185,472	180,705	4,698	68	-	3	146	1,553	12,414	42,919	49,549	43,838	24,388	5,226	436	
Bakers.....	6,402	6,310	85	7	-	-	16	91	598	1,791	1,485	1,576	716	122	7	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	1,567	1,548	19	-	-	-	2	8	48	201	304	549	377	74	4	
Boilermakers.....	928	916	12	-	-	-	-	3	27	137	205	337	201	16	2	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	4,201	4,166	34	1	-	-	6	50	309	701	892	1,238	774	215	16	
Carpenters.....	10,480	10,293	187	4	-	-	4	38	213	947	2,469	3,871	2,416	470	62	
Compositors and typesetters.....	9,422	9,302	112	8	-	-	15	163	940	3,052	2,473	1,754	784	222	19	
Electricians.....	6,860	6,773	85	2	-	-	1	31	358	1,485	2,353	1,855	682	87	8	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	14,546	14,371	173	2	-	-	1	27	500	3,755	4,374	3,678	1,803	392	26	
Construction.....	664	651	13	-	-	-	-	1	6	104	228	181	114	23	2	
Manufacturing.....	9,347	9,262	84	1	-	-	1	19	352	2,732	2,902	2,176	966	185	14	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	2,290	2,271	19	-	-	-	-	-	26	319	599	773	471	94	8	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2,245	2,187	57	1	-	-	-	7	116	600	645	548	252	75	2</	



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
CHICAGO																
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)—Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers	208,361	197,677	10,217	467	44	101	1,477	7,589	32,499	62,594	39,066	26,600	15,717	3,352	322	
Apprentices	4,399	4,378	18	3	1	2	160	950	2,277	880	87	26	12	4	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport	4,391	3,952	437	2	-	3	63	273	1,185	1,702	724	238	126	26	1	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	3,862	3,849	12	1	-	-	1	5	145	619	1,168	1,176	651	94	3	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	47,980	45,637	2,314	29	37	76	561	1,317	5,478	15,698	15,244	7,466	1,852	237	14	
Conductors, bus and street railway	4,966	4,966	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	989	1,554	1,406	720	242	37	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	124	118	6	-	-	-	2	2	7	17	26	35	81	4	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department	2,549	2,306	243	-	-	-	-	6	110	564	755	659	380	71	4	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	2,515	1,443	749	323	-	2	24	106	425	733	579	421	184	33	8	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power	3,037	3,027	10	-	-	-	1	10	153	1,077	1,112	505	169	10	-	
Mine operatives and laborers	125	120	5	-	-	-	1	2	12	33	19	32	22	4	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.	4,832	4,828	4	-	-	-	-	2	14	708	1,238	1,427	1,025	369	49	
Painters, except construction and maintenance	4,416	4,254	161	1	-	-	17	170	727	1,273	794	921	415	97	2	
Power station operators	607	602	2	3	-	-	-	2	21	208	204	111	52	6	3	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy	242	238	3	1	-	-	-	12	43	75	50	37	20	4	-	
Welders and flame-cutters	4,039	3,991	44	4	-	-	11	91	675	1,705	953	485	101	17	1	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	15,501	14,805	681	15	-	1	28	275	1,993	4,568	3,370	3,409	1,500	337	20	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing	89,224	85,063	4,115	46	5	15	508	3,752	17,004	27,888	16,886	14,944	6,726	1,363	138	
Food and kindred products	13,517	11,240	2,269	8	1	4	58	339	1,910	4,046	3,089	2,691	1,197	212	20	
Tobacco manufactures	313	309	3	1	-	-	-	1	5	9	59	91	89	44	6	
Cotton manufactures	61	55	6	-	-	-	-	2	9	17	17	7	7	1	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures	70	69	1	-	-	-	-	3	15	81	8	3	1	1	1	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	64	56	8	-	-	-	-	1	4	22	13	13	6	4	1	
Knit goods	118	118	-	-	-	-	2	5	19	28	24	25	13	2	-	
Other textile-mill products	863	799	64	-	-	-	-	27	147	309	167	136	61	15	1	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	4,937	4,823	114	-	1	1	26	99	321	772	1,047	1,665	849	146	11	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	5,981	5,695	285	1	-	2	68	349	1,233	1,604	932	1,088	594	145	16	
Paper, paper products, and printing	7,824	7,670	146	8	-	1	55	405	1,764	2,685	1,332	1,016	450	110	6	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	3,113	2,937	175	1	-	2	9	67	510	1,140	666	453	214	45	7	
Rubber products	764	722	42	-	-	-	3	24	149	310	161	83	30	4	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,886	1,867	19	-	-	1	4	79	267	545	397	368	183	38	4	
Leather and leather products, except footwear	2,979	2,838	135	6	1	-	12	89	452	722	535	657	406	96	9	
Stone, clay, and glass products	1,870	1,833	37	-	-	1	15	68	363	510	323	371	174	43	2	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries	13,723	13,206	521	1	1	1	51	491	2,862	4,622	2,503	2,146	894	144	13	
Nonferrous metals and their products	2,872	2,805	64	3	-	1	38	214	709	880	465	362	168	31	4	
Machinery	17,755	17,644	102	9	-	-	98	913	4,045	6,385	3,879	2,187	684	106	13	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	2,164	2,131	32	1	-	-	14	101	419	616	407	287	102	17	1	
Transportation equipment, except automobile	1,258	1,238	20	-	-	-	3	30	178	272	244	358	152	20	1	
Other manufacturing industries	7,097	7,008	72	7	1	1	56	441	1,619	2,208	1,168	932	450	140	21	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	15,552	14,100	1,413	39	1	2	99	613	2,213	3,662	3,303	3,252	1,731	434	42	
Domestic service workers	1,774	995	703	76	-	1	13	22	34	393	521	401	251	62	16	
Protective service workers	20,846	20,130	710	6	-	-	4	59	325	3,616	5,923	5,484	3,891	1,360	184	
Firemen, fire department	2,696	2,678	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	679	1,027	762	222	4	-	
Guards and watchmen	9,336	8,902	529	5	-	-	4	32	211	1,010	1,522	2,380	2,766	1,243	163	
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals	8,543	8,384	159	-	-	-	-	-	43	1,855	3,306	2,310	900	108	21	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup>	271	266	4	1	-	-	-	27	69	72	68	32	3	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective	74,859	57,850	15,932	1,027	11	25	486	1,677	5,401	16,147	18,938	18,392	9,838	2,670	314	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	6,704	6,212	466	26	-	-	4	30	210	1,162	1,894	2,146	950	291	27	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	888	840	44	4	-	-	-	-	4	47	144	255	276	124	38	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	23,779	18,821	9,853	95	3	2	53	273	1,512	4,919	7,169	7,950	5,198	1,525	175	
Cooks, except private family	6,905	5,521	1,137	247	-	-	8	55	437	1,536	2,250	1,876	656	84	2	
Elevator operators	5,309	4,941	323	40	-	-	18	146	659	1,486	1,038	1,020	623	277	36	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family	658	595	57	6	-	-	-	2	4	167	175	155	90	22	2	
Practical nurses and midwives	70	70	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	18	14	18	15	2	-	
Servants, except private family	7,297	5,705	1,281	311	2	3	120	473	1,411	2,061	1,471	1,110	540	92	14	
Waiters and bartenders	15,147	12,465	2,401	281	2	5	64	295	1,532	4,036	4,214	3,444	1,316	222	17	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective	3,102	2,680	405	17	4	15	218	402	589	715	539	418	168	31	3	
Farm laborers and foremen	501	494	6	1	-	2	19	35	73	107	83	88	74	19	1	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	458	451	6	1	-	-	11	28	64	94	81	86	78	18	1	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	43	43	-	-	-	2	8	7	9	13	2	-	1	1	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine	82,372	72,047	10,223	102	9	25	506	2,903	12,816	21,498	16,933	17,123	8,935	1,503	121	
Fishermen and oystermen	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	6	14	3	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores	611	572	39	-	-	-	4	15	98	225	121	89	54	5	-	
Lumbermen, raftmen, and woodchoppers	38	37	1	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	6	12	7	-	-	
Other specified laborers	3,933	2,879	1,054	-	1	1	17	78	437	1,097	906	761	513	113	9	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction	9,171	8,357	811	3	-	4	19	159	741	1,954	2,618	2,447	1,056	160	13	
Manufacturing	41,010	36,180	4,804	26	1	3	213	1,677	7,689	11,724	7,499	7,848	3,777	536	43	
Food and kindred products	9,621	8,020	1,598	3	-	-	44	287	1,609	2,732	1,960	1,978	861	135	15	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel	685	578	105	2	-	-	4	50	178	160	112	122	52	7	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,951	1,771	180	-	1	-	25	161	499	489	292	281	172	29	2	
Paper, paper products, and printing	2,377	2,256	310	1	-	1	29	185	625	792	411	325	174	31	3	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	2,259	2,027	228	4	-	-	10	67	333	677	447	439	205	20	1	
Leather and leather products	856	788	65	3	-	-	7	40	143	228	153	174	87	23	1	
Stone, clay, and glass products	753	702	50	1	-	-	7	45	172	196	119	122	71	19	2	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries	13,966	12,193	1,769	4	-	2	28	334	2,260	4,059	2,675	3,006	1,428	165	9	
Nonferrous metals and their products	902	801	101	-	-	-	11	65	215	276	142	125	59	9	-	
Machinery	4,002	3,803	196	3	-	-	17	228	732	1,136	683	734	377			

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
CHICAGO																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	112,636	100,821	11,650	165	17	41	1,089	5,118	17,665	25,252	21,605	22,315	15,445	3,405	184		
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	3,655	3,281	270	14	1	2	6	60	534	1,078	771	652	407	125	9		
Actors.....	112	107	3	2	1	1	1	1	13	23	20	27	18	7	-		
Architects.....	37	35	1	1	-	-	-	-	3	9	6	10	5	1	1		
Artists and art teachers.....	285	277	7	1	-	1	-	10	50	95	33	44	32	13	1		
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	157	152	5	-	-	-	-	-	23	55	37	23	13	6	-		
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	115	114	1	-	-	-	-	1	29	27	19	21	14	4	-		
Clergymen.....	23	19	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	6	7	1	-		
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	1	-	-		
Dentists.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	6	3	3	-		
Civil engineers.....	136	131	5	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	32	46	29	9	1		
Electrical engineers.....	75	75	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	25	20	17	2	-		
Mechanical engineers.....	144	143	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	33	45	40	6	-		
Other technical engineers.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	15	15	10	1	-		
Lawyers and judges.....	104	101	3	-	-	-	-	-	11	40	22	16	10	4	1		
Musicians and music teachers.....	723	631	143	3	-	-	1	25	128	252	175	123	59	19	1		
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Pharmacists.....	126	121	5	-	-	-	-	-	7	24	41	24	23	7	-		
Physicians and surgeons.....	22	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	7	3	2	2	-		
Social and welfare workers.....	35	26	9	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	10	4	2	1	1		
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	111	97	14	-	-	-	-	-	21	34	24	16	12	4	-		
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	4	5	1	1		
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Other professional workers.....	98	92	5	1	-	-	-	1	7	33	22	13	18	3	1		
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	183	168	20	-	-	-	1	7	36	76	25	27	12	3	1		
Designers and draftsmen.....	323	321	2	-	-	-	-	11	65	77	69	57	32	12	-		
Surveyors.....	38	36	2	-	-	-	-	1	8	4	13	9	3	-	-		
Other semiprofessional workers.....	651	614	37	-	-	-	3	22	115	250	118	69	40	14	-		
Farmers and farm managers.....	52	45	7	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	10	12	14	3	1		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	2,936	2,845	89	2	1	1	2	12	111	489	679	880	584	163	9		
Conductors, railroad.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	3	-		
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	69	68	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	17	23	12	2	-		
Other specified managers and officials.....	435	424	11	-	1	-	-	4	19	92	100	96	95	26	2		
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Mining.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-		
Construction.....	163	160	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	27	59	54	15	-		
Manufacturing.....	260	257	3	-	-	-	1	1	15	44	48	86	45	19	1		
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	18	27	9	4	-		
Wholesale trade.....	302	291	11	-	-	-	-	1	8	38	70	94	62	28	1		
Eating and drinking places.....	274	264	9	1	-	-	-	1	10	39	78	91	58	15	2		
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	671	641	29	1	-	-	1	2	41	162	189	254	179	42	1		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	143	137	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	21	37	53	25	4	-		
Business and repair services.....	59	56	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	18	14	15	2	-		
Personal services.....	105	101	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	23	39	22	3	1		
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	171	162	9	-	-	1	-	2	5	42	55	37	23	5	1		
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	19,163	18,391	765	7	4	6	163	938	3,530	5,161	3,786	3,129	1,905	515	26		
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	3	-	1	-		
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	1,710	1,688	22	-	-	-	-	16	198	444	458	344	195	46	6		
Mail carriers.....	84	78	11	-	-	-	-	2	26	27	13	11	2	3	-		
Messengers, except express.....	605	568	36	1	1	1	54	189	170	63	52	31	36	8	-		
Office machine operators.....	31	29	2	-	-	-	-	3	12	6	6	2	-	-	-		
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	1,767	1,708	59	-	1	-	15	142	552	538	215	170	107	25	1		
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	247	234	13	-	-	-	1	18	68	86	31	27	14	2	-		
Telegraph operators.....	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	11	22	18	4	-		
Telephone operators.....	12	10	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	1	-	2	-		
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	5,932	5,682	249	1	-	1	25	238	1,280	1,833	1,142	768	441	149	5		
Canvassers and solicitors.....	334	325	9	-	-	-	1	1	23	94	94	72	37	7	-		
Hucksters and peddlers.....	378	348	30	-	-	1	-	11	35	61	69	112	75	14	-		
Newsboys.....	111	109	2	-	1	2	20	22	27	19	6	5	7	2	-		
Insurance agents and brokers.....	468	435	32	-	-	-	-	1	23	127	138	99	63	14	3		
Real estate agents and brokers.....	311	304	7	-	-	-	-	-	8	35	68	107	70	22	1		
Other sales agents and brokers.....	2,212	2,200	12	-	1	-	1	20	161	466	519	577	358	101	8		
Other salesmen.....	4,879	4,595	279	5	-	1	45	223	938	1,343	956	778	481	118	2		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	21,839	20,607	1,225	7	-	1	48	340	1,713	3,810	4,353	5,999	4,447	1,071	57		
Bakers.....	569	546	20	1	-	-	2	14	53	93	103	158	125	21	-		
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	217	210	7	-	-	-	-	5	10	13	26	60	81	20	2		
Boilermakers.....	193	189	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	22	37	79	44	3	1		
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	396	394	2	-	-	-	-	2	9	34	55	39	110	118	26	1	
Carpenters.....	2,635	2,535	100	-	-	-	1	9	42	190	376	951	636	216	14		
Compositors and typesetters.....	1,008	982	24	2	-	-	9	42	148	285	198	165	104	33	4		
Electricians.....	614	590	24	-	-	-	-	9	56	149	223	226	137	14	-		
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	512	488	30	-	-	-	-	2	26	79	138	161	88	28	1		
Construction.....	166	153	13	-	-	-	-	1	6	19	47	57	28	8	-		
Manufacturing.....	204	196	8	-	-	-	-	-	13	38	47	63	34	8	1		
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	50	49	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	14	14	13	7	-		
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	98	90	8	-	-	-	-	1	5	22	25	27	13	5	-		
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> .....	96	95	1	-	-	-	-	3	8	20	13	20	23	8	1		
Locomotive engineers.....	55	53	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	20	15	3	-		
Locomotive firemen.....	93	91	2	-	-	-	-	1	15	30	35	11	-	1	-		
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	2,036	2,069	27	-	-	-	9	40	293	392	391	499	386	85	1		
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	1,156	1,114	42	-	-	-	1	5	27	139	246	385	281	70	2		
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	3,013	2,876	336	1	-	1	13	109	448	868	710	529	308	26	1		
Molders, metal.....	510	403	107	-	-	-	-	10	48	90	73	165	102	21	1		
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	3,161	2,893	266	2	-	-	6	21	173	553	718	926	605	150	8		
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	450	391	59	1	-	-	-	1	2	47	61	152	122	45	5		
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	1,041	1,011	30	-	-	-	1	4	19	136	227	324	246	79	5		
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	522	520	2	-	-	-	1	10	58	117	95	124	96	19	2		
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	104	99	5	-	-	-	-	3	37	39	8	13	3	1	-		
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	634	673	11	-	-	-	2	9	48	118	142	198	135	27	4		
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	140	119	21	-	-	-	-	1	13	28	23	45	26	3	1		
Stationary engineers, cranimen, and hoistmen.....	709	676	24	-	-	-	-	6	34	97	131	201	171	57	3		
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	380	374	6	-	-	-	-	-	14	25	70	144	107	19	1		
Tailors and furriers.....	681	633	48	-	-	-	-	3	20	66	123	188	217	62	2		
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	607	561	26	-	-	-	1	24	80	155	119	125	69	32	2		

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>1</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total <sup>1</sup>	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
CHICAGO																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.																
Operatives and kindred workers.....	24,035	22,065	1,962	8	1	9	341	1,689	5,448	6,097	4,304	3,587	2,100	439	20	
Apprentices.....	352	345	7	-	-	2	17	69	172	75	13	1	1	2	-	
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	614	524	90	-	-	-	10	54	205	210	84	33	16	2	-	
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	279	278	1	-	-	-	-	2	41	76	70	59	24	5	-	
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	6,509	5,853	652	4	-	5	111	368	1,215	1,877	1,655	919	307	50	2	
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	34	22	18	5	1	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	13	10	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	6	3	1	-	-	
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	289	255	34	-	-	-	-	5	20	52	53	86	65	8	-	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	241	130	108	3	-	1	4	15	49	59	50	42	21	-	-	
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	51	51	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	15	18	10	4	1	-	
Mine operatives and laborers.....	182	165	17	-	-	-	1	5	11	34	25	53	47	6	-	
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	88	82	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	18	27	13	10	-	
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	611	589	22	-	-	-	4	42	132	111	87	138	79	28	-	
Power station operators.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	2	1	-	-	
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	194	190	4	-	-	-	2	7	30	52	50	30	17	5	-	
Welders and flame-cutters.....	408	396	12	-	-	-	4	19	116	139	67	49	13	1	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	1,471	1,355	116	-	-	-	8	49	239	365	254	293	214	48	1	
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c. <sup>1</sup> ), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	10,628	10,028	599	1	1	1	152	886	2,832	2,576	1,471	1,439	997	209	14	
Food and kindred products.....	1,426	1,178	248	-	-	-	12	73	319	344	245	243	155	33	2	
Tobacco manufactures.....	56	53	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	13	16	7	1	
Cotton manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	11	10	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	-	2	2	-	-	
Knit goods.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	1	4	10	11	3	3	1	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	79	68	11	-	-	-	-	8	14	18	9	14	13	3	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	465	435	31	-	-	-	6	22	56	76	97	103	87	18	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	852	799	53	-	-	-	13	86	234	171	90	123	104	24	2	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,176	1,149	27	-	-	-	21	149	346	280	142	131	88	19	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	232	196	36	-	-	-	3	15	48	60	42	40	20	4	-	
Rubber products.....	112	103	9	-	-	-	-	4	37	39	14	12	6	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	207	202	5	-	1	-	1	8	29	53	50	33	28	3	1	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	297	284	13	-	-	-	2	24	62	54	22	66	49	18	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	226	222	4	-	-	-	1	13	47	34	36	45	44	5	1	
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	1,534	1,440	94	-	-	-	20	95	409	422	217	221	127	22	1	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	436	418	18	-	-	-	15	55	137	92	46	50	32	9	-	
Machinery.....	2,176	2,159	16	1	-	-	27	197	738	597	276	200	113	20	3	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	284	227	7	-	-	-	4	23	61	61	43	27	14	1	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	191	189	2	-	-	-	-	9	22	41	27	54	33	4	1	
Other manufacturing industries.....	875	854	21	-	-	1	21	100	250	213	101	109	50	19	1	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,007	1,711	296	-	-	-	23	166	382	421	347	356	262	63	2	
Domestic service workers.....	354	174	180	10	-	1	3	11	24	75	94	86	54	15	1	
Protective service workers.....	1,290	1,180	110	-	-	-	3	13	64	115	229	292	426	141	7	
Firemen, fire department.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	3	2	2	-	
Guards and watchmen.....	1,080	976	104	-	-	-	3	12	45	81	158	247	401	126	7	
Police, sheriffs, and marshals.....	152	146	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	21	54	39	22	13	-	
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards *.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	1	16	8	9	3	1	-	-	
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	8,608	5,898	2,630	80	-	3	81	295	1,070	2,027	1,946	1,802	1,130	238	16	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	347	319	28	-	-	-	1	4	23	73	62	90	76	18	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	5	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	2,821	1,212	1,609	-	-	-	16	69	320	693	651	572	386	106	8	
Cooks, except private family.....	1,402	1,105	296	31	-	-	5	17	77	266	366	418	221	30	2	
Elevator operators.....	369	328	41	-	-	-	1	18	84	91	51	63	48	11	2	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	84	80	4	-	-	-	-	3	5	22	15	19	16	4	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	1	5	-	1	-	
Servants, except private family.....	1,134	816	296	32	-	-	22	83	238	272	221	167	102	24	-	
Waiters and bartenders.....	1,918	1,572	330	16	-	2	10	37	200	488	485	416	244	34	2	
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	505	439	65	1	-	1	26	56	122	117	90	49	82	10	2	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	441	412	27	2	-	1	6	30	60	73	81	100	71	18	1	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	439	410	27	2	-	1	5	30	60	72	81	100	71	18	1	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	25,589	21,413	4,148	28	1	5	215	1,160	4,159	5,481	4,698	5,545	3,774	585	26	
Fishermen and oystermen.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	2	5	-	-	-	
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	199	168	29	2	-	-	-	4	20	34	40	78	25	3	-	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	27	23	4	-	-	-	-	2	7	4	2	8	3	1	-	
Other specified laborers.....	964	699	264	1	-	-	9	26	111	246	161	191	175	42	3	
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	8,697	5,935	1,758	4	-	2	28	196	770	1,617	1,871	2,354	1,576	176	7	
Manufacturing.....	8,371	7,220	1,144	7	-	1	85	507	2,075	2,127	1,254	1,315	869	130	8	
Food and kindred products.....	1,685	1,416	267	2	-	-	12	94	384	422	242	295	210	24	1	
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	134	104	30	-	-	-	2	14	36	32	18	13	15	1	1	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	395	339	55	1	-	-	5	43	109	73	48	58	50	7	2	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	514	452	62	-	-	-	12	63	144	134	63	57	38	3	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	345	284	61	-	-	-	-	19	87	91	50	65	27	6	-	
Leather and leather products.....	154	145	8	1	-	-	2	9	34	32	16	25	33	2	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	151	127	24	-	-	-	4	6	37	31	26	26	18	3	-	
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	8,062	2,525	534	3	-	-	16	128	782	856	531	451	255	41	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	192	164	28	-	-	-	3	15	61	42	36	15	18	1	-	
Machinery.....	616	603	13	-	-	1	15	41	150	167	74	99	55	14	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	84	78	6	-	-	-	1	8	23	23	5	17	10	2	-	
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	151	145	6	-	-	-	-	9	25	26	13	33	34	11	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	888	838	50	-	-	-	13	63	201	196	132	158	106	15	4	
Nonmanufacturing.....	7,319	6,356	949	14	1	2	92	425	1,176	1,450	1,368	1,598	1,026	173	8	
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	2,066	1,949	112	5	-	-	3	40	200	332	448	604	370	65	4	
Transportation, except railroads.....	1,056	903	153	-	-	2	10	57	201	269	167	195	119	14	2	
Communication and utilities.....	345	318	27	-	-	-	1	4	44	77	85	73	50	11	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1,599	1,259	335	5	-	-	29	123	339	347	236	292	207	25	1	
Personal services.....	108	72	36	-	-	-	1	9	26	23	20	21	8	-	-	
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	2,145	1,855	286	4	1	-	48	192	366	402	392	413	272	58	1	
Occupation not reported.....	4,654	4,410	237	7	9	12	221	550	948	858	654	731	533	147	11	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)												
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
CHICAGO																	
Female employed (exc. on emerg. work)	409,853	322,222	27,472	129	56	106	4,255	25,913	23,376	126,452	83,914	52,953	20,958	4,738	558		
Professional and semiprofessional workers	40,159	36,694	1,243	16	-	2	55	1,329	6,259	13,157	9,210	6,194	3,163	682	107		
Actresses	275	255	9	1	-	-	3	9	55	124	59	15	11	2	-		
Artists and art teachers	626	616	8	-	-	-	4	28	149	273	182	106	58	18	2		
Authors, editors, and reporters	697	690	7	-	-	-	2	4	80	260	202	93	34	14	2		
College presidents, professors, and instructors	302	302	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	68	94	90	30	9	-		
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians	160	149	11	-	-	-	-	-	13	43	47	35	15	6	1		
Lawyers and judges	202	194	8	-	-	-	-	-	14	84	45	41	9	8	1		
Librarians	976	956	42	-	-	-	3	21	104	402	238	125	67	17	2		
Musicians and music teachers	2,076	1,963	113	2	-	-	9	58	285	601	509	358	187	61	10		
Physicians and surgeons	395	371	14	-	-	-	-	-	110	100	78	48	30	11	-		
Social and welfare workers	1,893	1,726	165	2	-	-	1	5	225	798	419	267	140	37	1		
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents)	15,558	15,105	450	3	-	1	5	46	1,070	4,913	4,406	3,185	1,719	237	26		
Trained nurses and student nurses	10,960	10,751	206	3	-	-	2	979	3,182	3,539	1,678	1,059	432	81	8		
Other professional workers	1,315	1,273	41	4	-	-	1	5	215	452	320	193	66	25	1		
Designers and draftsmen	507	495	12	-	-	-	1	12	73	165	152	77	21	5	1		
Other semiprofessional workers	4,016	3,933	152	1	-	1	25	162	774	1,295	743	516	325	132	41		
Farmers and farm managers	28	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	9	4	3	-		
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm	13,773	13,302	465	5	1	1	8	73	631	2,930	4,231	3,827	1,626	396	49		
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials	2,371	2,752	119	-	1	-	2	14	166	663	857	730	337	94	7		
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing	853	828	5	-	-	-	1	6	41	197	235	230	103	18	2		
Eating and drinking places	1,492	1,397	104	1	-	-	1	4	54	307	498	464	133	28	3		
Other wholesale and retail trade	6,557	6,364	191	2	-	1	3	27	272	1,309	2,010	1,900	822	172	31		
Personal services	639	614	21	2	-	-	-	7	57	135	192	154	67	35	-		
Miscellaneous industries and services	1,453	1,357	26	-	-	-	1	5	61	319	439	339	154	49	6		
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	168,222	156,244	1,948	30	13	27	1,313	12,084	42,375	59,856	31,387	14,782	4,449	767	64		
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents	16,402	15,174	219	9	1	2	55	733	2,879	6,247	4,151	1,949	616	148	11		
Office machine operators	5,226	5,233	3	-	-	-	13	329	1,474	1,956	1,118	274	22	-	-		
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	55,974	55,461	405	8	3	4	351	4,228	15,712	22,341	10,032	3,314	755	115	9		
Telephone operators	720	718	2	-	1	-	-	7	51	351	222	71	15	2	-		
Telephone operators	11,641	11,020	21	-	1	1	53	601	2,253	4,563	2,382	1,014	140	12	1		
Other clerical and kindred workers	43,947	42,372	570	5	3	5	371	4,049	12,341	14,761	7,203	2,274	1,118	200	22		
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors	666	632	44	-	-	-	4	23	26	142	154	136	104	16	1		
Insurance agents and brokers	540	511	27	2	-	-	-	6	63	125	114	77	23	4	-		
Real estate agents and brokers	255	239	5	-	-	-	1	-	3	22	74	95	52	17	1		
Other sales agents and brokers	611	799	12	-	-	-	1	22	90	182	252	175	71	16	2		
Other saleswomen	29,730	29,035	629	5	9	15	454	2,086	6,423	8,506	5,271	4,266	1,469	213	13		
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5,927	5,727	132	3	3	1	27	163	397	1,614	1,501	1,202	435	78	6		
Compositors and typesetters	225	219	6	-	-	-	3	11	54	84	51	27	15	-	-		
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm	2,065	2,033	22	-	-	-	2	29	314	760	509	324	110	15	2		
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3,637	3,535	100	2	3	1	22	123	529	790	941	851	310	63	4		
Operatives and kindred workers	88,666	83,048	5,596	22	8	15	1,410	7,201	23,716	25,663	16,222	10,195	3,345	625	66		
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory)	5,319	4,781	537	1	1	-	16	77	298	782	1,430	1,535	873	274	31		
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family	7,866	5,361	2,497	6	1	-	124	461	1,558	2,325	1,856	1,159	335	40	6		
Other specified operatives and kindred workers	2,375	2,295	79	1	-	-	29	145	512	643	504	356	143	28	4		
Operatives and kindred wks. (n. e. c.), by industry:																	
Manufacturing	67,807	65,681	2,119	7	5	11	1,151	6,054	19,926	20,734	11,432	6,427	1,795	247	24		
Food and kindred products	12,415	12,058	356	1	1	4	194	1,134	4,411	3,924	1,558	914	201	23	1		
Tobacco manufactures	115	112	3	-	1	-	-	1	10	41	26	22	14	-	-		
Cotton manufactures	205	195	10	-	-	-	1	15	48	79	42	16	2	1	-		
Silk and rayon manufactures	473	473	-	-	-	-	3	12	101	240	90	22	4	-	1		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	52	48	4	-	-	-	-	3	8	16	13	5	5	2	-		
Knit goods	388	386	2	-	-	-	6	29	91	121	96	43	8	4	-		
Other textile-mill products	826	800	86	-	-	-	7	45	237	280	180	103	29	5	-		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	16,751	15,919	829	3	1	1	195	797	2,692	3,930	4,628	3,331	1,025	138	17		
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products	1,653	1,523	130	-	-	-	50	221	559	468	213	116	22	4	-		
Paper, paper products, and printing	7,178	7,066	111	1	-	-	85	625	2,165	2,516	1,166	470	131	18	1		
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products	1,559	1,622	37	-	-	-	41	167	554	600	165	85	33	3	-		
Rubber products	353	352	1	-	-	-	7	23	145	125	34	11	6	-	-		
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,491	1,471	20	-	-	-	21	138	352	486	310	127	39	7	1		
Leather and leather products, except footwear	1,310	1,296	14	-	-	-	36	141	405	337	233	117	35	5	-		
Stone, clay, and glass products	587	577	10	-	1	-	31	96	243	148	53	12	3	-	-		
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery	14,948	14,826	120	2	1	3	250	1,604	5,464	5,339	1,640	535	93	17	2		
Transportation equipment	803	800	3	-	-	-	23	84	303	237	108	37	10	1	-		
Other manufacturing industries	6,540	6,257	283	-	1	3	200	866	2,132	1,847	876	461	134	19	1		
Nonmanufacturing industries and services	5,299	4,930	364	5	-	4	83	453	1,422	1,378	1,000	708	199	36	1		
Domestic service workers	33,574	23,241	10,412	15	11	39	731	2,035	4,853	7,419	7,400	6,328	3,609	1,076	113		
Protective service workers	284	269	15	-	-	-	-	1	11	53	73	77	54	15	-		
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective	51,201	44,104	7,020	37	5	6	460	2,194	8,357	13,594	12,135	9,575	3,943	994	131		
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists	8,275	7,462	813	3	1	1	59	489	2,194	2,632	1,750	693	178	19	2		
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers	4,397	3,156	1,235	6	1	-	5	15	83	520	1,036	1,258	954	431	78		
Charwomen, janitors, and porters	5,152	4,705	447	-	-	-	-	23	108	477	1,710	2,194	543	80	12		
Cooks, except private family	2,855	2,305	327	3	-	-	3	21	107	440	650	969	380	64	1		
Elevator operators	380	329	57	-	-	-	7	34	137	124	55	20	3	-	-		
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family	2,822	2,491	331	-	-	-	3	17	109	295	702	893	549	143	10		
Practical nurses and midwives	1,547	1,479	68	-	-	-	3	21	126	316	289	401	306	75	10		
Servants, except private family	8,757	5,845	2,903	4	1	-	47	216	978	2,335	2,657	1,775	625	111	12		
Waitresses and bartenders	14,855	14,134	720	20	2	3	205	1,240	4,016	5,264	2,697	1,037	236	31	5		
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective	2,177	2,004	172	1	-	2	18	112	494	640	390	305	175	40	1		
Farm laborers and foremen	35	33	2	-	-	-	2	1	6	6	7	8	5	-	-		
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen	21	19	2	-	-	-	1	1	4	3	5	4	3	-	-		
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers)	14	14	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	2	4	2	-	-		
Laborers, except farm and mine	5,435	4,331	455	-	-	2	107	583									

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
CHICAGO																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	37,748	29,839	7,900	9	8	17	1,099	4,403	9,172	10,076	6,687	4,213	1,735	311	27	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,818	1,567	249	2	-	-	9	68	243	630	368	258	118	23	1	
Actresses.....	78	73	5	-	-	-	-	2	18	28	10	14	6	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	103	102	1	-	-	-	3	5	26	37	15	11	6	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	47	46	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	19	9	9	7	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	14	9	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	4	1	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Librarians.....	32	29	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	14	10	1	2	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	231	175	55	1	-	-	2	12	35	71	57	41	11	2	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	73	52	15	-	-	-	-	-	10	23	16	12	9	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	312	240	72	-	-	-	-	2	56	113	64	43	22	6	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	431	405	26	-	-	-	1	4	54	137	98	66	40	10	1	
Other professional workers.....	55	48	7	-	-	-	-	2	10	19	14	8	2	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	49	44	5	-	-	-	-	2	11	14	13	5	2	1	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	377	322	54	1	-	-	3	30	115	147	51	20	8	3	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	264	246	17	1	-	-	1	2	22	64	51	49	40	5	-	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	72	70	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	18	21	19	7	1	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	47	39	7	1	-	-	-	-	2	14	17	6	5	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	77	72	5	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	26	10	12	4	-	
Personal services.....	32	30	2	-	-	-	-	-	7	3	8	9	5	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	28	27	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	8	8	3	5	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	12,870	12,136	730	4	-	4	251	1,684	3,519	3,485	2,120	1,203	426	64	4	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,189	1,134	55	-	-	-	5	64	247	355	264	177	61	5	-	
Office machine operators.....	295	292	3	-	-	-	5	39	80	93	54	20	3	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	3,755	3,580	174	1	-	2	66	525	1,182	1,096	564	244	68	8	-	
Telegraph operators.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	444	434	10	-	-	-	2	21	80	156	128	48	9	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	3,485	3,248	234	3	-	1	69	562	1,043	889	503	265	113	18	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	57	51	6	-	-	-	-	3	10	16	9	13	4	1	1	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	16	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	5	2	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	29	26	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	7	11	5	2	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	62	61	1	-	-	-	-	3	10	14	13	13	9	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	3,530	3,288	242	-	-	1	104	465	953	848	574	364	162	27	2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	366	328	38	-	1	-	8	31	66	84	77	54	27	4	4	
Compositors and typesetters.....	27	23	4	-	-	-	1	3	7	5	7	2	1	-	1	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	76	66	10	-	-	-	-	3	13	25	19	14	1	1	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	263	239	24	-	1	-	7	25	46	54	51	46	25	3	3	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	9,501	7,780	1,720	1	-	3	407	1,468	2,666	2,309	1,366	892	313	64	7	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	555	355	209	1	-	1	1	15	42	96	138	158	82	20	2	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	826	288	538	-	-	-	9	40	131	288	216	113	25	3	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	207	176	31	-	-	-	6	21	57	48	42	21	10	2	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	7,285	5,410	875	-	-	2	364	1,262	2,265	1,752	898	533	170	34	5	
Food and kindred products.....	1,400	1,305	94	-	-	-	65	226	536	331	108	61	11	2	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	3	3	-	1	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	15	13	2	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	4	-	2	1	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	8	7	1	1	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	50	48	2	-	-	-	1	12	11	11	10	3	2	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	60	50	10	-	-	-	4	7	14	18	8	7	2	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1,590	1,000	590	-	-	-	36	125	249	385	386	275	106	24	4	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	162	130	32	-	-	-	13	24	49	45	14	12	2	2	1	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	917	891	26	-	-	-	56	192	310	204	88	46	18	8	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	170	162	8	-	-	-	12	35	64	42	12	4	1	-	-	
Rubber products.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	1	11	16	3	3	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	114	109	5	-	-	-	4	14	36	35	13	10	2	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	101	99	2	-	-	-	-	8	23	9	1	2	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	45	42	3	-	-	-	2	8	19	32	4	4	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	1,740	1,714	26	-	-	2	95	357	659	426	134	58	8	-	-	
Transportation equipment.....	93	92	1	-	-	-	6	19	32	28	4	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	747	675	72	-	-	-	62	150	224	168	92	38	12	1	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	618	551	67	-	-	-	27	130	171	125	72	63	25	5	-	
Domestic service workers.....	5,118	1,993	3,125	-	-	3	134	305	740	1,413	1,220	800	420	79	4	
Protective service workers.....	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	2	3	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	4,931	3,271	1,659	1	1	-	93	309	974	1,499	1,070	680	257	46	2	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	565	462	103	-	-	-	14	67	146	178	105	47	6	2	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	20	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	8	5	-	-	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	179	87	92	-	-	-	-	7	18	44	46	51	11	2	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	270	160	110	-	-	-	-	2	5	47	80	91	39	6	-	
Elevator operators.....	42	22	20	-	-	-	1	1	11	22	3	4	-	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	164	128	36	-	-	-	1	1	4	30	37	54	29	7	1	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	298	268	30	-	-	-	-	1	17	38	65	80	79	18	-	
Servants, except private family.....	1,237	860	377	-	-	-	4	35	163	400	395	182	53	5	-	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	1,846	1,497	348	1	1	-	68	172	518	651	287	123	22	3	1	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	310	268	42	-	-	-	5	23	91	87	48	40	13	8	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	12	6	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	3	2	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	11	5	6	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	3	3	2	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	835	663	172	-	-	1	23	149	254	208	104	62	19	4	1	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	531	512	69	-	-	-	28	132	197	130	51	33	9	1	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmf. industries and services.....	249	149	100	-	-	1	5	16	57	76	52	22	10	3	1	
Occupation not reported.....	2,019	1,836	183	-	6	6	163	385	486	363	270	194	100	22	4	

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
FLORIDA																
MALES EMPLOYED ( EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)...	36,946	30,810	718	24	10	23	205	809	3,473	8,722	7,313	5,796	3,351	1,094	150	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,988	1,957	30	1	-	-	-	28	211	686	443	339	185	85	14	
Actors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Architects.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	5	5	2	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	13	6	1	1	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	85	85	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	39	18	10	2	3	1	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	64	64	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	42	20	8	2	-	-	
Clergymen.....	96	90	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	20	18	22	6	4	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	10	6	2	-	
Dentists.....	83	81	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	25	21	19	4	2	
Civil engineers.....	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	31	37	28	6	2	-	
Electrical engineers.....	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	10	7	7	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	142	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	60	28	27	3	4	-	
Other technical engineers.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	18	7	6	2	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	162	162	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	45	33	34	30	15	3	
Musicians and music teachers.....	115	103	11	1	-	-	-	4	20	49	24	12	4	1	1	
Osteopaths.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	
Pharmacists.....	65	64	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	14	12	19	5	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	160	158	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	37	40	31	27	23	2	
Social and welfare workers.....	22	20	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	5	6	2	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	172	171	1	-	-	-	-	-	12	69	48	25	18	5	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	15	5	3	1	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	25	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	6	3	2	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	139	139	-	-	-	-	-	4	32	65	24	10	4	-	-	
Surveyors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	302	299	3	-	-	-	-	12	61	109	48	47	17	7	1	
Farmers and farm managers.....	32	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	7	11	5	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	3,723	3,700	15	8	-	-	1	14	118	736	1,113	985	540	177	39	
Conductors, railroad.....	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	11	1	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	174	172	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	29	60	37	35	8	2	
Other specified managers and officials.....	284	284	-	-	-	-	-	1	25	101	113	78	45	17	4	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	7	4	2	1	
Construction.....	164	164	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	38	61	29	8	1	
Manufacturing.....	564	564	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	105	151	166	53	23	3	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	160	160	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	27	50	48	28	4	2	
Wholesale trade.....	295	291	4	-	-	-	-	2	5	49	85	76	52	21	5	
Eating and drinking places.....	270	261	3	6	-	-	-	-	8	49	75	90	33	13	2	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	1,189	1,187	2	-	-	-	-	7	47	255	344	295	168	61	12	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	189	189	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	39	61	54	24	5	3	
Business and repair services.....	105	103	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	27	33	28	10	2	2	
Personal services.....	99	97	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	19	28	16	13	9	1	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	84	82	2	-	-	-	1	2	7	18	27	11	15	3	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	6,174	6,155	18	1	6	15	61	238	881	1,867	1,346	1,015	538	181	26	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	85	85	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	4	6	12	10	1	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	561	561	-	-	-	-	1	10	97	182	116	108	56	15	1	
Mail carriers.....	113	111	2	-	-	-	-	1	10	25	35	33	9	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	91	89	2	-	-	-	19	38	23	6	3	1	-	1	-	
Office machine operators.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	-	-	1	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	313	310	3	-	-	-	1	10	74	120	57	23	20	7	1	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	84	84	-	-	-	-	-	5	26	19	13	11	8	2	-	
Telegraph operators.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	9	9	10	1	-	
Telephone operators.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	4	2	2	1	-	2	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	1,890	1,884	5	1	-	6	88	377	594	377	238	110	46	7	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	104	104	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	20	21	27	10	7	1	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	50	47	3	-	-	-	1	1	5	3	13	8	11	6	2	
Newsboys.....	44	44	-	-	5	14	11	7	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	369	369	-	-	-	-	-	2	25	105	95	86	36	17	2	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	135	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	15	43	40	21	2	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	1,035	1,035	1	-	-	-	1	3	55	292	328	215	119	19	4	
Other salesmen.....	1,262	1,261	1	-	-	-	1	19	72	207	365	255	204	97	38	4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6,727	6,695	31	-	1	-	5	58	553	1,860	1,861	1,393	804	190	27	
Bakers.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	3	20	37	30	20	9	3	1	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	50	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	18	15	4	1	
Boilermakers.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	11	8	6	2	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	145	144	1	-	-	-	-	-	20	27	45	26	20	7	-	
Carpenters.....	377	375	1	-	-	-	1	3	11	51	92	111	77	23	8	
Compositors and typesetters.....	131	130	1	-	-	-	-	2	15	58	45	33	30	8	-	
Electricians.....	266	264	2	-	-	-	-	1	20	80	84	58	22	1	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry.....	678	677	1	-	-	-	-	-	19	188	217	165	72	16	1	
Construction.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	18	4	4	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	463	463	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	148	144	110	36	9	1	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	103	102	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12	23	32	25	3	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	74	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	26	19	7	3	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	78	78	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	15	23	14	21	2	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	92	91	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	12	23	36	10	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	43	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	11	19	10	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	1,571	1,567	4	-	-	-	1	17	155	543	485	242	98	23	-	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	109	109	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	13	30	34	21	5	2	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	1,034	955	9	-	1	-	1	12	117	306	2	208	68	11	2	
Molders, metal.....	174	173	1	-	-	-	-	-	18	52	43	41	11	4	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	408	407	1	-	-	-	1	3	23	121	27	23	63	19	3	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	60	59	1	-	-	-	-	4	3	10	14	15	15	2	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	281	281	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	54	92	78	43	11	1	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	125	125	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	43	28	22	12	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	206	206	-	-	-	-	-	6	15	66	42	43	24	7	2	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	54	50	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	10	14	11	9	5	1	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	318	314	1	-	-	-	-	-	17	51	88	56	57	15	1	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	15	8	4	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	63	60	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	9	23	13	3	3	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	232	235	-	-	-	-	1	4	24	32	45	37	27	8	1	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
PEORIA															
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG.)--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	6,400	5,311	85	4	1	3	54	271	1,016	2,127	1,382	555	455	141	15
Apprentices.....	318	318	-	-	-	-	15	54	154	25	3	1	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	211	211	-	-	-	1	7	24	63	74	25	9	2	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	159	159	-	-	-	-	-	3	9	17	45	72	22	1	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	1,430	1,404	25	1	1	2	10	53	221	523	329	147	78	12	1
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	2	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	135	134	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	52	22	32	20	10	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	41	37	2	2	-	-	1	3	5	11	2	2	3	1	1
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	1	19	28	34	21	7	-	1
Mine operatives and laborers.....	239	239	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	22	53	70	56	11	2
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	90	90	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	14	12	21	12	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	121	120	1	-	-	-	-	2	15	48	25	17	7	-	-
Power station operators.....	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	3	1	1	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	15	12	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	4	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	310	310	-	-	-	-	-	13	70	154	27	26	2	1	1
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	420	418	2	-	-	-	-	5	15	122	98	22	55	9	2
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	2,431	2,399	32	-	-	-	14	64	321	911	556	348	160	22	2
Food and kindred products.....	582	576	6	-	-	-	6	22	108	212	102	72	44	15	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	2	8	17	2	4	2	2	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	96	81	15	-	-	-	-	3	9	22	16	24	12	6	2
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	121	121	-	-	-	-	2	2	28	42	19	15	4	2	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	97	97	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	54	25	15	8	-	-
Rubber products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	2	1
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	5	3	2	1	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	260	255	5	-	-	-	2	5	31	75	71	47	40	8	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	19	13	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	2	1	4	-	-	-
Machinery.....	1,077	1,075	1	-	-	-	-	9	100	470	271	155	57	14	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	5	-	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	84	80	4	-	-	-	1	2	7	23	15	7	2	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	317	296	20	1	1	-	6	15	44	50	55	34	12	15	-
Domestic service workers.....	68	51	17	-	-	-	3	1	4	12	10	12	14	5	-
Protective service workers.....	604	595	9	-	-	-	-	1	9	97	141	109	127	24	5
Firemen, fire department.....	120	120	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	45	27	8	3	-
Guards and watchmen.....	302	296	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	25	38	78	103	45	6
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	175	172	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	44	55	55	12	5	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	2,017	1,685	323	8	1	2	44	79	189	410	389	401	327	144	18
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	227	221	6	-	-	-	1	-	6	42	58	57	40	11	2
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	12	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	765	532	233	-	-	-	5	11	50	102	128	176	150	99	14
Cooks, except private family.....	181	170	9	2	-	-	1	1	14	54	45	40	18	6	-
Elevator operators.....	52	42	9	-	-	-	-	4	11	14	2	9	9	3	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	177	151	21	5	-	-	5	12	23	48	43	21	21	5	1
Waiters and bartenders.....	474	442	31	1	-	-	1	15	21	52	107	76	62	13	1
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	123	112	11	-	-	1	1	12	24	17	10	17	9	2	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	21	2	11	2	2	2
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	21	2	12	2	2	2
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	2,857	2,680	176	1	-	2	25	102	460	816	553	474	312	97	5
Fishermen and oystermen.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	3	2	1	2	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	177	146	31	-	-	-	2	9	19	31	32	24	37	19	3
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	519	487	32	-	-	1	3	4	52	124	145	110	52	22	-
Manufacturing.....	1,436	1,385	51	-	-	1	12	56	228	498	280	178	113	24	1
Food and kindred products.....	427	423	4	-	-	-	4	30	103	149	64	57	25	3	1
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	7	-	5	1	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	66	46	20	-	-	-	1	1	11	22	11	10	7	3	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	59	57	2	-	-	-	-	-	12	17	12	8	6	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	1	15	24	12	11	9	1	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	19	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	3	2	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	248	229	19	-	-	-	-	9	32	77	55	34	29	8	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	21	17	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	4	4	4	-	-
Machinery.....	425	425	-	-	-	-	1	9	81	172	87	43	29	4	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	57	57	-	-	-	-	4	2	12	16	7	4	6	2	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	704	642	61	1	-	-	8	38	100	158	115	157	102	20	1
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	150	142	7	1	-	-	-	2	19	56	32	20	25	5	1
Transportation, except railroads.....	79	75	4	-	-	-	1	3	9	17	17	20	9	3	-
Communication and utilities.....	89	86	3	-	-	-	-	1	5	21	11	23	10	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	182	172	10	-	-	-	7	16	41	42	25	32	10	5	-
Personal services.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	197	161	36	-	-	-	-	11	23	35	30	50	38	8	-
Occupation not reported.....	253	284	8	1	-	-	10	18	52	58	49	44	19	12	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
PEORIA																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	2,549	2,401	148	-	-	10	51	122	361	530	464	459	411	181	10	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	63	60	3	-	-	-	-	1	11	13	14	12	9	3	-	
Actors.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Architects.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Clergymen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Dentists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Civil engineers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	
Electrical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mechanical engineers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	
Other technical engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	15	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	-	2	1	-	
Osteopaths.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Pharmacists.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Social and welfare workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) <sup>1</sup> (including county agents).....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other professional workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	
Dancers, showmen, and athletes.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	
Surveyors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	1	1	-	
Farmers and farm managers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	73	71	2	-	-	-	-	-	3	13	17	21	14	4	1	
Conductors, railroad.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Postmasters, and misc. government officials.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	
Other specified managers and officials.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	2	-	-	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Manufacturing.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	3	-	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade.....	6	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Retail trade, exc. eating and drinking places.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	10	2	-	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
Business and repair services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Personal services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	304	302	2	-	-	1	3	12	57	67	55	59	38	12	-	
Baggage men, express messengers, and ry. mail clerks.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agts.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	5	6	4	2	-	
Mail carriers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Messengers, except express.....	8	8	-	-	-	1	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office machine operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	2	6	9	-	-	3	2	1	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Telegraph operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	
Telephone operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	87	86	1	-	-	-	2	15	27	11	16	13	3	-	-	
Canvassers and solicitors.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	
Hucksters and peddlers.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	
Newsboys.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	13	11	3	2	-	-	
Other salesmen.....	97	97	-	-	-	1	2	5	21	18	20	18	10	2	-	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	481	477	4	-	-	-	1	7	25	95	91	107	113	37	4	
Bakers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	1	3	1	1	-	
Blacksmiths, forgemen, and hammermen.....	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	
Boilermakers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	1	-	
Cabinetmakers and pattern makers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	
Carpenters.....	90	89	1	-	-	-	-	2	3	7	13	25	30	9	1	
Compositors and typesetters.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	1	1	-	-	
Electricians.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	1	3	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Construction.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	
Manufacturing.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	
Transportation, communication, and utilities.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	
Inspectors (n. e. c.) <sup>2</sup> .....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	
Locomotive engineers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Locomotive firemen.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	
Machinists, millwrights, and tool makers.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	10	10	8	5	1	
Masons, tile setters, and stonecutters.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	7	7	2	-	
Mechanics and repairmen, and loom fixers.....	66	66	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	22	8	14	12	1	7	
Molders, metal.....	14	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	3	2	1	-	
Painters (construction), paperhangers, and glaziers.....	71	71	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	11	13	19	20	5	-	
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	5	8	2	-	
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	3	5	-	-	
Printing craftsmen, exc. compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rollers and roll hands, metal.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Roofers and sheet metal workers.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	3	5	2	4	-	
Shoemakers and repairers (not in factory).....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	
Stationary engineers, crane men, and hoistmen.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	2	1	1	-	
Structural and ornamental metal workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	
Tailors and furriers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	-	2	-	

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

<sup>2</sup> Most inspectors in manufacturing are classified as operatives.



Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
PEORIA															
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED--Con.															
Operatives and kindred workers.....	455	450	5	-	-	1	4	18	66	110	97	73	62	21	3
Apprentices.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	1	2	6	1	1	-	-	-	-
Attendants, filling station, parking lot, and airport.....	16	16	-	-	-	1	-	1	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-
Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	107	105	2	-	-	-	-	7	15	38	27	14	5	1	-
Conductors, bus and street railway.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Firemen, except locomotive and fire department.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	1	1
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-
Linemen and servicemen, telegraph, telephone, power.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Mine operatives and laborers.....	126	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	28	28	27	20	9	1
Motormen, railway, mine, factory, etc.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Painters, except construction and maintenance.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	1	-	-
Power station operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sailors and deck hands, except U. S. Navy.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flame-cutters.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	-	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	27	27	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	6	8	4	4	2	-
Operatives and kindred workers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Manufacturing.....	104	101	3	-	-	-	2	4	25	22	17	11	16	6	1
Food and kindred products.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	3	6	1	2	1	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	14	11	3	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	-	3	1	1	1
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-
Iron and steel, and not spec. metal industries.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	1	3	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Machinery.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	5	1	5	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	1	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	4	9	3	2	-
Domestic service workers.....	9	6	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	2	-
Protective service workers.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	4	3	4	-
Firemen, fire department.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Guards and watchmen.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	2	-
Policemen, sheriffs, and marshals.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-
Soldiers, sailors, marines, and coast guards <sup>1</sup> .....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except domestic and protective.....	154	126	28	-	-	2	4	6	17	27	31	27	30	9	1
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	45	26	19	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	7	6	13	7	1
Cooks, except private family.....	26	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	11	2	-	-
Elevator operators.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. private family.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	22	20	2	-	-	1	1	4	4	4	4	2	2	-	-
Waiters and waitresses.....	35	34	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	9	6	8	-	-
Other service workers, except domestic and protective.....	15	15	-	-	-	1	3	1	5	3	-	1	1	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	6	8	4	4	1	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	6	8	4	4	1	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	662	572	90	-	-	1	8	32	115	148	108	111	106	21	1
Fishermen and oystermen.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified laborers.....	30	26	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	5	4	8	1	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), by industry:															
Construction.....	252	215	37	-	-	-	1	7	28	51	50	56	49	10	-
Manufacturing.....	122	115	7	-	-	-	2	10	28	39	21	12	8	2	-
Food and kindred products.....	44	44	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	11	8	3	6	-	-
Textiles, textile products, and apparel.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	1	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	-
Iron and steel and not spec. metal industries.....	25	21	4	-	-	-	-	3	7	9	5	1	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Machinery.....	23	22	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	10	4	5	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation equipment, except automobile.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	8	2	-	1	-	-
Nonmanufacturing.....	255	214	41	-	-	1	5	15	53	58	30	39	41	17	1
Railroads (including railroad repair shops).....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	3	2	1	-
Transportation, except railroads.....	9	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	1	-	2	-
Communication and utilities.....	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	4	4	6	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	196	157	39	-	-	1	4	14	45	39	23	28	31	10	1
Occupation not reported.....	294	283	11	-	-	5	29	41	59	46	38	36	31	7	-

<sup>1</sup> "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.<sup>2</sup> Excludes commissioned officers, professional and clerical workers, and craftsmen.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)											
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
PEORIA																
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK).	12,251	11,932	318	1	6	9	147	522	2,492	5,436	2,477	1,690	920	216	36	
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	1,680	1,671	9	-	-	-	2	116	418	445	278	251	128	35	7	
Actresses.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	
Artists and art teachers.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	3	2	1	-	-	
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	1	2	-	
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Lawyers and judges.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	
Librarians.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	16	1	8	3	-	-	
Musicians and music teachers.....	90	86	4	-	-	-	1	3	11	26	17	20	8	4	-	
Physicians and surgeons.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	1	
Social and welfare workers.....	42	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	11	10	7	1	-	
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	599	597	2	-	-	-	-	1	91	166	125	118	75	21	1	
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	655	655	1	-	-	-	-	105	252	167	65	44	17	3	3	
Other professional workers.....	25	25	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	7	9	2	1	-	-	
Designers and draftsmen.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Other semiprofessional workers.....	173	176	2	-	-	-	-	5	44	42	35	34	12	4	2	
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	490	485	5	-	-	-	1	-	25	95	126	129	82	18	4	
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	241	241	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	31	34	35	22	9	2	
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	6	4	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	62	60	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	14	22	8	-	-	
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	175	174	1	-	-	-	1	-	9	33	46	46	30	6	2	
Personal services.....	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	13	12	8	2	-	
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	53	52	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	12	18	9	1	-	
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	4,355	4,344	11	-	-	-	26	334	1,031	1,392	924	444	169	30	5	
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	588	587	1	-	-	-	1	35	117	217	134	49	28	6	1	
Office machine operators.....	97	97	-	-	-	-	1	4	26	47	16	2	1	-	-	
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	1,414	1,411	3	-	-	-	4	142	422	469	260	101	24	2	-	
Telephone operators.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-	
Telephone operators.....	169	168	1	-	-	-	-	11	45	57	47	25	4	-	-	
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	964	959	5	-	-	-	5	93	254	278	203	91	33	6	1	
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	34	33	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	14	10	4	1	1	
Insurance agents and brokers.....	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	6	5	1	-	
Real estate agents and brokers.....	13	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	4	1	-	
Other sales agents and brokers.....	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	8	2	-	-	
Other saleswomen.....	1,019	1,019	-	-	-	-	15	59	164	315	240	147	64	13	2	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	146	146	-	-	-	-	6	18	38	38	38	27	15	4	-	
Compositors and typesetters.....	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1	-	-	-	
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	15	11	6	3	-	-	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	20	23	20	12	4	-	
Operatives and kindred workers.....	1,901	1,874	27	-	-	-	11	83	379	651	407	249	100	18	8	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	210	188	22	-	-	-	1	-	11	31	47	61	44	12	3	
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	241	239	2	-	-	-	2	7	32	72	70	42	13	3	-	
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	40	39	1	-	-	-	1	5	11	9	8	5	1	-	-	
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:																
Manufacturing.....	1,311	1,310	1	-	-	-	6	65	317	510	262	115	33	3	-	
Food and kindred products.....	712	712	-	-	-	-	3	31	215	296	123	37	7	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	5	2	-	-	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	324	323	1	-	-	-	2	16	50	115	78	48	14	1	-	
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	5	1	-	-	
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	12	27	39	19	12	2	-	-	
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	8	4	-	1	1	-	
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	69	69	-	-	-	-	1	6	10	23	19	4	5	1	-	
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	7	19	8	3	1	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	99	98	1	-	-	-	1	6	8	25	20	26	9	-	-	
Domestic service workers.....	1,552	1,380	172	-	4	7	63	153	259	269	249	262	222	55	9	
Protective service workers.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	2	-	-	
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	1,681	1,797	83	1	1	1	37	112	321	477	407	292	179	50	4	
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	265	265	3	-	-	-	-	15	56	95	72	25	5	1	-	
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	139	129	10	-	-	-	-	-	2	15	24	47	31	17	3	
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	125	101	24	-	-	-	1	3	6	14	36	36	23	6	-	
Cooks, except private family.....	146	143	3	-	-	-	-	-	5	24	43	47	26	1	-	
Elevator operators.....	43	42	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	3	2	-	-	
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	79	77	2	-	-	-	2	2	12	13	15	22	24	5	-	
Practical nurses and midwives.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	8	5	23	6	-	
Servants, except private family.....	286	254	32	-	-	-	9	27	33	42	71	63	31	9	1	
Waitresses and bartenders.....	635	627	7	1	1	-	24	63	188	220	102	26	10	1	-	
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	107	106	1	-	-	-	1	2	16	34	28	18	4	4	-	
Farm laborers and foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	95	90	5	-	-	-	-	6	21	37	16	8	6	1	-	
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	75	74	1	-	-	-	-	5	19	32	11	4	4	-	-	
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmf. industries and services.....	17	13	4	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	5	4	-	1	-	
Occupation not reported.....	144	133	6	-	1	1	7	12	20	31	32	14	17	5	4	

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

Table 13.—RACE AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, OCCUPATION, AND SEX	Total	RACE			AGE (YEARS)										
		White	Negro	Other races	14	15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
PEORIA															
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....	669	598	71	-	-	2	31	85	146	145	121	75	54	9	-
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	31	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	15	5	2	-	-	-
Actresses.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Artists and art teachers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Librarians.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Musicians and music teachers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians and surgeons.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and welfare workers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	18	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	5	2	2	-	-	-
Other professional workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Designers and draftsmen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other semiprofessional workers.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proprietors, managers, and officials, except farm.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	4	1	-	-
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-
Personal services.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers.....	170	170	-	-	-	-	4	22	42	37	26	23	14	2	-
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	4	2	2	-	-
Office machine operators.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	52	52	-	-	-	-	-	12	9	14	5	7	3	3	-
Telegraph operators.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephone operators.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	80	30	-	-	-	1	1	11	6	2	4	5	-	-	-
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Real estate agents and brokers.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other sales agents and brokers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other saleswomen.....	58	58	-	-	-	3	5	17	10	11	8	2	2	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-
Compositors and typesetters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	1	-
Operatives and kindred workers.....	90	86	4	-	-	-	1	10	29	20	12	12	5	1	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	10	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	3	2	1	-
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives and kindred wkrs. (n. e. c.), by industry:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing.....	67	66	1	-	-	-	1	10	26	12	9	7	2	-	-
Food and kindred products.....	34	34	-	-	-	-	1	6	18	4	3	1	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	2	5	-	-	-
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., & machinery.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-
Transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	1	-	-	-
Domestic service workers.....	128	89	39	-	-	1	3	9	14	23	30	13	15	2	-
Protective service workers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	86	75	11	-	-	-	2	13	19	24	15	6	7	-	-
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	2	-	-	-
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-
Cooks, except private family.....	6	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	-	-
Elevator operators.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Practical nurses and midwives.....	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	-	-
Servants, except private family.....	13	7	6	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	4	-	1	-	-
Waitresses and bartenders.....	40	39	1	-	-	-	2	3	11	12	7	-	-	-	-
Other service wkrs., exc. domestic and protective.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	1	-	-	-
Farm laborers and foremen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-
Occupation not reported.....	188	121	17	-	-	1	15	31	25	18	20	14	11	3	-

1 "N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					MARRIED							Widowed or divorced
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Total	Husband present (age of wife in years)					Husband absent	
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)</b>	<b>746,933</b>	<b>389,962</b>	<b>187,064</b>	<b>109,014</b>	<b>48,250</b>	<b>45,634</b>	<b>260,065</b>	<b>228,854</b>	<b>33,057</b>	<b>86,470</b>	<b>62,948</b>	<b>46,379</b>	<b>31,211</b>	<b>96,906</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	90,934	63,606	17,253	20,742	12,311	13,302	20,307	18,250	1,262	7,390	5,565	4,033	2,057	7,019
Actresses.....	368	187	69	80	25	13	132	119	16	53	31	19	13	49
Artists and art teachers.....	1,274	805	263</											

Table 14.—MARITAL STATUS OF EMPLOYED FEMALES (EXCEPT EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF FEMALE EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY OCCUPATION AND AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940—Con.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND OCCUPATION	Total	SINGLE (AGE IN YEARS)					Total	MARRIED					Widowed or divorced	
		Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over		Husband present (age of wife in years)						
								Total	14 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 and over	Husband absent	
<b>FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED.....</b>	<b>55,995</b>	<b>32,355</b>	<b>20,379</b>	<b>6,866</b>	<b>2,559</b>	<b>2,551</b>	<b>13,467</b>	<b>7,857</b>	<b>1,674</b>	<b>2,832</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>1,442</b>	<b>5,610</b>	<b>10,173</b>
Professional and semiprofessional workers.....	2,610	1,581	554	521	228	278	582	401	50	170	102	79	181	447
Actresses.....	85	42	19	16	2	5	27	18	2	6	5	5	9	16
Artists and art teachers.....	134	106	41	37	16	12	14	11	4	3	2	3	14	14
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	60	27	6	11	3	7	14	10	1	3	2	4	4	19
College presidents, professors, and instructors.....	14	8	1	1	3	3	5	5	—	3	1	1	—	1
Dentists, pharmacists, osteopaths, veterinarians.....	14	6	1	4	—	1	4	1	—	—	1	—	3	4
Lawyers and judges.....	6	4	3	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Librarians.....	51	28	9	13	3	3	10	6	—	2	3	1	4	13
Musicians and music teachers.....	308	187	67	54	28	38	73	44	4	13	15	12	29	48
Physicians and surgeons.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	2	2	—	—	1
Social and welfare workers.....	97	53	10	19	12	12	22	13	1	5	2	5	9	22
Teachers (n. e. c.) (including county agents).....	595	362	109	131	54	68	131	97	9	37	32	19	34	102
Trained nurses and student nurses.....	674	407	111	123	67	106	155	123	18	59	26	20	32	112
Other professional workers.....	71	48	13	15	14	6	13	6	1	3	1	1	7	10
Designers and draftsmen.....	67	44	20	13	8	3	14	10	—	5	2	3	4	9
Other semiprofessional workers.....	429	259	144	84	18	13	95	53	10	29	8	6	42	75
Farmers and farm managers.....	8	1	—	—	1	—	3	2	—	1	—	1	1	4
Proprietors, managers, and officials, exc. farm.....	290	137	29	35	31	42	123	86	4	28	27	27	37	130
Miscellaneous specified managers and officials.....	108	46	9	13	11	13	27	21	1	8	5	7	6	35
Props., mgrs., and officials (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	12	4	—	—	1	3	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	7
Eating and drinking places.....	78	17	3	6	5	3	28	16	1	5	6	4	12	23
Other wholesale and retail trade.....	110	38	8	11	9	10	42	32	—	10	12	10	10	30
Personal services.....	40	12	5	2	—	5	13	6	2	1	1	2	7	15
Miscellaneous industries and services.....	42	20	4	3	5	8	12	10	—	4	3	3	2	10
Clerical, sales and kindred workers.....	17,094	11,694	6,569	2,715	1,133	976	3,008	1,969	483	772	468	246	1,039	2,392
Bookkeepers, accountants, cashiers, and ticket agents.....	1,584	986	390	253	169	174	323	223	42	105	47	29	100	275
Office machine operators.....	371	261	140	72	34	15	76	64	19	20	18	7	12	34
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries.....	5,033	3,875	2,265	974	379	257	710	491	137	220	106	23	219	448
Telegraph operators.....	12	4	2	—	2	—	5	4	—	4	—	—	1	3
Telephone operators.....	566	271	117	84	47	23	164	97	17	42	30	8	67	131
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	4,411	3,132	1,952	680	274	226	700	424	98	176	98	52	276	579
Canvassers, peddlers, and news vendors.....	81	33	19	8	2	4	20	14	3	3	5	3	6	28
Insurance agents and brokers.....	25	8	3	1	—	4	8	5	1	2	2	—	3	9
Real estate agents and brokers.....	86	14	1	3	2	8	7	3	—	—	1	2	4	15
Other sales agents and brokers.....	83	38	11	14	3	10	22	17	2	1	5	9	5	23
Other saleswomen.....	4,892	3,072	1,969	627	221	255	973	627	164	199	156	103	346	847
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	494	252	119	62	30	41	143	112	12	19	35	46	31	99
Compositors and typesetters.....	29	14	8	3	3	—	9	7	2	3	1	1	2	6
Foremen (n. e. c.), except farm.....	97	49	16	15	9	9	28	18	3	4	9	2	10	20
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	368	189	95	44	18	32	105	87	7	12	25	43	19	73
Operatives and kindred workers.....	12,261	7,102	5,067	1,325	340	370	3,247	2,076	529	779	484	284	1,171	1,912
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	769	275	64	58	40	113	212	103	8	24	37	34	109	232
Laundry operatives and laundresses, exc. priv. family.....	963	318	172	100	29	17	429	190	30	67	53	38	239	216
Other specified operatives and kindred workers.....	328	208	131	40	17	20	88	64	15	20	17	11	24	32
Operatives and kindred wks (n. e. c.), by industry:														
Manufacturing.....	9,468	5,840	4,355	1,061	230	194	2,344	1,600	448	624	353	175	744	1,284
Food and kindred products.....	1,721	1,180	938	207	27	13	378	281	109	100	50	22	97	163
Tobacco manufactures.....	27	13	4	5	2	2	7	5	1	4	—	—	2	7
Cotton manufactures.....	26	13	11	2	—	—	6	3	—	—	3	—	3	7
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	31	15	8	4	1	2	13	10	—	8	2	—	3	3
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	1	1	—	—	—	4	2	—	1	1	—	2	—
Knit goods.....	56	48	36	10	1	1	25	20	5	8	5	2	5	13
Other textile-mill products.....	76	38	25	11	1	1	23	13	4	1	4	4	10	15
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2,206	892	492	214	88	98	708	359	48	107	116	88	349	605
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	260	168	134	23	8	3	64	41	11	21	6	3	23	28
Paper, paper products, and printing.....	1,096	783	604	134	25	20	206	158	45	70	31	12	48	107
Chemicals, and petroleum and coal products.....	202	151	117	29	4	1	37	25	10	10	4	1	12	14
Rubber products.....	49	36	33	3	—	—	10	6	3	3	—	—	4	3
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	286	162	108	36	7	11	96	74	19	38	12	5	22	28
Leather and leather products, except footwear.....	114	72	46	19	5	2	26	21	6	9	4	2	5	16
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	68	44	40	3	—	1	19	12	7	3	—	2	7	5
Iron, steel, nonferrous metal prod., and machinery.....	2,163	1,509	1,212	242	33	22	486	390	132	167	72	19	96	163
Transportation equipment.....	110	77	59	16	—	2	22	19	4	11	3	1	3	11
Other manufacturing industries.....	942	638	492	103	28	15	214	161	44	63	40	14	53	90
Nonmanufacturing industries and services.....	733	461	345	66	24	26	174	119	27	44	22	26	55	98
Domestic service workers.....	9,245	4,196	2,540	892	350	414	2,680	1,171	175	392	309	295	1,509	2,369
Protective service workers.....	13	3	—	—	2	1	2	1	—	—	1	—	1	8
Service workers, exc. domestic and protective.....	6,904	2,818	1,679	680	238	221	2,293	1,148	244	406	277	221	1,145	1,793
Barbers, beauticians, and manicurists.....	802	492	330	118	28	18	178	105	27	47	23	8	73	132
Boarding house and lodginghouse keepers.....	25	7	—	1	1	5	5	4	1	1	—	2	1	13
Charwomen, janitors, and porters.....	208	58	26	15	5	7	59	53	4	12	19	18	46	56
Cooks, except private family.....	452	73	15	22	13	23	133	107	3	25	30	49	76	196
Elevator operators.....	55	27	18	6	1	2	19	11	5	6	—	—	7	10
Housekeepers, stewards, hostesses, exc. priv. family.....	209	37	9	7	4	17	70	37	1	11	12	13	33	102
Practical nurses and midwives.....	611	184	38	35	40	71	145	85	3	13	22	47	60	232
Servants, except private family.....	1,408	422	179	129	71	43	621	262	82	90	98	42	359	365
Waitresses and bartenders.....	2,722	1,313	922	296	67	28	861	442	160	187	67	28	439	523
Other service wks., exc. domestic and protective.....	412	210	142	53	8	7	93	42	8	14	6	14	51	109
Farm laborers and foremen.....	95	61	51	7	3	—	16	12	5	1	3	3	4	18
Farm laborers (wage workers) and farm foremen.....	72	39	31	5	3	—	15	11	4	1	3	3	4	18
Farm laborers (unpaid family workers).....	23	22	20	2	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm and mine.....	1,237	753	547	153	33	20	293	192	47	67	41	37	106	176
Miscellaneous specified laborers.....	13	9	3	4	—	2	4	3	—	1	1	1	1	—
Laborers (n. e. c.), manufacturing industries.....	830	559	434	93	10	17	178	123	35	50	26	17	50	93
Laborers (n. e. c.), nonmfg. industries and services.....	394	195	110	51	23	11	116	61	12	16	14	19	55	83
Occupation not reported.....	5,644	3,747	2,324	475	170	178	1,072	687	125	197	162	203	335	825

"N. e. c." means not elsewhere classified.

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
										Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
				Male	Female	Male	Female						Male	Female	Male	Female	
THE STATE																	
Total	3,312,045	2,477,225	834,810	2,327,932	802,928	1,484,845	430,948	149,403	31,882	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$0 to \$99	660,620	502,580	157,850	494,475	149,750	304,475	45,177	19,355									

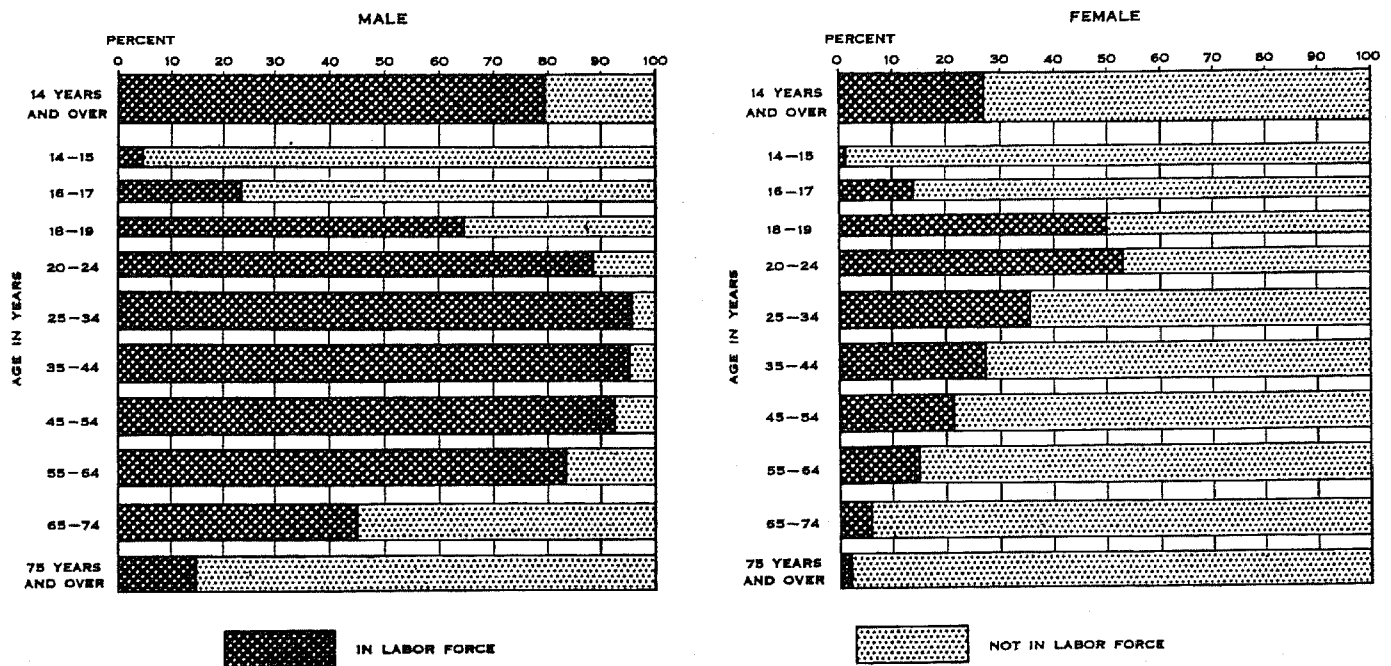
Table 15.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, URBAN AND RURAL, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE—Con.

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, AND WAGE OR SALARY INCOME IN 1939	EXPERIENCED LABOR FORCE, 1940			EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK) AND EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, 1940				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940 <sup>1</sup>		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
										Experienced labor force, 1940			Employed (exc. emerg.) and exper. wkrs. seeking work				
	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 months in 1939		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Worked 12 mos. in 1939		
				Male	Female	Male	Female						Male	Female	Male	Female	
CITIES—Con.																	
PEORIA.....	47,805	34,574	13,231	33,495	12,920	22,004	6,692	1,079	311	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
\$0 to \$99.....	7,447	4,878	2,569	4,710	2,510	2,396	602	168	59	15.6	14.1	19.4	14.1	19.4	10.9	9.0	
\$100 to \$199.....	1,406	682	724	606	705	52	94	76	19	2.9	2.0	5.5	1.8	5.5	0.2	1.4	
\$200 to \$399.....	3,251	1,591	1,660	1,367	1,602	187	476	224	58	6.8	4.6	12.5	4.1	12.4	0.8	7.1	
\$400 to \$599.....	3,457	1,782	1,675	1,545	1,628	360	760	236	47	7.2	5.2	12.7	4.6	12.6	1.6	11.4	
\$600 to \$799.....	4,427	2,256	2,171	2,075	2,109	885	1,529	181	62	9.3	6.5	16.4	6.2	16.3	4.0	22.8	
\$800 to \$999.....	3,798	2,214	1,584	2,149	1,554	1,099	1,248	65	30	7.9	6.4	12.0	6.4	12.0	5.0	18.6	
\$1,000 to \$1,199.....	3,754	2,746	1,008	2,713	993	1,881	881	33	15	7.9	7.9	7.6	8.1	7.7	8.5	12.7	
\$1,200 to \$1,399.....	4,107	3,484	623	3,472	620	2,758	514	12	3	8.6	10.1	4.7	10.4	4.8	12.5	7.7	
\$1,400 to \$1,599.....	3,932	3,641	291	3,631	298	3,027	224	10	3	8.2	10.5	2.2	10.8	2.2	13.8	3.3	
\$1,600 to \$1,999.....	5,052	4,655	397	4,646	393	3,952	186	19	4	10.6	13.5	2.9	13.9	3.0	18.0	2.8	
\$2,000 to \$2,499.....	3,204	3,089	115	3,077	115	2,700	62	12	-	6.7	8.9	0.9	9.2	0.9	12.3	0.9	
\$2,500 to \$2,999.....	1,103	1,075	28	1,073	28	938	19	2	-	2.3	3.1	0.2	3.2	0.2	4.3	0.3	
\$3,000 to \$4,999.....	1,113	1,098	15	1,098	15	1,020	11	-	-	2.3	3.2	0.1	3.3	0.1	4.6	0.2	
\$5,000 and over.....	484	422	12	422	12	399	9	-	-	0.9	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.6	0.1	
Not reported.....	1,320	951	369	910	358	375	107	41	11	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.7	1.6	

<sup>1</sup> The incomes reported by persons classified as on public emergency work in March 1940, in many cases include wage income received in 1939 from nonemergency work sources.

Diagram 2.—PERCENTAGE OF MALES AND FEMALES 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER IN THE LABOR FORCE, BY AGE, FOR THE STATE: 1940



SOURCE: TABLE 5



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																	
AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
THE STATE		2,327,832	484,475	51,508	137,986	142,487	163,067	169,118	183,338	190,784	156,892	189,341	161,231	67,741	76,139	84,932	118,798
Male		1,377,976	38,392	981	2,654	3,320	5,017	5,308	5,676	7,269	7,078	11,551	14,440	8,234	15,903	6,704	5,449
Professional and semiprof. wks.		481	94	12	37	31	34	34	30	23	23	20	33	17	33	47	13
Actors		1,891	560	5	11	17	22	28	27	42	28	66	142	106	195	76	66
Architects		4,524	1,312	55	108	144	189	204	248	261	255	308	401	275	467	185	112
Artists and art teachers		3,952	592	34	76	87	112	127	169	213	262	351	442	301	676	361	129
Authors, editors, and reporters		4,724	295	34	103	95	116	150	208	315	391	726	794	414	714	265	104
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists		7,451	1,380	52	190	319	711	484	668	1,019	592	649	567	190	328	80	222
Clergymen		3,172	295	11	32	40	91	62	57	75	114	216	390	329	898	528	34
College presidents, profes's, & instructors		5,907	4,878	3	8	11	12	20	18	36	24	46	101	50	114	53	533
Dentists		5,460	297	9	32	40	61	65	68	130	172	498	1,142	804	1,587	424	131
Civil engineers		4,785	206	7	35	51	52	50	82	117	178	431	750	648	1,626	415	135
Electrical engineers		7,582	485	18	52	65	82	80	103	175	289	705	1,332	906	2,198	902	200
Mechanical engineers		2,335	132	8	37	32	46	28	41	73	95	254	425	265	561	245	52
Other technical engineers		13,115	8,099	14	56	80	77	77	108	128	138	271	501	348	1,023	1,315	880
Lawyers and judges		6,584	1,904	140	417	471	488	451	414	373	334	296	316	174	335	254	207
Musicians and music teachers		383	267	-	3	-	2	2	2	3	4	2	3	3	7	2	33
Osteopaths		5,285	1,943	26	62	93	160	180	227	343	391	681	517	175	165	39	283
Pharmacists		10,945	8,025	91	139	64	83	57	54	89	64	147	195	128	478	442	889
Physicians and surgeons		1,545	78	11	46	45	72	86	125	171	130	242	258	91	123	45	26
Social and welfare workers		14,183	615	68	227	435	1,123	1,399	1,010	1,150	1,143	1,885	1,810	908	1,826	202	182
Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)		450	159	6	19	28	42	38	35	38	20	23	19	4	6	1	12
Trained nurses and student nurses		692	381	1	9	9	3	9	7	8	7	12	67	51	35	5	83
Veterinarians		4,266	419	27	75	109	131	130	164	205	227	439	677	399	815	353	96
Other professional workers		2,193	415	37	119	160	167	135	143	146	127	206	184	82	145	57	70
Dancers, showmen, and athletes		8,409	478	95	201	238	328	475	579	721	776	1,285	1,614	765	624	72	157
Designers and draftsmen		503	61	10	35	28	30	41	26	46	46	72	44	24	15	3	22
Surveyors		17,709	4,827	207	524	623	783	895	1,052	1,369	1,248	1,709	1,716	755	919	303	752
Other semiprofessional workers		184,865	123,594	1,740	2,908	2,339	1,407	876	843	544	463	327	435	195	304	133	48,757
Farmers and farm managers		225,366	98,932	571	1,806	2,278	3,061	3,613	5,051	7,279	7,556	12,200	16,792	10,446	20,923	18,983	15,845
Props., mgrs., and offic's, exc. farm.		3,315	20	1	11	12	22	35	55	74	129	498	1,154	787	481	1	35
Conductors, railroad		10,156	810	81	242	267	394	451	432	574	613	1,417	1,938	1,079	1,625	529	204
Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials		20,093	2,743	79	268	293	417	518	803	1,212	1,282	1,970	2,557	1,646	3,229	2,294	782
Other specified managers and officials		1,673	567	6	24	26	31	31	41	38	45	99	147	97	203	127	191
Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:		7,700	4,598	16	51	82	90	98	131	160	171	224	341	227	508	334	669
Mining		31,986	8,131	27	112	157	189	265	418	673	899	1,662	2,847	2,029	5,680	7,585	1,352
Construction		10,198	1,608	9	49	37	82	129	163	314	342	789	1,429	956	2,651	1,275	365
Manufacturing		17,636	9,545	62	126	156	195	235	329	474	464	683	977	608	1,170	1,519	1,095
Transport, commun., and utilities		15,919	11,852	38	156	196	248	276	309	399	301	300	251	130	155	92	1,716
Wholesale trade		77,430	49,140	181	505	741	952	1,042	1,652	2,285	2,276	2,919	2,956	1,544	2,111	1,625	7,501
Eating and drinking places		12,307	2,726	10	58	61	101	136	199	387	439	800	1,245	790	2,170	2,586	549
Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.		5,804	2,999	10	35	35	74	85	143	188	159	234	265	123	210	225	519
Finance, insurance, and real estate		5,188	2,789	14	47	58	88	89	140	175	186	240	293	180	268	238	383
Business and repair services		6,461	2,894	37	122	157	198	223	236	328	260	365	392	250	512	503	474
Personal services		373,428	39,571	7,369	16,158	17,095	24,503	25,579	32,807	36,240	32,108	41,572	45,969	16,474	19,563	7,465	7,955
Misc. industries and services		2,192	24	10	20	21	25	39	55	128	136	233	1,012	419	44	1	22
Clerical, sales, and kindred workers		37,700	2,581	322	853	941	1,437	2,026	2,633	3,404	3,643	5,636	5,955	2,778	3,528	1,070	893
Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks		9,085	147	86	219	205	220	210	245	425	400	1,378	5,141	248	71	4	86
Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts		7,136	1,535	731	1,226	1,082	1,283	591	239	123	102	69	51	29	8	1	66
Mail carriers		904	45	13	42	57	81	131	128	144	107	83	40	12	10	1	10
Messengers, except express		23,203	1,231	568	1,319	1,397	2,160	3,095	4,166	3,795	2,494	1,949	758	137	74	10	149
Office machine operators		5,641	408	120	250	235	411	502	551	682	510	657	506	185	310	189	115
Shipping and receiving clerks		2,856	82	13	52	58	77	97	117	195	307	985	625	141	79	10	38
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries		750	30	19	46	48	63	59	70	65	46	95	75	64	51	2	22
Telegraph operators		118,686	5,832	1,877	4,582	4,786	7,642	10,179	11,780	14,050	13,317	17,543	17,367	4,255	3,281	611	1,614
Telephone operators		6,012	1,251	98	290	316	395	320	367	418	396	591	644	304	324	56	242
Other clerical and kindred workers		4,279	3,334	49	172	120	121	82	57	46	32	27	22	7	6	-	204
Canvassers and solicitors		3,310	1,788	711	354	130	94	51	32	23	19	13	10	4	1	3	77
Hucksters and peddlers		17,251	3,848	127	306	375	479	615	747	949	1,068	1,474	2,091	1,569	2,130	699	772
Newsboys		7,594	3,897	44	148	208	202	225	274	298	267	343	390	215	358	234	481
Insurance agents and brokers		55,749	5,199	312	1,140	1,453	1,776	2,229	3,044	3,938	4,121	6,023	7,995	4,687	8,045	4,259	1,587
Real estate agents and brokers		71,080	8,339	2,269	5,137	5,668	8,037	8,128	9,351	7,556	5,141	4,593	3,267	1,410	1,232	315	1,637
Other sales agents and brokers		400,735	51,997	4,832	14,969	19,070	24,311	27,657	34,681	40,986	42,193	55,591	41,534	17,906	14,615	880	9,312
Other salesmen		10,494	2,118	113	393	457	581	775	1,053	1,254	1,340	1,303	602	119			

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
1,484,845	304,479	5,892	27,013	41,887	72,794	88,740	125,765	146,842	127,043	159,038	143,704	61,122	70,014	38,088	75,424	1,651,485	1
100,139	29,215	133	437	848	1,913	2,295	3,463	5,181	5,176	8,909	11,909	6,957	13,476	6,131	4,095	99,589	2
146	36	1	-	4	3	3	11	5	6	5	7	10	19	38	3	421	3
1,111	454	-	1	1	3	10	8	31	22	55	127	96	181	73	49	773	4
3,046	870	3	14	21	72	106	166	186	197	239	315	224	388	171	74	3,195	5
3,164	354	7	5	24	52	81	126	183	233	311	405	289	636	360	98	3,415	6
3,689	141	4	2	5	26	74	143	261	357	677	755	401	693	261	89	4,552	7
6,263	857	31	100	244	620	435	612	957	559	617	539	178	303	75	136	7,415	8
1,700	179	1	5	6	13	11	15	29	49	89	194	153	542	397	17	3,158	9
5,068	4,223	-	3	6	4	11	13	31	18	43	90	48	99	45	439	246	10
4,661	188	1	1	6	3	10	27	78	126	411	1,034	748	1,529	413	106	5,183	11
4,210	106	-	3	7	5	17	43	88	141	385	710	620	1,566	396	121	4,668	12
6,652	322	1	8	7	6	17	44	127	235	622	1,253	860	2,107	867	174	7,200	13
1,982	75	-	2	-	2	5	21	52	78	243	407	267	535	241	54	2,242	14
11,632	7,131	6	18	45	45	48	89	117	127	252	483	335	992	1,218	726	3,819	15
2,686	854	6	39	92	124	143	197	188	160	140	155	81	200	223	90	4,786	16
287	233	-	1	-	1	2	2	3	4	2	3	2	6	1	27	34	17
4,467	1,632	4	7	18	83	104	163	294	344	636	505	170	161	37	249	3,036	18
9,200	6,790	38	91	37	60	31	39	78	57	132	176	117	445	407	707	2,062	19
1,197	16	1	10	13	28	38	94	154	112	217	248	84	119	45	12	1,534	20
3,616	270	6	18	46	145	223	194	263	279	501	530	335	582	132	60	13,967	21
261	99	-	6	13	23	20	25	24	11	14	13	4	5	1	3	400	22
564	317	-	1	4	-	5	3	5	4	10	62	49	35	5	64	194	23
3,484	259	5	6	21	35	56	118	164	197	400	651	378	781	389	75	3,915	24
865	169	3	12	20	53	34	83	80	53	109	96	27	78	34	23	1,846	25
6,489	162	1	10	23	120	275	429	591	679	1,151	1,500	735	610	69	114	8,203	26
292	24	-	3	7	6	8	15	32	39	62	41	23	14	3	13	459	27
13,185	3,374	14	76	176	377	523	801	1,160	1,089	1,556	1,610	718	850	289	567	12,856	28
153,324	107,221	1,135	1,850	1,722	1,125	717	708	460	393	285	383	174	271	120	37,340	1,509	29
195,634	84,169	170	587	1,023	1,848	2,470	4,025	5,462	6,249	11,259	15,816	9,897	20,134	18,269	12,556	106,226	30
2,547	2	-	-	1	3	8	22	30	78	342	953	677	412	1	18	3,815	31
8,673	155	24	85	113	203	284	314	498	558	1,318	1,868	1,032	1,561	510	150	10,156	32
17,441	2,069	12	49	82	228	338	624	1,074	1,198	1,809	2,425	1,575	3,125	2,216	622	17,212	33
1,186	367	1	2	8	11	12	14	24	34	74	119	89	190	119	122	864	34
5,106	3,050	1	8	13	18	30	47	86	107	167	273	182	462	322	350	1,831	35
29,391	7,099	4	29	38	101	162	325	608	828	1,573	2,720	1,955	5,479	7,839	1,137	23,382	36
9,373	1,327	5	22	17	50	97	138	287	321	749	1,369	910	2,557	1,228	301	8,405	37
15,403	8,137	26	60	77	132	183	281	435	499	654	942	587	1,135	1,459	866	6,428	38
13,336	9,751	13	49	104	147	180	246	352	282	287	235	114	147	85	1,364	1,909	39
67,723	42,931	65	214	445	677	804	1,446	2,116	2,158	2,776	2,829	1,496	2,037	1,571	6,098	16,235	40
11,255	2,307	6	18	31	61	106	157	350	412	767	1,190	752	2,113	2,580	465	9,479	41
4,667	2,645	4	8	16	52	60	127	168	152	220	251	118	208	212	431	1,549	42
4,544	2,468	5	15	25	58	69	115	159	170	220	281	171	255	229	304	1,882	43
4,987	1,601	4	28	53	112	137	172	275	222	323	361	239	474	458	328	3,529	44
279,870	17,066	626	2,318	5,190	14,241	20,476	27,581	32,538	29,415	38,876	43,960	15,813	18,811	7,122	5,637	355,162	45
1,948	10	4	3	5	5	25	37	106	120	204	965	404	41	1	18	2,186	46
31,127	1,168	20	60	195	705	1,388	2,191	3,075	3,268	5,340	5,721	2,681	3,456	1,088	721	35,167	47
7,862	22	30	120	91	91	108	170	347	327	1,266	4,938	231	68	4	54	9,085	48
2,932	39	31	159	549	1,055	530	219	114	94	63	48	29	7	1	14	7,109	49
676	9	1	2	11	48	106	114	141	103	77	86	12	10	1	5	892	50
15,861	26	15	37	173	1,100	2,224	3,631	3,511	2,353	1,762	737	132	69	9	82	23,197	51
4,189	86	7	22	53	205	380	494	623	438	622	477	179	394	184	80	5,556	52
2,205	6	2	14	26	45	68	148	242	845	573	130	74	9	20	2,855	53	
503	7	5	20	27	49	45	69	59	36	90	71	63	51	2	15	746	54
91,251	751	91	886	981	4,127	7,480	9,214	12,745	12,372	16,589	16,814	4,130	3,162	566	1,143	118,099	55
4,119	708	12	61	94	186	180	254	337	333	543	608	289	311	54	149	4,866	56
2,617	2,120	7	38	47	72	47	46	36	26	25	20	7	6	-	120	467	57
1,356	432	358	213	102	82	47	26	22	19	10	4	1	3	27	2,794	58	
14,616	3,014	24	77	161	267	409	611	826	972	1,389	1,998	1,516	2,058	537	637	13,265	59
6,123	3,155	14	60	106	114	139	215	268	248	300	362	199	347	220	376	3,354	60
45,403	2,975	20	169	387	791	1,268	2,304	3,350	3,661	5,502	7,536	4,459	7,695	4,084	1,202	55,264	61
46,962	2,538	185	889	2,194	5,313	6,055	7,224	6,630	4,658	4,248	3,051	1,348	1,661	2,855	974	69,260	62
229,132	23,871	199	1,021	2,391	5,404	9,753	18,532	26,927	30,604	42,505	38,776	14,920	12,991	800	4,438	351,841	63
7,695	1,545	5	50	111	296	472	832	1,048	1,204	1,193	572	117	55	10	185	8,416	64
2,986	739	9	35	64	84	111	200	372	398	426	226	71	57	1	193	3,892	65

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported
THE STATE																	
Male—Con.																	
1	Operatives and kindred workers	470,799	40,984	10,854	29,649	35,753	48,304	58,822	56,962	55,161	42,954	48,163	27,680	9,317	3,821	456	7,419
2	Apprentices	9,009	1,224	550	1,174	1,044	1,305	1,135	1,105	754	349	202	49	7	9	3	99
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	18,923	1,500	748	1,595	1,681	2,261	1,930	1,685	1,313	525	251	115	34	13	1	271
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad	10,842	251	87	244	384	435	555	613	811	1,000	2,431	2,866	884	148	7	125
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen	108,079	16,213	2,593	6,431	7,490	9,661	9,100	9,644	10,317	9,081	11,472	9,011	3,235	721	76	3,034
6	Conductors, bus and street railway	5,572	88	12	25	38	55	98	167								

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
252,414	13,185	498	2,350	5,043	17,182	23,621	86,049	40,742	38,592	39,607	24,473	8,511	2,957	899	3,254	448,926	1
4,149	97	23	114	302	779	756	890	644	299	167	40	7	6	2	23	8,864	2
8,157	248	53	287	666	1,577	1,541	1,534	1,255	498	228	107	33	12	1	107	13,719	3
6,345	10	2	10	20	62	140	188	341	554	1,668	2,384	775	137	6	46	10,842	4
67,453	7,428	179	922	2,184	4,969	5,343	6,934	8,169	7,492	9,917	8,402	8,110	671	66	1,667	94,166	5
4,489	2	2	-	-	9	26	67	153	465	2,948	762	29	11	-	15	5,572	6
100	44	1	3	2	6	10	5	8	3	5	7	2	-	-	4	114	7
4,666	11	6	32	77	211	311	621	961	886	879	491	186	20	8	21	7,154	8
2,677	299	11	35	157	520	508	543	802	123	82	35	13	4	1	34	3,306	9
6,305	22	1	11	22	54	120	214	395	505	993	1,570	1,739	579	9	70	7,445	10
5,308	208	19	117	322	455	569	567	759	831	725	376	134	110	10	105	39,380	11
4,593	20	-	4	4	15	27	81	173	433	2,911	862	27	10	4	21	6,382	12
4,294	104	7	24	65	291	542	908	991	707	521	160	34	4	2	34	8,699	13
1,257	6	-	2	-	6	10	19	62	102	258	407	260	100	7	13	1,376	14
171	11	3	6	20	25	24	27	20	9	9	7	8	-	-	7	962	15
5,443	235	10	14	56	133	225	602	875	997	1,384	604	91	47	6	84	9,671	16
18,849	2,117	27	100	245	828	1,273	2,397	3,071	2,868	2,847	1,658	490	479	166	281	28,367	17
90,967	1,072	96	458	1,409	5,919	10,277	17,899	19,376	14,467	12,000	5,473	1,336	597	102	486	175,194	18
14,563	172	9	97	227	770	1,424	2,907	3,735	2,421	1,697	741	160	96	28	79	22,602	19
297	107	-	6	15	34	28	27	81	22	13	3	-	-	-	10	377	20
63	-	1	-	2	12	10	16	11	3	3	2	2	-	-	1	113	21
40	-	-	-	-	3	11	8	7	4	3	2	1	-	-	1	83	22
220	-	-	3	8	32	70	60	26	14	7	2	1	1	-	1	406	23
717	4	-	4	8	72	136	134	153	110	74	13	2	3	-	4	1,022	24
731	18	2	4	10	43	108	181	146	89	62	30	22	8	-	3	1,270	25
2,704	69	2	14	105	362	353	434	379	305	307	251	73	35	5	10	7,520	26
5,309	127	9	33	138	619	965	1,266	1,002	586	335	149	30	15	3	27	11,287	27
6,536	64	10	40	118	500	764	1,376	1,233	824	692	606	186	82	5	36	12,469	28
5,484	29	3	14	31	132	346	677	1,128	1,123	1,220	615	84	46	6	30	7,679	29
789	2	-	4	8	49	74	203	140	70	17	3	2	-	-	2	1,375	30
2,925	12	2	17	123	585	717	672	399	802	128	38	6	6	2	16	7,470	31
2,562	72	7	6	41	142	296	650	684	379	284	48	15	14	5	17	4,152	32
2,968	49	-	15	52	176	370	653	704	404	306	144	35	19	5	26	6,315	33
14,776	53	17	49	160	641	1,303	3,002	3,515	2,605	2,204	827	238	95	17	50	30,339	34
3,498	65	7	14	50	226	405	695	743	552	441	204	48	19	4	25	6,676	35
18,624	67	16	73	175	870	1,747	3,203	3,687	3,484	3,310	1,438	353	102	12	87	35,875	36
1,680	13	4	8	13	100	196	287	327	361	255	81	15	9	4	7	3,745	37
859	4	2	10	40	65	154	179	147	176	46	7	11	1	9	2	2,335	38
5,622	145	5	42	122	506	827	1,284	1,122	692	463	216	55	34	4	45	11,184	39
17,093	1,201	58	211	492	1,321	1,619	2,553	3,186	2,344	2,075	1,128	292	170	12	231	27,713	40
3,123	193	88	342	572	804	438	217	233	94	61	27	5	5	1	38	5,462	41
85,027	818	148	2,381	1,587	2,395	2,908	3,106	3,528	3,137	3,739	7,617	3,382	516	51	184	46,718	42
4,038	3	2	1	8	12	34	30	166	224	669	1,687	995	189	7	16	4,356	43
13,492	79	38	156	373	1,329	2,120	2,566	2,534	2,137	1,816	658	97	33	5	56	18,437	44
11,801	89	5	29	55	167	287	277	654	714	1,697	5,230	2,270	282	33	62	18,081	45
5,696	147	103	2,195	1,156	867	517	233	174	52	107	47	20	12	6	50	10,844	46
85,653	10,698	568	2,593	6,036	12,732	11,249	11,423	11,419	6,611	6,385	3,023	818	435	57	1,606	114,195	47
11,757	6,332	14	94	278	568	668	868	869	520	378	145	46	44	10	917	5,492	48
685	669	3	10	17	20	19	16	10	4	4	5	1	3	3	51	105	49
34,204	655	372	1,268	2,529	4,810	4,641	4,781	5,494	3,360	3,162	2,086	603	295	17	181	46,914	50
5,674	384	17	128	362	972	1,088	1,169	933	646	582	298	65	36	9	55	10,928	51
5,056	3	7	39	123	399	654	937	1,065	529	1,129	134	14	6	1	17	6,706	52
697	12	1	7	22	54	72	99	108	70	101	109	27	13	-	7	1,016	53
102	11	3	14	11	10	8	5	14	3	14	8	-	1	1	4	191	54
5,929	152	65	384	1,115	1,891	1,081	641	348	134	62	17	2	3	2	32	10,327	55
15,793	2,370	40	417	1,134	2,373	2,353	2,360	2,111	1,152	830	246	49	33	14	311	23,098	56
4,606	164	46	233	445	1,635	670	547	472	193	123	35	11	1	-	31	8,818	57
52,818	16,008	1,722	11,133	12,119	3,917	1,134	692	465	224	149	87	26	26	6	5,060	72,169	58
25,078	2,458	1,599	11,016	12,083	3,898	1,180	691	463	222	149	86	26	25	6	1,176	72,169	59
17,740	13,550	123	117	86	19	4	1	2	2	-	1	-	1	-	3,884	-	60
90,401	1,799	352	1,754	4,078	9,786	13,119	19,288	20,110	10,201	6,481	2,086	400	139	28	785	221,234	61
237	102	10	19	9	6	5	5	8	6	3	6	-	-	-	58	191	62
391	2	1	1	9	29	41	88	129	52	29	4	3	2	-	1	981	63
195	34	8	17	42	43	6	14	5	4	4	-	-	2	-	16	692	64
5,980	894	49	213	435	827	795	885	1,028	596	451	171	38	23	8	72	12,384	65
7,967	284	41	237	938	1,579	613	950	1,145	789	774	389	106	32	-	90	38,836	66
43,702	180	76	358	1,154	3,657	6,387	11,219	11,532	5,283	2,704	729	115					

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940																
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported	
1	THE STATE	802,928	149,780	43,792	97,674	98,485	125,281	92,818	61,946	42,683	25,568	21,635	13,501	3,249	4,068	812	21,641	
2	Female	98,544	20,217	1,615	6,095	4,846	9,344	10,054	7,333	6,856	5,402	6,842	7,520	1,527	2,664	206	3,028	
3	Professional and semiprofess. wkrs.	453	138	9	42	32	33	29	31	25	19	21	16	5	20	24	9	
4	Actresses	1,408	438	45	96	102	136	93	108	67	61	63	71	35	52	3	38	
5	Artists and art teachers	1,471	300	56	107	83	86	99	101	128	99	133	104	41	70	27	37	
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	1,126	202	5	22	37	32	39	44	55	54	108	201	155	127	14	31	
7	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	338	193	3	3	15	14	16	17	17	11	10	8	6	1	24	1	
8	Dentists, pharm., oot'paths, vet'narians	307	183</															

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
430,948	45,177	5,926	27,205	45,758	87,227	71,857	52,477	36,167	21,162	16,940	7,687	2,178	2,039	680	8,468	736,794	1
29,665	6,514	202	1,220	994	2,047	2,625	2,999	2,983	2,256	3,063	2,144	602	788	149	879	86,286	2
161	58	-	2	8	7	5	10	12	9	7	8	5	7	22	1	344	3
625	195	2	8	16	77	52	67	37	39	36	35	22	21	2	16	1,027	4
1,016	140	16	44	42	49	68	88	106	86	123	95	40	67	27	25	1,251	5
302	52	1	-	1	6	7	11	11	13	27	63	48	51	9	2	1,124	6
247	138	1	3	4	7	14	14	14	9	9	8	5	1	-	20	149	7
247	147	1	-	-	3	1	7	10	9	6	19	9	15	6	12	113	8
1,464	36	18	45	64	121	169	184	184	176	236	131	52	26	1	21	2,163	9
1,794	991	36	94	82	103	74	81	59	44	46	35	15	21	10	103	2,364	10
455	271	2	5	4	9	10	8	15	7	24	26	15	19	7	33	228	11
2,125	80	2	27	45	64	111	181	335	353	534	267	57	66	7	26	2,949	12
6,570	1,487	23	653	204	345	459	466	496	426	578	621	179	328	7	98	44,514	13
9,357	1,828	69	228	309	865	1,342	1,306	1,070	628	930	305	54	37	7	379	21,499	14
1,497	121	3	26	48	69	119	181	202	167	237	166	52	61	12	33	2,118	15
386	52	-	1	7	28	29	43	39	37	41	40	12	35	12	10	627	16
3,413	968	28	84	160	294	365	352	393	253	227	105	37	33	20	100	5,806	17
2,182	1,544	9	20	15	5	9	8	4	2	2	7	3	1	2	551	28	18
21,889	11,494	75	248	517	980	1,038	1,176	1,184	858	936	807	337	475	288	1,481	10,879	19
4,224	614	41	109	217	374	422	436	467	351	389	318	140	170	69	107	4,561	20
1,202	311	-	7	11	81	47	68	100	92	124	126	65	87	82	51	995	21
3,166	2,276	7	39	73	87	81	76	67	48	34	30	12	13	6	317	680	22
9,898	7,084	18	63	142	256	276	355	278	176	134	116	42	85	47	826	2,013	23
1,096	566	2	14	43	118	74	52	32	24	34	12	10	16	8	86	631	24
2,303	643	7	16	26	114	138	189	240	167	221	205	68	104	71	94	1,999	25
197,375	8,423	614	3,468	9,673	34,394	41,751	35,672	27,244	15,799	11,653	4,170	1,051	641	193	2,629	278,727	26
25,926	753	56	441	1,284	4,390	5,157	4,868	3,776	2,248	1,559	645	212	128	33	376	33,864	27
5,280	13	3	6	38	446	1,297	1,435	1,097	551	290	44	7	1	2	50	7,400	28
68,555	520	73	472	1,650	8,125	14,233	14,089	12,214	7,465	5,858	2,112	513	312	78	841	32,397	29
656	-	3	1	4	56	102	138	189	111	86	7	-	2	-	7	937	30
14,406	72	106	448	711	1,944	2,692	3,461	2,825	1,184	660	136	37	10	4	116	19,238	31
48,086	953	119	732	2,077	9,144	12,146	8,780	5,870	3,608	2,816	998	188	93	27	535	69,721	32
668	242	20	43	53	71	48	56	53	23	13	3	6	4	1	32	862	33
731	159	5	19	23	48	101	99	72	61	46	40	11	12	7	28	710	34
412	171	3	8	24	26	25	31	24	19	18	16	10	8	4	25	354	35
716	74	4	19	18	69	99	92	65	59	50	51	31	42	24	19	1,190	36
31,939	5,466	282	1,279	3,791	10,075	5,851	2,523	1,109	470	257	118	36	29	13	600	52,054	37
5,725	574	18	102	283	1,071	1,029	983	581	365	315	171	73	41	8	111	8,708	38
313	38	2	17	23	53	57	32	24	8	23	12	11	4	1	8	479	39
2,478	18	4	14	67	388	520	585	347	223	169	74	26	14	1	28	3,176	40
2,934	518	12	71	193	630	452	366	210	134	123	65	36	23	6	75	5,053	41
64,136	2,935	208	1,552	8,998	24,272	14,563	7,008	2,358	1,015	520	129	47	22	16	493	148,855	42
4,440	1,955	47	178	315	752	467	284	149	54	35	16	5	3	2	183	5,548	43
7,496	140	37	290	2,437	3,552	702	182	73	38	6	-	-	-	1	38	12,622	44
2,014	254	12	54	136	438	359	278	170	95	100	53	22	6	1	36	4,218	45
46,448	322	99	936	5,663	18,220	12,164	5,835	1,825	761	344	50	18	11	12	188	118,750	46
7,656	44	18	142	769	2,622	2,456	1,199	256	88	34	5	3	-	1	24	18,091	47
128	5	-	2	16	28	41	24	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	210	48
171	-	-	3	28	99	24	11	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	444	49
216	1	-	-	17	82	93	19	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	531	50
136	-	-	1	12	67	52	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	360	51
1,388	20	4	15	133	698	374	108	15	8	4	1	1	-	-	7	2,393	52
603	16	3	16	85	231	162	51	22	7	6	-	-	-	-	4	1,411	53
9,396	86	21	309	1,874	4,023	1,692	863	292	123	54	8	8	3	3	37	29,345	54
1,030	16	1	30	132	422	225	111	36	16	4	3	-	-	-	4	2,736	55
4,173	31	7	70	406	1,587	1,221	511	144	37	29	7	1	1	3	16	10,343	56
1,352	4	3	17	100	496	473	171	62	10	7	2	-	-	-	7	2,833	57
460	-	1	6	22	274	133	18	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	965	58
2,624	8	10	81	671	1,270	379	131	40	9	8	1	-	-	1	15	8,092	59
759	8	1	12	95	293	207	105	22	6	8	1	-	-	-	1	1,613	60
1,118	7	3	28	70	379	337	244	34	3	7	1	1	-	-	4	2,163	61
11,236	18	15	122	650	3,720	3,389	1,907	762	412	157	16	4	6	3	55	26,739	62
408	-	1	4	28	180	118	44	21	9	7	1	-	-	-	-	1,152	63
3,594	58	11	78	555	1,649	763	315	98	35	16	2	-	-	-	13	9,109	64
3,738	264	13	99	447	1,310	871	429	141	67	35	10	2	2	-	48	7,717	65
47,667	2,169	4,128	15,182	13,911	7,852	2,620	899	250	78	34	23	7	8	11	495	96,792	66
804	3	3	4	6	13	28	54	37	20	37	78	17	2	-	2	412	67
58,797	10,251	550	4,993	10,435	14,491	6,486	2,895	1,222	613	297	128	35	48	15	1,338	81,463	68
10,525	4,215	34	241	582	1,405	1,908	837	318	134	103	45	8	18				



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported
CHICAGO																	
1	Male	1,055,001	178,212	19,351	51,053	57,427	77,033	83,650	97,160	99,546	83,883	102,776	92,727	40,566	41,580	16,142	13,895
2	Professional and semiprofess. wkrs	67,461	21,494	533	1,421	1,680	2,259	2,233	2,537	3,259	3,340	5,141	6,968	4,128	7,823	3,012	1,573
3	Actors	404	80	9	33	23	30	25	23	18	19	17	29	13	29	47	9
4	Architects	733	271	3	7	11	13	20	23	26	17	39	72	65	113	82	21
5	Artists and art teachers	8,216	919	89	98	117	156	155	196	204	185	224	292	196	294	92	59
6	Authors, editors, and reporters	2,093	330	14	38	44	59	78	96	121	146	148	236	174	399	159	51
7	Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists	2,554	206	20	60	52	64	86	116	174	201	408	443	230	324	133	27
8	Clergymen	2,287	683	11	52	57	323	86	69	253	112	169	183	72	140	43	34
9	College presidents, profes's, & instructors	986	99	5	8	11	24	20	21	26	31	45	108	86	262	229	13
10	Dentists	8,037	2,630	3	6	6	9	11	12	15	15	23	45	29	35	20	128
11	Civil engineers	2,456	132	6	13	21	30	39	34	56	73	189	450	361	809	193	50
12	Electrical engineers	2,117	116	5	23	23	29	25	39	61	88	180	358	296	672	146	60
13	Mechanical engineers	3,753	269	12	35	38	48	42	47	100	147	352	686	467	1,051	365	94
14	Other technical engineers	1,069	79	6	22	19	23	14	25	39	57	112	204	135	225	85	24
15	Lawyers and judges	7,188	4,760	7	31	49	41	45	73	81	95	154	298	195	535	567	256
16	Musicians and music teachers	4,303	1,291	77	250	294	302	295	278	229	214	175	219	122	259	221	77
17	Osteopaths	100	83	-	2	-	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	3
18	Pharmacists	3,081	1,090	17	44	62	83	106	135	197	236	419	322	125	105	19	69
19	Physicians and surgeons	5,723	4,488	71	109	44	59	30	29	52	39	69	78	69	187	201	198
20	Social and welfare workers	847	40	7	23	27	32	34	69	90	70	160	152	57	56	22	6
21	Teachers (n. e. c.) (incl. county agents)	3,509	478	18	50	102	82	108	112	171	233	316	482	276	959	83	44
22	Trained nurses and student nurses	292	137	3	9	10	21	23	21	3	1	1	1	1	7	-	5
23	Veterinarians	100	39	-	3	-	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
24	Other professional workers	2,194	254	16	50	61	87	72	96	126	129	238	332	197	357	139	40
25	Dancers, showmen, and athletes	1,032	231	19	52	86	86	74	65	68	52	85	74	34	55	23	28
26	Designers and draftsmen	4,957	321	55	119	155	207	308	335	390	445	691	932	483	390	42	84
27	Surveyors	177	24	2	12	11	12	12	10	14	14	17	22	15	4	2	6
28	Other semiprofessional workers	9,301	2,399	108	282	357	436	517	609	723	706	895	928	471	552	148	170
29	Farmers and farm managers	332	255	1	4	5	4	1	4	6	4	4	9	1	3	3	28
30	Props., mgrs., and offic'ls, exc. farm	99,520	48,157	178	623	768	1,030	1,197	1,975	2,806	3,206	5,291	7,837	5,191	9,967	3,224	3,060
31	Conductors, railroad	1,055	11	-	8	6	8	16	27	22	37	171	409	224	109	-	7
32	Postmasters, and misc. gov't officials	3,247	52	4	14	11	25	33	45	70	109	462	805	526	798	252	40
33	Other specified managers and officials	11,123	1,374	38	143	172	220	285	457	709	797	1,166	1,554	991	1,827	1,117	273
34	Props., mgrs., and offic. (n. e. c.), by ind.:																
35	Mining	58	19	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	3	10	18	1
36	Construction	2,818	1,779	7	15	23	23	26	34	49	55	72	125	100	250	150	104
37	Manufacturing	15,489	4,527	16	51	77	94	112	209	310	452	819	1,394	1,072	2,709	3,251	396
38	Transport, commun., and utilities	4,420	752	1	20	9	20	30	49	94	132	315	653	444	1,243	550	103
39	Wholesale trade	9,307	6,034	25	60	58	59	58	112	152	175	253	436	342	574	730	310
40	Eating and drinking places	6,907	5,121	15	68	57	123	144	178	215	178	194	156	81	96	44	237
41	Retail trade, exc. eat'g and drink'g pl.	32,463	23,366	52	153	202	278	292	552	745	833	1,147	1,311	746	903	671	1,197
42	Finance, insurance, and real estate	4,837	1,394	2	22	21	41	34	72	113	134	253	484	332	907	920	158
43	Business and repair services	1,994	1,104	3	10	17	25	37	69	91	67	114	130	69	100	95	53
44	Personal services	3,008	1,638	7	30	34	46	53	89	101	118	162	192	128	157	156	87
45	Misc. industries and services	2,672	966	8	38	75	72	77	81	135	117	162	185	133	269	270	84
46	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	222,438	24,703	3,952	9,348	9,917	14,430	17,473	20,487	21,421	19,383	24,685	27,977	10,193	11,476	3,912	3,061
47	Baggage men, expr. messgrs., ry. mail cl'ks	951	11	5	7	9	11	21	28	66	74	111	440	139	21	-	8
48	Bookkeepers, acc'tants, cash'rs, ticket agts.	21,860	1,690	172	488	521	752	1,104	1,504	1,935	2,158	3,240	3,626	1,700	2,064	512	394
49	Mail carriers	3,838	76	19	34	61	76	100	137	198	210	482	2,453	22	4	2	28
50	Messengers, except express	5,371	1,172	500	895	840	1,030	455	182	83	68	53	41	20	4	-	6
51	Office machine operators	5,444	30	8	31	40	53	90	91	112	83	55	30	7	8	-	6
52	Shipping and receiving clerks	16,623	1,041	442	1,018	1,019	1,604	2,272	2,993	3,551	1,667	1,241	528	99	49	6	93
53	Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3,980	270	64	137	146	249	308	372	405	313	400	319	111	161	81	44
54	Telegraph operators	896	41	5	19	20	24	43	45	64	77	191	224	80	51	4	10
55	Telephone operators	347	2	7	15	12	14	34	47	41	25	36	41	83	81	1	8
56	Other clerical and kindred workers	75,654	4,052	1,189	2,854	3,043	5,070	6,767	7,847	8,700	8,120	11,056	11,258	2,722	1,922	318	736
57	Canvassers and solicitors	3,484	691	51	157	182	220	193	219	235	257	369	410	196	197	31	76
58	Hucksters and peddlers	3,475	2,811	81	116	91	93	59	42	33	26	20	19	7	4	-	123
59	Newsboys	1,297	695	174	167	84	66	36	15	12	10	6	8	3	1	2	18
60	Insurance agents and brokers	8,876	1,876	64	146	174	251	342	407	485	600	877	1,158	681	1,123	290	202
61	Real estate agents and brokers	4,189	2,098	23	91	124	124	142	170	176	163	209	246	129	220	126	146
62	Other sales agents and brokers	34,679	3,439	190	751	946	1,185	1,470	1,944	2,335	2,559	3,624	5,143	3,122	4,885	2,370	716
63	Other salesmen	36,822	4,708	1,008	2,422	2,605	3,608	4,037	4,444	3,990	2,973	2,715	2,083	916	781	169	463
64	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred wkrs	207,311	28,158	2,365	7,467	9,229	12,104	14,250	18,190	20,807	21,769	28,048	22,294	10,634	9,866	521	2,209
65	Bakers	6,971	1,448	66	256	263	382	476	680	850	932	926	476	93	434		



FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																Wage or salary workers (except emergency)		
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported			
674,464	94,065	953	4,191	11,022	33,649	46,043	69,394	78,490	67,919	86,229	83,271	36,882	38,243	15,258	8,855	935,582	1	
49,940	16,173	63	201	342	913	1,025	1,647	2,482	2,618	4,289	6,027	3,655	6,550	2,721	1,284	47,651	2	
120	29	1	-	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	6	16	33	2	356	3	
570	218	-	-	1	1	8	5	16	13	35	58	58	104	32	16	463	4	
2,108	600	3	9	17	61	81	128	143	143	174	229	155	242	84	39	2,307	5	
1,597	170	1	-	9	20	45	63	98	128	127	209	166	375	153	33	1,834	6	
2,070	95	2	-	3	14	45	82	148	182	374	421	225	314	122	33	2,437	7	
1,851	412	9	25	38	280	73	65	242	107	158	176	70	132	40	24	2,272	8	
592	67	1	2	4	7	5	4	11	18	25	70	46	167	156	9	986	9	
2,640	2,343	-	2	4	2	5	10	14	10	22	40	26	31	19	112	136	10	
2,064	78	1	1	1	1	5	11	31	50	142	406	326	779	189	43	2,357	11	
1,808	61	-	1	2	3	7	21	42	71	150	330	281	646	141	52	2,057	12	
3,238	169	1	7	3	6	9	16	70	116	310	648	439	1,012	350	82	3,555	13	
878	43	-	1	-	-	4	10	25	50	102	197	126	215	84	21	1,013	14	
6,393	4,197	1	7	28	20	28	60	72	89	143	233	188	526	526	225	2,056	15	
1,752	570	1	11	47	64	79	126	114	106	86	110	58	158	186	36	3,137	16	
86	72	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	-	3	18	17	
2,515	944	1	3	12	33	58	97	168	204	390	315	122	102	17	64	1,905	18	
4,717	3,717	31	74	27	44	21	19	46	34	62	70	60	172	179	162	1,284	19	
644	5	1	3	7	13	10	43	78	56	140	146	53	56	22	6	843	20	
1,116	157	-	7	14	17	28	52	75	87	132	162	96	219	47	21	3,383	21	
167	90	-	2	4	8	9	14	10	8	9	6	2	3	-	2	256	22	
88	37	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	7	-	4	57	23
1,760	160	3	3	14	25	35	58	103	111	216	321	192	344	133	32	1,992	24	
423	87	1	3	5	19	14	29	47	34	63	50	21	28	14	8	862	25	
3,726	122	-	3	13	56	166	254	309	378	600	864	460	823	40	68	4,823	26	
109	12	-	2	1	4	1	7	10	13	14	20	15	4	2	4	154	27	
6,908	1,713	5	34	86	201	287	457	603	603	808	869	443	514	142	133	7,098	28	
235	181	-	1	2	3	-	4	5	4	3	8	1	3	3	17	24	29	
87,487	41,576	40	136	251	473	681	1,526	2,446	2,934	4,875	7,441	4,947	9,607	7,914	2,640	47,817	30	
802	1	-	-	1	-	2	12	9	22	114	352	193	94	-	2	1,055	31	
2,928	19	-	3	1	3	10	17	49	90	420	773	499	767	245	32	3,247	32	
9,670	1,024	7	19	44	107	168	350	626	743	1,077	1,433	951	1,756	1,080	285	9,912	33	
52	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	10	17	1	43	34	
2,019	1,258	-	1	8	4	7	13	25	34	52	100	83	224	144	66	785	35	
14,272	4,032	1	8	11	44	57	156	272	416	772	1,336	1,084	2,639	3,145	49	11,082	36	
4,097	638	-	6	2	5	17	40	85	124	300	625	424	1,211	532	88	3,659	37	
3,172	5,142	13	24	23	27	30	87	134	161	243	421	332	560	702	263	2,822	38	
5,840	4,454	5	11	16	55	77	137	188	162	173	145	77	92	43	205	1,339	39	
28,711	20,646	12	45	90	144	187	468	680	735	1,087	1,262	730	568	646	1,060	6,664	40	
4,411	1,169	1	3	7	20	23	52	99	123	242	462	314	883	873	140	3,324	41	
1,752	963	-	2	5	9	24	63	80	63	108	125	65	96	89	60	797	42	
2,688	1,474	1	7	14	25	39	73	91	109	147	185	121	158	149	75	1,358	43	
2,093	740	-	6	19	30	40	58	108	101	139	169	121	249	249	64	1,630	44	
164,171	10,010	248	917	2,370	7,769	12,244	17,153	19,111	17,685	22,999	26,790	9,804	11,043	3,740	2,338	212,401	45	
838	2	-	-	1	1	13	20	52	64	97	426	134	21	-	7	949	46	
17,829	771	8	23	84	239	700	1,232	1,703	1,975	3,062	3,476	1,644	2,028	495	329	20,864	47	
3,354	6	1	8	7	17	44	93	149	169	432	2,389	27	4	2	6	3,888	48	
2,215	22	15	89	409	852	406	168	79	61	48	39	20	3	-	4	5,359	49	
489	5	-	1	8	33	73	83	110	79	50	27	7	8	-	5	637	50	
11,262	19	10	22	118	849	1,711	2,660	2,395	1,576	1,186	514	96	46	6	54	16,618	51	
2,447	46	1	6	19	109	224	325	368	297	381	299	108	151	78	35	3,324	52	
685	3	1	2	5	12	19	27	50	58	164	209	75	49	4	8	898	53	
236	-	-	3	5	10	24	42	38	20	33	39	33	31	1	7	347	54	
57,480	413	45	153	482	2,686	5,006	6,655	7,880	7,504	10,434	10,874	2,641	1,850	294	558	75,374	55	
2,858	381	5	27	51	88	98	137	187	208	336	384	189	192	29	46	2,976	56	
2,157	1,804	5	22	34	54	38	36	27	22	19	17	7	4	-	73	367	57	
580	196	78	85	69	56	35	13	11	10	4	8	3	1	2	9	1,018	58	
7,512	1,454	9	32	55	120	216	329	411	540	827	1,117	858	1,095	275	174	7,206	59	
3,333	1,673	5	39	61	65	83	134	156	151	179	228	117	203	117	122	2,147	60	
27,812	1,904	8	99	243	501	780	1,448	1,939	2,249	3,265	4,845	2,975	4,673	2,282	601	34,523	61	
23,584	1,311	57	301	719	2,017	2,780	3,751	3,556	2,652	2,482	1,899	870	684	155	200	35,906	62	
116,776	12,774	62	307	786	2,713	4,794	9,619	13,239	15,346	20,728	17,789	8,784	8,246	478	1,169	186,251	63	
5,033	1,034	4	20	44	139	255	516	707	827	843	452	92	41	5	54	5,698	64	
906	71	2	2	4	19	24	69	134	175	191	122	48	33	-	12	1,678	65	
512	31	-	-	4	8	6	26	42	90	158	100	27	15	2	3	1,078	66	
2,290	192	1	7	16	88	159	338	381	289	320	353	96	33	5	17	4,347	67	
4,171	736	4	20	21	110	121	290	468	626	776	417	209	321	6	46	10,928	68	
6,272	670	8	14	46	160	307	5282											

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported
CHICAGO																	
Male—Con.																	
1	Operatives and kindred workers.....	232,396	22,136	5,488	14,083	15,690	21,496	23,768	28,010	26,590	21,582	27,856	16,668	5,826	1,980	300	1,428
2	Apprentices.....	4,751	667	238	608	542	671	597	572	406	204	124	34	6	3	—	19
3	Attendants, filling station, parking lot, etc.	5,005	498	190	449	506	764	767	789	581	242	116	57	15	4	—	25
4	Brakemen and switchmen, railroad.....	4,141	145	39	90	136	155	193	230	270	404	994	1,107	2,855	51	2	80
5	Chauffeurs, truck drivers, and deliverymen.....	54,489	7,302	1,176	2,577	3,034	4,219	4,276	4,774	4,786	4,768	7,303	6,849	2,514	468	42	399
6	Conductors, bus and street railway.....	5,062	76	10	24	35	51	91	153	252	597	3,001					

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)	
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported			
132,161	6,110	188	789	2,176	8,262	12,158	19,473	20,308	16,976	22,570	14,962	5,404	1,813	287	780	224,664	1	
2,176	48	10	51	145	379	401	460	354	182	103	29	6	3	-	5	4,685	2	
2,898	42	7	28	107	451	574	714	553	229	109	49	15	4	1	15	4,964	3	
2,462	4	1	1	6	23	43	70	120	281	692	949	257	49	2	14	4,141	4	
34,375	2,671	65	269	660	1,999	2,420	3,272	3,557	3,739	6,200	6,402	2,424	446	26	215	50,929	5	
4,069	2	1	-	-	9	23	61	134	415	2,698	684	24	9	-	14	5,062	6	
73	32	3	2	7	5	6	4	7	3	4	4	2	-	-	8	34	7	
1,706	3	8	7	14	52	72	193	314	336	343	257	98	9	-	5	2,688	8	
2,082	244	7	23	108	403	413	425	210	98	64	28	8	2	1	13	2,475	9	
2,786	10	-	4	5	11	20	51	88	150	329	611	1,075	405	4	23	3,086	10	
79	6	-	2	2	6	11	10	16	8	11	2	2	-	-	2	298	11	
3,980	11	-	2	4	8	13	51	120	368	2,589	769	21	8	-	16	4,899	12	
2,355	52	4	12	35	179	307	497	514	366	262	87	25	2	2	11	4,945	13	
551	6	-	1	-	1	2	5	7	8	30	67	190	169	61	4	7	608	14
52	2	1	-	2	4	7	9	7	4	5	5	3	-	-	3	426	15	
2,254	49	2	2	18	67	164	298	390	415	542	235	25	22	1	14	4,389	16	
10,170	1,569	8	38	102	385	563	1,183	1,463	1,438	1,523	1,023	273	287	139	131	15,017	17	
50,033	680	50	227	704	3,486	5,003	10,509	10,618	7,625	5,869	2,894	750	385	66	167	99,149	18	
9,409	89	5	40	108	447	857	1,994	2,501	1,576	1,049	530	112	59	18	24	14,858	19	
213	81	-	5	9	23	17	21	25	18	9	2	2	-	-	3	275	20	
40	-	-	-	-	6	8	9	7	2	3	1	2	-	-	-	64	21	
37	-	-	-	-	2	10	8	6	4	2	2	1	-	-	1	76	22	
39	-	-	-	-	4	5	11	5	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	95	23	
70	2	-	-	-	11	13	11	12	11	3	3	1	1	-	1	147	24	
519	4	-	2	8	41	73	143	112	71	45	11	5	3	-	1	936	25	
1,865	55	2	8	47	198	212	290	278	226	231	209	66	33	4	6	5,351	26	
3,063	89	5	24	68	331	588	743	516	319	186	108	19	10	2	10	6,727	27	
4,571	51	5	28	84	409	615	953	769	554	491	400	133	60	3	16	8,949	28	
2,351	19	1	7	17	90	201	365	526	517	385	154	30	25	9	10	8,822	29	
463	-	-	2	5	39	51	123	109	70	46	18	2	2	-	1	875	30	
750	3	1	2	22	98	127	150	181	105	77	26	4	2	1	1	2,089	31	
1,934	37	4	3	24	104	217	486	477	307	202	40	13	13	2	4	3,243	32	
921	28	-	5	13	73	123	183	211	129	74	45	15	11	2	9	2,067	33	
7,290	80	8	28	68	367	697	1,582	1,722	1,259	978	376	97	54	14	15	15,240	34	
1,584	48	5	7	32	162	236	344	301	196	138	70	26	13	1	5	8,252	35	
9,302	29	7	44	105	555	1,104	1,895	1,839	1,431	1,340	685	174	57	8	29	19,915	36	
1,059	8	4	5	10	73	135	170	192	246	162	36	7	9	2	7	2,334	37	
553	2	2	6	5	29	47	95	112	96	104	23	5	9	1	7	1,444	38	
4,000	105	-	16	77	374	667	933	767	482	337	153	38	26	4	21	7,850	39	
10,110	679	29	100	263	794	1,116	1,661	1,830	1,304	1,165	749	217	121	10	72	16,657	40	
1,221	74	22	102	222	315	185	38	107	45	34	10	2	4	1	10	2,096	41	
17,988	96	20	93	206	746	1,072	1,577	1,639	1,353	1,433	6,075	3,176	409	35	58	22,038	42	
2,524	1	-	-	-	3	1	9	13	23	72	1,275	941	172	5	9	2,716	43	
7,846	54	19	66	182	686	1,015	1,451	1,388	1,056	784	531	68	21	5	20	10,345	44	
7,901	37	-	4	19	37	104	200	265	255	550	4,258	2,158	213	25	27	8,648	45	
217	4	1	23	20	38	19	13	38	9	27	11	9	3	-	2	309	46	
55,998	6,285	228	1,122	3,428	7,722	7,659	7,684	7,721	4,874	5,176	2,555	715	354	46	429	76,082	47	
5,793	3,217	5	32	120	263	348	483	489	307	215	91	33	28	6	153	3,172	48	
738	612	1	6	15	17	12	12	9	3	4	4	1	3	2	32	91	49	
23,130	432	155	552	1,382	3,143	3,009	3,124	3,687	2,456	2,534	1,779	536	246	13	88	31,324	50	
4,866	239	8	61	172	595	795	890	725	524	493	242	56	31	8	27	7,993	51	
4,318	1	5	16	87	294	565	795	935	459	1,013	116	13	4	-	15	5,678	52	
513	12	1	4	14	38	55	54	72	51	87	88	23	9	-	5	740	53	
38	6	-	5	3	6	5	-	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	89	54	
4,607	82	25	201	814	1,524	933	550	278	136	53	15	2	1	2	11	8,360	55	
10,867	1,608	16	184	612	1,467	1,679	1,569	1,839	881	684	196	43	30	14	95	15,121	56	
1,633	76	12	61	209	375	258	207	184	124	88	23	8	1	-	7	2,584	57	
325	51	8	20	19	48	38	40	35	22	16	18	3	3	-	9	897	58	
300	29	3	20	19	48	38	40	35	22	16	17	3	3	-	7	897	59	
25	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	60	
45,901	571	72	469	1,176	4,541	6,063	10,318	11,144	5,869	3,808	1,327	279	94	14	156	106,879	61	
17	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	35	62	
307	1	-	-	7	23	36	65	104	40	22	4	3	2	-	-	808	63	
21	-	-	2	2	2	4	5	-	3	1	-	-	1	-	1	53	64	
2,394	97	5	25	95	334	328	441	465	258	211	93	20	11	1	10	4,650	65	
3,689	100	8	58	154	792	270	481	506	460	429	302	93	24	9	12	17,646	66	
22,242	54	19	124	425	1,888	3,333	5,021	5,912	2,650	1,287	363	64	24	9	69	49,373	67	
6,351	14	6	13	82	340	764	1,235	2,063	773	336	94	9	1	3	18	11,305	68	
371	-	-	5	16	72	85	103	54	25	6	3	-	-	-	1	819	69	
950	2	-	8	47	180	255	242	116	64	20	11	2	1	-	2	2,346	70	
1,479	2	5	19	48	221	293	430	258	114	57	28	5	1	-	5	3,090	71	
1,434	7	-	8	23	74	155	304	427										

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 16.—WAGE OR SALARY INCOME RECEIVED IN 1939 BY ALL EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN THE LABOR FORCE, AND NUMBER OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, BY OCCUPATION AND

AREA, OCCUPATION, AND SEX		EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940															
		Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not re-ported
1	CHICAGO																
2	Female.....	447,601	76,909	18,859	48,289	54,536	72,028	57,121	40,567	27,754	16,892	14,152	9,797	2,208	3,025	540	4,924
3	Professional and semiprofess. wksrs.	41,977	10,835	699	2,758	1,904	2,236	2,855	2,779	2,661	2,401	3,416	5,482	968	2,035	154	794
4	Actresses.....	356	97	8	33	25	26	23	27	18	16	19	13	4	20	23	4
5	Artists and art teachers.....	929	312	28	60	66	91	63	74	47	32	38	79	22	37	3	17
6	Authors, editors, and reporters.....	744	139	12	21	25	23	48	52	74	66	96	70	29	55	23	11
7	College presidents, profes's, & instructors.....	311	75	3	7	10	7	8	15	9	12	16	45	40	51	9	4
8	Dentists, pharm., ost'paths, vet'narians.....	174	89	3	2	10	11	10	9	12							

FORCE (EXCEPT PERSONS ON EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940, AND BY THOSE WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

EXPERIENCED PERSONS IN LABOR FORCE (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK) IN 1940 WHO WORKED 12 MONTHS IN 1939																	Wage or salary workers (except emergency)
Total persons	\$0 to \$99	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$399	\$400 to \$599	\$600 to \$799	\$800 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,199	\$1,200 to \$1,399	\$1,400 to \$1,599	\$1,600 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,499	\$2,500 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 and over	Not reported		
251,521	22,853	1,065	8,752	23,278	50,520	46,140	35,731	24,822	14,952	11,971	5,567	1,552	1,437	454	2,427	417,010	1
16,284	3,568	70	558	474	844	1,360	1,611	1,641	1,338	1,693	1,531	404	555	116	321	88,028	2
123	36	-	1	6	4	5	9	7	9	7	7	4	7	21	-	289	3
448	141	1	5	9	55	35	48	29	24	32	24	17	16	2	10	654	4
535	68	1	-	6	7	28	41	61	57	68	66	28	52	28	9	627	5
150	52	1	-	-	2	4	8	3	3	7	21	22	19	7	1	311	6
126	66	1	2	2	5	8	8	10	6	7	5	2	1	-	3	100	7
167	99	1	-	-	2	1	7	7	7	7	12	6	11	3	4	85	8
736	24	2	12	6	31	79	120	96	96	132	82	28	17	1	10	1,006	9
972	567	3	34	40	51	48	51	41	26	31	26	9	14	9	22	1,203	10
282	178	2	3	3	5	7	5	8	3	12	13	11	12	2	18	145	11
1,473	21	1	10	26	33	34	107	198	271	434	223	43	52	5	15	1,954	12
3,199	793	5	339	117	69	113	125	143	166	262	535	132	249	5	46	15,667	13
4,777	896	37	103	142	355	669	698	621	344	532	198	32	19	3	128	10,512	14
924	66	-	7	20	37	69	112	135	118	156	112	30	38	8	16	1,311	15
294	35	-	1	4	21	20	36	31	23	34	29	9	27	11	8	498	17
2,078	526	15	41	93	167	240	236	251	180	152	78	31	21	16	31	8,662	18
19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
11,397	6,157	31	95	210	420	531	540	671	482	547	545	212	314	177	355	6,039	20
2,404	453	21	47	111	159	220	221	255	196	215	210	82	111	53	50	2,490	21
739	179	-	4	2	13	23	46	59	39	83	89	44	62	44	22	622	22
1,161	839	1	10	21	35	41	47	41	32	26	21	6	5	-	36	389	23
5,426	4,136	5	23	44	101	149	210	183	86	73	80	29	52	27	228	1,130	24
522	216	1	5	24	78	54	34	21	18	28	10	8	7	7	10	408	25
1,145	334	3	5	8	34	44	82	102	91	122	135	43	77	46	19	1,000	26
124,467	4,815	163	890	3,408	18,222	26,990	24,684	19,179	11,568	8,672	3,102	619	479	132	1,144	175,212	27
14,589	315	17	109	382	1,837	2,855	3,006	2,423	1,592	1,130	485	161	97	23	156	19,230	28
3,922	7	2	4	23	301	940	1,069	820	440	236	35	6	1	2	36	5,515	29
46,121	318	33	129	626	4,229	8,881	9,887	8,523	5,434	4,352	1,622	404	291	56	447	60,270	30
504	-	2	-	4	37	78	99	118	93	69	4	-	1	-	4	728	31
8,680	24	3	26	78	535	1,594	2,897	2,285	987	554	101	24	8	3	51	11,481	32
32,267	497	37	235	936	5,950	8,481	6,316	4,048	2,564	2,037	687	149	73	17	240	45,917	33
378	126	5	18	28	47	37	41	38	16	5	3	3	3	-	7	473	34
431	71	2	2	11	20	65	69	50	50	29	9	8	6	10	454	35	
193	71	1	3	14	15	16	15	14	9	12	6	4	4	2	7	203	36
526	51	-	7	10	52	78	64	48	47	41	38	26	24	18	12	865	37
17,856	3,335	61	357	1,296	5,199	4,020	1,921	812	336	195	91	33	19	6	174	29,086	38
3,726	346	9	48	137	679	713	685	408	259	205	116	44	33	4	40	5,787	39
129	15	-	3	2	20	29	19	11	2	7	4	9	3	-	5	232	40
1,702	12	3	7	21	236	345	480	264	176	121	52	18	11	1	14	2,134	41
1,895	319	6	38	114	423	338	246	133	81	77	50	17	19	8	21	3,421	42
40,729	1,803	85	684	5,094	15,695	9,597	4,749	1,665	689	362	97	31	19	7	152	95,205	43
2,641	1,216	10	57	157	422	313	220	116	44	22	13	3	3	1	44	3,593	44
5,327	87	19	116	1,536	2,763	557	141	55	30	4	-	-	-	1	18	8,617	45
1,134	148	3	16	63	239	195	162	107	68	68	40	17	5	-	8	2,372	46
26,890	205	43	447	3,048	11,283	7,881	3,886	1,277	501	242	35	9	10	5	67	74,898	47
6,017	24	9	95	557	2,113	1,884	1,009	208	70	27	4	1	-	-	16	13,795	48
82	3	-	-	7	19	29	16	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130	49
88	-	-	-	8	55	18	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	219	50
206	-	-	-	17	79	89	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	498	51
21	-	-	1	11	6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54	52
153	16	1	4	17	61	42	11	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	420	53
406	2	1	7	54	157	118	41	15	6	3	-	-	-	-	1	942	54
6,208	56	9	124	859	2,663	1,343	725	249	104	44	5	6	3	8	15	18,811	55
710	12	1	14	106	292	181	74	21	5	3	-	-	-	-	1	1,802	56
3,190	18	2	53	331	1,260	988	393	122	80	26	7	-	1	1	8	8,078	57
830	3	2	9	69	334	251	107	44	6	2	2	-	-	-	1	1,827	58
152	-	-	3	8	72	55	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	387	59
502	-	-	5	63	225	117	55	24	7	5	-	-	-	-	1	1,605	60
534	5	1	2	65	219	152	58	19	5	7	1	-	-	-	-	1,404	61
310	4	1	6	82	162	74	20	3	-	6	1	1	-	-	-	629	62
6,279	13	8	72	412	2,089	1,814	1,045	460	235	95	12	1	5	1	17	16,679	63
324	-	-	2	23	153	89	81	13	5	7	1	-	-	-	-	896	64
2,879	50	3	50	419	1,319	637	253	82	28	14	2	-	1	-	6	7,222	65
2,737	146	10	48	290	988	701	340	110	51	26	9	2	1	-	15	5,725	66
19,846	504	540	4,733	7,798	4,127	1,396	471	138	32	17	12	2	1	3	72	38,609	67
216	1	-	1	3	7	14	23	29	15	27	72	16	2	-	2	295	68
31,229	5,542	159	1,657	5,762	9,350	4,605	2,131	905	465	200	78	22	29	14	310	47,136	69
5,575	2,030	9	99	280	884	1,192	555	208	79	64	23	5	11	7	119	5,958	70
2,008	1,729	6	35	52	45	16	28	7	6	2	4	-	1	-	72	199	71
3,761	66	14	113	447	1,597	823	302	167	97	22	4	5	2	-	4	5,304	72
1,845	277	7	79	251	520	329	181	99	53	22	7	2	4	-	14	2,799	73
255	-	1	4	20	91	104	21	5	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	422	74
2,073	187	27	136	276	537	342	262	147	66	46	21	4	5	-	17	2,514	75
653	103	4	48	135	149	98	46	28	11	10	6	3	3	-	11	1,497	76
5,935	385	34	361	1,840	2,690	415	119	33	29	3	3	2	2	-	20	9,764	77
7,940	725	53	742	2,310	2,415	1,022	417	133	49	16	9	3	5	4	39	15,829	78
1,188	40	4	40	151	324	264	190	78	71	11	1	-	1	-			

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	THE STATE				CHICAGO - TOTAL				CHICAGO - NONWHITE				PEORIA			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
All industries.....	2,127,498	746,933	200,334	55,995	942,865	409,853	112,636	37,748	53,309	27,601	11,815	7,909	30,946	12,251	2,549	669
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	279,669	5,538	10,661	129	1,425	142	925	20	35	4	78	7	167	7	47	2
Agriculture.....	278,680	5,501	10,179	124	1,252	120	695	19	27	3	56	7	149	6	41	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1,039	32	482	5	173	22	230	1	8	1	22	-	19	1	6	-
Forestry, except logging.....	297	10	404	5	93	5	211	1	5	-	21	-	2	1	2	-
Fishery.....	742	22	78	-	80	17	19	-	3	1	1	-	17	-	4	-
Mining.....	48,715	493	4,894	18	427	79	226	4	11	-	19	-	288	6	124	-
Coal mining.....	34,256	240	3,640	8	122	33	134	-	2	-	15	-	275	4	130	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	10,695	151	651	1	76	3	17	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	3	-
Metal mining.....	64	14	28	2	19	11	14	-	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	3,700	88	575	7	210	32	61	4	3	-	3	-	10	2	1	-
Sand and gravel production.....	1,253	42	137	5	58	9	13	3	-	-	-	-	9	2	1	-
Stone quarrying.....	1,567	28	374	-	97	9	34	-	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mining.....	791	12	33	-	12	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not specified mining.....	99	11	31	2	43	11	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	114,598	2,649	37,661	804	50,568	1,499	19,313	203	1,990	23	2,356	36	2,246	48	530	6
Manufacturing.....	637,213	184,276	51,443	13,433	345,421	115,456	35,236	10,292	13,134	2,560	2,380	1,030	12,316	2,486	482	92
Food and kindred products.....	86,691	27,335	7,009	2,307	51,465	19,990	5,020	1,851	4,728	455	617	127	2,542	981	186	40
Bakery products.....	13,714	3,601	1,097	255	8,077	2,722	757	219	251	17	45	9	312	65	28	2
Beverage industries.....	10,815	2,183	826	111	4,900	741	476	64	98	8	23	2	1,443	759	62	27
Meat products.....	31,681	7,099	2,742	370	24,507	5,939	2,322	320	3,741	303	457	45	442	66	16	1
Other food industries.....	30,591	14,462	2,335	1,571	14,001	10,588	1,465	1,248	638	127	92	68	345	91	30	10
Cann's and preserv. fruits, veg., and sea food.....	3,443	1,898	498	250	2,042	1,477	226	134	84	38	16	23	32	27	8	6
Confectionery.....	6,352	7,674	700	992	4,921	6,264	626	876	130	62	35	39	27	10	2	1
Dairy products.....	6,362	1,524	341	69	2,071	662	189	41	56	3	-	1	103	31	3	1
Grain-mill products.....	4,764	753	222	83	1,175	413	96	71	83	1	15	-	96	10	5	-
Miscellaneous food industries.....	9,610	2,613	574	176	3,792	1,772	328	126	285	28	26	5	87	18	12	2
Tobacco manufactures.....	1,123	298	150	40	765	194	114	30	12	3	4	1	12	9	3	1
Textile-mill products.....	7,372	6,481	538	281	3,795	2,929	368	195	191	120	33	19	52	22	4	3
Cotton manufactures.....	507	597	48	21	294	324	28	19	13	12	5	2	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	327	599	35	32	296	565	28	26	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	874	484	70	9	235	107	31	6	24	5	3	2	3	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	1,971	2,684	114	105	383	515	63	53	4	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	3,693	2,117	271	104	2,567	1,418	218	82	145	101	23	18	47	21	3	2
Dyeing and finishing textiles.....	301	87	16	6	168	50	18	3	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
Carpets, rugs, and other floor coverings.....	1,065	530	61	21	893	442	56	18	33	14	7	-	1	1	-	-
Hats, except cloth and millinery.....	85	118	5	1	14	14	1	1	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	-
Miscellaneous textile goods.....	1,327	767	113	37	864	480	85	29	94	75	15	9	43	19	3	1
Not specified textile mills.....	925	620	76	39	628	432	61	21	13	10	1	3	2	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	16,595	32,235	1,339	2,538	12,306	20,325	1,123	1,854	330	992	88	681	107	358	2	19
Apparel and accessories.....	15,367	30,676	1,219	2,355	11,990	19,068	1,026	1,722	297	966	76	607	96	348	2	18
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,228	1,559	120	182	916	1,257	97	132	33	66	7	24	11	10	-	1
Lumber, furniture, and lumber products.....	35,496	5,082	3,587	897	18,801	3,147	2,362	247	614	157	144	42	337	32	25	2
Logging.....	654	10	120	1	22	6	21	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,666	324	488	21	1,434	138	195	10	25	1	18	-	85	7	7	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	20,708	2,979	2,150	261	11,619	1,727	1,510	142	328	118	83	32	64	12	5	2
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	6,473	1,769	829	114	5,526	1,276	636	94	260	88	41	10	187	18	13	-
Paper and allied products.....	14,504	6,721	1,182	565	6,254	5,005	882	435	405	123	94	32	278	93	14	7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	5,421	1,505	376	122	2,433	1,026	228	78	219	63	60	19	236	69	13	4
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	5,292	3,046	578	281	3,726	2,320	514	242	139	11	31	6	15	11	1	3
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	3,791	2,170	228	162	2,095	1,659	140	115	47	49	8	7	27	18	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	57,289	16,860	4,570	1,447	37,989	11,913	3,813	1,242	563	59	85	19	718	181	24	5
Chemicals and allied products.....	23,233	7,076	1,302	391	12,448	4,698	892	327	495	61	92	16	422	62	15	2
Rayon and allied products.....	201	142	10	6	148	118	9	6	3	1	-	-	6	14	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	23,032	6,934	1,292	385	12,300	4,525	883	321	492	60	92	16	416	48	15	2
Paints, varnishes, and colors.....	5,580	1,012	343	44	3,945	799	275	37	86	5	32	2	7	2	-	-
Miscellaneous chemical industries.....	17,502	5,922	944	341	8,355	3,726	608	294	406	55	60	14	409	46	15	2
Petroleum and coal products.....	14,412	1,126	602	23	3,748	722	221	17	119	2	21	-	41	9	-	-
Petroleum refining.....	10,983	908	281	19	2,603	608	107	14	49	1	5	-	32	9	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	3,429	218	321	4	945	119	114	3	70	1	16	-	9	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	3,585	1,521	348	78	2,100	763	257	48	99	1	19	-	11	1	-	1
Leather and leather products.....	16,746	11,675	1,167	499	7,901	3,641	798	277	290	40	35	7	21	3	-	1
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9,622	9,383	612	355	2,584	1,915	320	147	145	23	18	5	7	1	-	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	6,924	2,292	555	144	5,367	1,726	478	130	244	17	22	2	14	2	-	-
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished.....	3,653	498	275	21	2,689	247	236	18	171	8	16	-	-	-	-	-
Leather products, except footwear.....	3,071	1,804	290	123	2,378	1,479	242	112	73	14	6	2	14	2	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	19,478	3,677	1,634	129	5,213	1,371	593	85	119	12	33	5	96	12	11	-
Glass and glass products.....	6,687	2,017	530	70	1,946	524	184	45	39	4	12	3	19	5	2	-
Structural clay products.....	3,543	129	429	7	621	55	125	3	18	-	10	1	14	4	8	-
Other stone and clay products.....	9,248	1,531	675	52	2,646	792	284	37	62	8	11	1	63	3	6	-
Cement & conc'te, gypsum, & plaster prod.....	3,842	333	279	11	867	207	92	10	25	-	8	-	31	1	2	-
Cut-stone and stone products.....	1,066	71	152	6	473	30	95	3	6	-	-	-	23	1	3	-
Pottery and related products.....	1,623	402	57	11	358	151	27	9	17	1	2	-	6	1	1	-
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products.....	8,277	725	187	24	948	404	70	15	14	7	1	1	3	-	-	-
Iron and steel and their products.....	122,467	13,695	11,279	641	65,072	7,800	7,291	428	3,588	151	844	35	1,206	116	65	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42,924	1,929	5,233	107	29,673	1,449	3,712	7	2,052	36	515	16	418	28	14	7
Other iron and steel products.....	79,543	11,966	6,046	534	35,199	6,351	3,579	351	1,536	115	329	19	788	88	51	2
Tin cans and other tinware.....	6,290	2,417	413	115	3,831	1,751	284	91	29	19	5	5	63	31	1	1
Miscellaneous iron and steel industries.....	73,253	9,549	5,633	419	32,368	4,600	3,295	260	1,507	96	324	14	725	57	50	1
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	23,502	6,280	1,973	245	10,233	1,921	1,240	147	308	34	68	8	178	18	11	1
Nonferrous metal primary products.....	6,036	282	398	11	1,235	161	97	6	83	1	16	-	11	2	-	-
Clocks, watches, jewelry, and silverware.....	6,572	3,770	457	112	3,153	727	318	56	172	6	12	2	12	2	-	-
Miscellaneous nonferrous metal products.....	10,894	2,228	1,123	122	5,845	1,033	630	85	55	27	40	6	155	14	11	1
Machinery.....	124,836	26,303	6,238	2,226	65,189	17,463	5,442	1,811	623	15	57	5	5,781	481	132	3</



Table 17.—DETAILED INDUSTRY OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT EMERGENCY), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	THE STATE				CHICAGO—TOTAL				CHICAGO—NONWHITE				PEORIA			
	Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced		Employed (exc. emerg. work)		Seeking work, experienced	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Con.																
Other manufacturing industries	36,360	15,035	4,446	1,452	25,376	11,558	3,110	1,150	406	325	109	82	427	100	32	4
Not specified metal industries	3,780	480	394	80	2,553	355	291	28	52	3	15	—	13	3	1	—
Scientific and photographic equip. and supplies	4,901	2,077	208	91	4,071	1,810	180	83	18	5	1	1	19	3	1	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	17,605	8,616	1,640	837	12,606	6,935	1,219	677	146	237	35	54	45	30	2	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	12,074	8,862	2,204	494	6,146	2,458	1,420	362	188	80	58	27	350	64	28	4
Transport., commun., and other public util.	223,827	34,349	15,686	797	114,817	20,900	9,989	597	7,714	289	891	28	2,923	365	121	—
Transportation	176,395	9,951	18,781	325	92,126	7,088	8,444	260	7,357	261	652	36	2,106	86	98	—
Air transportation	1,382	379	110	10	822	303	67	7	27	2	11	1	9	—	1	—
Railroads and railway express	98,904	6,040	7,032	172	44,607	4,247	4,265	135	5,784	208	482	26	1,139	51	45	—
Railroads (incl. railroad repair shops)	95,468	5,825	6,939	160	42,170	4,080	4,184	127	5,731	203	481	26	1,111	50	45	—
Railway express service	3,436	215	98	12	2,437	167	81	8	53	5	1	—	28	1	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	22,276	944	557	21	17,955	756	441	18	188	6	24	2	275	3	3	—
Trucking service and warehousing	38,828	1,725	4,267	74	19,283	1,152	2,762	58	567	19	124	1	514	26	36	—
Trucking service	34,720	1,307	3,887	62	16,694	856	2,450	49	451	14	105	1	481	15	32	—
Warehousing and storage	3,608	418	380	12	2,589	296	312	9	115	5	19	—	83	11	4	—
Water transportation	2,560	112	685	14	1,148	81	511	12	41	—	45	—	46	1	5	—
Other transportation	12,945	751	1,130	35	8,301	549	798	30	740	26	166	6	123	—	8	—
Petroleum and gasoline pipe lines	1,175	14	67	—	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab service	6,637	140	325	8	4,511	67	351	6	320	8	51	1	77	1	5	—
Services incidental to transportation	4,176	442	463	20	2,999	333	333	19	400	15	112	4	40	2	1	—
Not specified transportation	957	155	73	7	774	140	64	5	20	3	3	1	6	2	—	—
Communication	14,525	20,098	589	863	7,917	11,750	372	260	35	17	6	2	240	204	6	—
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12,199	19,680	505	385	7,176	11,448	315	240	31	12	5	2	207	190	6	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	9,990	18,098	226	304	5,170	10,212	115	215	16	7	3	1	148	174	2	—
Telegraph (wire and radio)	3,209	1,587	279	81	2,006	1,236	199	25	15	5	2	1	59	16	4	—
Radio broadcasting and television	1,326	418	84	28	741	302	57	20	4	5	1	—	33	14	—	—
Utilities	22,407	4,300	1,316	108	14,774	2,062	773	77	322	11	33	—	577	75	17	—
Electric light and power	20,898	3,458	636	86	8,188	1,602	299	61	83	5	7	—	429	65	10	—
Gas works and steam plants	4,318	594	230	18	2,485	366	176	11	44	2	1	—	23	3	2	—
Water and sanitary services	7,191	248	450	9	4,100	94	298	5	195	4	25	—	119	7	5	—
Wholesale and retail trade	889,614	170,870	29,499	12,627	208,258	102,028	21,268	9,433	11,434	2,778	2,367	956	6,653	3,009	372	144
Wholesale trade	75,806	15,985	4,340	891	42,750	11,516	3,294	725	1,336	86	247	22	1,268	289	56	4
Retail trade	214,608	154,885	24,958	11,736	165,508	90,512	17,974	8,718	10,098	2,687	2,120	934	5,385	2,780	316	140
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailg.	81,738	25,010	5,578	1,006	41,678	13,600	3,888	716	1,542	332	378	79	1,290	375	80	10
Food stores, except dairy products	69,107	23,748	4,728	966	35,278	13,147	3,244	695	1,475	325	360	79	1,073	325	72	9
Dairy products stores and milk retailing	12,631	1,262	845	40	6,400	453	614	21	67	7	18	—	217	50	8	1
General merchandise and variety stores	29,823	46,633	3,205	4,464	19,355	31,020	2,781	2,530	343	190	94	88	444	907	33	51
General merchandise stores	28,613	43,091	3,251	4,249	19,465	29,332	2,755	2,480	321	177	92	83	412	814	32	48
Limited price variety stores	1,210	3,542	54	215	889	1,088	26	100	22	13	2	5	32	93	1	3
Apparel and accessories stores	22,544	18,822	1,649	1,854	15,597	18,326	1,558	1,081	956	560	122	207	285	266	16	14
Apparel and accessories stores, exc. shoes	18,158	18,006	1,414	1,803	12,906	11,857	1,201	1,037	810	554	148	206	210	254	11	13
Shoe stores	4,386	816	435	51	2,691	469	357	44	146	6	34	1	75	12	5	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14,208	3,119	1,040	177	7,592	1,714	750	144	256	46	49	10	350	66	13	1
Furniture and house furnishings stores	8,790	2,192	605	123	4,901	1,247	447	99	195	34	54	7	230	49	7	1
Household appliance and radio stores	5,418	927	435	54	2,691	467	313	45	60	12	15	8	120	19	6	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	17,633	1,936	909	105	7,273	976	557	78	360	11	35	3	462	64	14	1
Filling stations	22,441	580	1,815	17	5,810	134	591	14	362	5	65	2	370	7	19	—
Drug stores	11,558	4,451	887	273	6,777	2,477	680	216	1,027	171	275	42	192	97	8	3
Eating and drinking places	50,418	87,769	5,248	3,284	29,432	19,614	3,699	2,264	3,451	1,139	693	460	1,047	731	80	42
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. material retail.	20,229	2,855	1,097	94	6,789	1,173	635	54	142	9	39	1	270	39	11	1
Hardware and farm implement stores	7,941	1,078	242	25	1,972	348	130	11	25	6	12	—	77	12	1	1
Lumber and building material retailing	12,288	1,777	855	59	4,817	825	505	43	116	3	27	1	198	27	10	—
Other retail stores	44,021	13,700	3,735	972	24,650	7,472	2,655	661	1,659	284	310	42	675	226	42	17
Liquor stores	2,957	394	338	17	2,259	287	188	17	135	29	21	5	40	2	2	—
Retail florists	2,070	725	134	21	1,306	368	104	19	55	11	9	2	30	12	1	1
Jewelry stores	3,029	824	146	43	1,687	436	122	31	41	12	5	—	67	20	2	1
Fuel and ice retailing	18,021	1,119	1,259	50	6,518	635	858	42	954	17	194	5	110	10	11	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	17,211	5,559	1,163	298	9,535	3,058	859	217	295	110	84	17	332	134	14	5
Not specified retail trade	6,783	5,079	788	533	3,445	2,694	524	335	168	45	47	13	96	43	12	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60,313	36,902	4,106	1,313	46,628	24,220	3,193	1,056	2,212	750	301	143	1,155	612	34	17
Banking and other finance	23,315	11,299	1,023	322	12,147	6,784	762	238	100	22	13	4	297	175	5	5
Insurance and real estate	56,998	25,603	3,078	991	36,481	17,436	2,431	818	2,112	728	288	139	858	437	28	12
Insurance	23,038	14,951	1,001	530	13,225	9,287	748	425	369	138	62	38	528	231	7	9
Real estate	31,965	10,652	2,077	461	23,256	8,199	1,683	393	1,743	590	226	101	340	156	21	3
Business and repair services	57,900	8,136	5,395	507	26,853	5,629	3,619	415	2,627	84	642	21	900	117	78	3
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	30,216	1,030	3,206	47	12,599	343	2,069	29	2,318	37	588	8	494	23	49	—
Business and repair services, exc. automobile	27,684	7,106	2,189	460	16,254	5,286	1,550	386	309	47	54	13	406	94	29	3
Advertising	6,664	2,713	535	176	4,473	2,211	411	156	19	3	4	—	60	18	2	—
Business services, except advertising	10,565	3,947	839	266	7,124	2,793	648	218	155	38	22	13	195	68	16	3
Misc. repair services and hand trades	10,433	446	635	18	4,657	232	491	12	135	6	28	—	150	8	11	—
Personal services	71,875	152,833	6,517	14,056	43,077	71,702	4,886	8,860	7,865	16,518	1,594	4,835	1,183	2,850	76	173
Domestic service	10,027	93,751	1,662	9,926	3,960	35,545	957	5,478	1,372	10,538	451	3,175	137	1,610	14	134
Hotels and lodging places	19,186	20,131	2,314	1,875	14,341	13,703	1,977	1,412	2,362	3,871	605	821				



## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 18.—RACE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE: 1940

INDUSTRY	EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK)								EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK							
	Total		White		Negro		Other races		Total		White		Negro		Other races	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>																
All industries	2,127,498	746,933	2,056,660	710,957	67,344	35,799	2,674	177	200,334	55,995	184,516	45,534	15,630	9,449	188	12
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	279,669	5,533	278,591	5,480	1,114	50	24	3	10,661	129	10,286	104	271	25	4	-
Agriculture	278,630	5,501	277,504	5,449	1,104	49	22	3	10,179	124	9,846	100	329	24	4	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,039	32	1,027	31	10	1	2	-	482	5	440	4	42	1	-	-
Mining	48,715	493	48,318	490	389	3	8	-	4,894	18	4,800	18	94	-	-	-
Coal mining	34,256	240	33,936	238	320	2	-	-	3,640	8	3,561	8	79	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10,695	151	10,679	151	8	-	8	-	651	1	651	1	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	64	14	61	14	3	-	-	-	28	2	27	2	1	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	3,700	88	3,642	87	58	1	-	-	575	7	561	7	14	-	-	-
Construction	114,598	2,649	111,997	2,624	2,586	24	13	1	37,661	304	34,462	265	3,138	29	11	-
Manufacturing	637,213	184,276	618,714	181,515	18,302	2,748	197	13	51,443	13,433	48,358	12,277	3,025	1,156	20	-
Bakery products	12,714	3,601	13,421	3,583	288	18	5	-	1,037	255	1,049	246	47	9	1	-
Beverage industries	10,815	2,183	10,691	2,174	124	9	-	-	826	111	803	109	23	2	-	-
Meat products	21,631	7,089	27,287	6,729	4,342	359	2	1	2,742	370	2,215	319	526	51	1	-
Other food industries	30,531	14,462	29,630	14,329	875	133	25	-	2,335	1,571	2,219	1,457	114	64	2	-
Tobacco manufactures	1,123	298	1,109	295	13	3	1	-	150	40	145	39	5	1	-	-
Cotton manufactures	507	597	492	585	15	12	-	-	48	31	43	29	5	2	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	327	599	322	599	5	-	-	-	35	32	34	32	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	874	484	847	479	27	5	-	-	70	9	67	7	3	2	-	-
Knit goods	1,971	2,684	1,960	2,681	11	3	-	-	114	105	113	103	1	2	-	-
Other textile-mill products	2,693	2,117	2,598	2,099	154	108	1	-	271	104	245	90	26	14	-	-
Apparel and accessories	15,367	30,676	15,027	29,748	309	923	1	5	1,219	2,356	1,139	1,671	80	665	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,228	1,559	1,192	1,470	36	88	-	-	120	122	112	144	8	38	-	-
Logging	554	10	609	10	45	-	-	-	120	1	110	1	10	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	5,666	324	5,374	321	291	3	1	-	488	21	448	21	40	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	20,703	2,979	20,354	2,860	347	119	2	-	2,150	261	2,064	227	85	34	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,473	1,759	8,006	1,724	466	45	1	-	629	114	771	108	58	11	-	-
Paper and allied products	14,504	6,721	14,047	6,595	447	126	10	-	1,182	565	1,061	533	101	32	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57,289	16,660	56,657	16,794	596	63	26	3	4,570	1,447	4,477	1,427	91	20	2	-
Rayon and allied products	201	142	198	141	3	1	-	-	10	6	10	6	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	23,032	6,934	21,812	6,871	1,205	63	15	-	1,292	385	1,144	369	148	16	-	-
Petroleum refining	10,988	906	10,920	907	61	1	2	-	281	19	275	19	5	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3,429	218	3,287	215	139	3	3	-	321	4	285	4	36	-	-	-
Rubber products	3,585	1,521	3,441	1,520	143	1	1	-	348	73	380	73	28	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,822	9,383	9,763	9,358	59	24	1	-	612	355	598	350	14	5	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	6,924	2,292	6,505	2,270	408	22	11	-	555	144	520	141	33	3	2	-
Glass and glass products	6,697	2,017	6,511	1,985	175	32	1	-	530	7	503	65	27	5	-	-
Structural clay products	3,543	129	3,377	128	166	1	2	-	429	7	409	6	20	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products	9,248	1,531	9,029	1,518	217	13	2	-	675	52	655	51	20	1	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	42,924	1,929	40,486	1,892	2,424	37	14	-	5,233	107	4,567	89	663	18	3	-
Other iron and steel products	79,543	11,966	77,117	11,838	2,420	128	6	-	6,046	534	5,503	513	442	21	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	23,502	6,280	22,625	6,241	868	38	9	1	1,973	245	1,869	237	104	8	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	38,427	17,494	38,318	17,482	101	12	8	-	3,204	1,898	3,182	1,896	21	2	1	-
Machinery, except electrical	95,909	8,809	95,196	8,795	691	13	22	1	5,034	328	4,978	325	54	3	2	-
Aircraft and parts	331	51	322	51	9	-	-	-	62	3	61	3	1	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,887	1,903	11,738	1,899	143	4	6	-	1,029	142	994	141	35	1	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	646	14	639	14	7	-	-	-	107	1	105	1	2	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	9,160	708	8,971	702	185	6	4	-	890	38	872	33	18	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	38,360	15,035	37,656	14,703	486	332	18	-	4,446	1,452	4,313	1,367	130	85	3	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	223,327	34,349	213,823	34,081	9,351	314	153	4	15,686	797	14,633	759	1,042	38	11	-
Air transportation	1,382	379	1,341	377	40	2	1	-	110	10	97	9	13	1	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	98,904	6,040	92,080	5,822	6,687	217	137	1	7,032	172	6,465	145	559	26	8	-
Street railways and bus lines	22,276	944	22,056	936	218	6	2	-	557	21	528	19	29	2	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	38,328	1,725	37,525	1,704	797	20	6	1	4,267	74	4,113	73	154	1	-	-
Water transportation	2,560	112	2,314	105	244	7	2	-	685	14	626	14	58	-	1	-
Other transportation	12,945	751	12,181	723	823	26	1	2	1,130	35	954	29	175	6	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	13,199	19,680	13,133	19,664	65	16	1	-	505	335	499	333	6	2	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	1,325	418	1,321	418	4	5	1	-	84	28	83	28	1	-	-	-
Utilities	32,407	4,300	31,932	4,285	473	15	2	-	1,316	108	1,268	108	47	-	1	-
Wholesale and retail trade	389,814	170,870	375,984	167,527	12,778	3,227	1,152	56	29,498	12,627	26,834	11,514	2,587	1,009	77	4
Wholesale trade	75,206	15,985	73,541	15,885	1,618	96	52	4	4,540	891	4,242	868	297	28	1	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	81,728	25,010	79,974	24,607	1,680	400	94	5	5,573	1,006	5,175	922	393	84	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores	29,623	46,633	29,367	46,370	437	258	19	5	3,305	4,464	3,205	4,374	99	89	1	1
Apparel and accessories stores	22,544	18,822	21,461	18,218	1,076	608	7	1	1,849	1,354	1,656	1,140	193	214	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14,208	3,119	13,877	3,055	321	64	5	-	1,040	177	986	167	53	10	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	17,633	1,936	17,168	1,924	465	12	-	-	903	105	871	102	37	3	1	-
Filling stations	22,441	580	21,945	570	493	10	3	-	1,815	17	1,724	15	81	2	-	-
Drug stores	11,558	4,461	10,339	4,281	1,209	179	11	1	867	273	779	231	907	42	1	-
Eating and drinking places	50,418	37,789	46,174	36,325	3,312	1,406	932	38	5,248	3,284	4,470	2,783	711	498	67	3
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	20,229	2,855	20,009	2,844	220	11	-	-	1,097	94	1,043	83	54	1	-	-
Other retail stores	44,021	13,700	42,080	13,453	1,952	243	39	4	3,785	972	3,373	929	362	43	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80,313	36,902	77,794	36,091	2,494	809	25	2	4,106	1,313	3,778	1,167	324	146	4	-
Banking and other finance	23,315	11,299	23,186	11,272	176	27	3	-	1,028	322	1,012	318	14	4	2	-
Insurance and real estate	56,998	25,603	54,608	24,819	782	22	2									

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE	2,127,498	1,527,427	134,540	434,021	31,410	4,408	17,752	58,855	236,224	541,741	500,383	432,473	147,024	98,455	79,176	10,994	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	2,127,498	1,527,427	134,540	434,021	31,410	4,408	17,752	58,855	236,224	541,741	500,383	432,473	147,024	98,455	79,176	10,994	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	279,669	68,383	750	184,159	26,377	2,355	7,132	12,254	31,319	52,724	50,569	55,023	24,053	19,225	21,307	3,628	
Agriculture	279,680	68,113	494	183,661	26,362	2,353	7,119	12,225	31,225	52,478	50,426	54,804	23,957	19,151	21,258	3,624	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,039	270	256	498	15	2	13	29	94	246	243	219	76	64	49	4	
Mining	48,715	47,358	60	1,278	19	6	98	498	3,964	12,205	11,715	11,125	4,459	2,645	1,717	92	
Coal mining	34,256	33,562	8	670	16	2	50	252	2,011	6,776	8,092	8,991	3,688	2,555	1,554	84	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10,595	10,289	5	399	2	1	26	155	1,484	4,352	2,740	1,421	319	165	58	3	
Metal mining	64	54	-	10	-	-	-	-	10	17	11	13	6	120	101	5	
Other mines and quarries	3,700	3,453	47	199	1	3	22	91	459	1,090	873	680	256	120	101	5	
Construction	114,598	75,922	9,708	28,602	356	23	265	1,409	7,661	23,265	29,915	30,169	10,399	6,577	4,532	384	
Manufacturing	637,213	620,552	2,132	14,092	397	977	3,252	17,725	88,945	192,339	145,656	116,355	35,429	21,132	13,959	1,433	
Bakery products	13,714	13,421	-	275	17	11	114	490	2,029	4,650	3,253	2,095	549	312	195	16	
Beverage industries	10,615	10,455	2	331	17	4	55	292	1,533	3,473	2,376	1,640	570	399	250	23	
Meat products	31,631	31,433	4	190	4	1	56	505	3,522	9,512	7,745	6,681	1,947	1,062	548	52	
Other food industries	30,531	29,460	4	1,040	27	9	121	832	4,400	9,286	7,055	5,284	1,635	1,063	752	94	
Tobacco manufactures	1,123	886	-	233	4	-	4	11	72	168	227	287	132	102	101	19	
Cotton manufactures	507	492	-	15	-	-	-	9	57	109	58	59	12	12	10	1	
Silk and rayon manufactures	227	222	-	13	-	-	7	22	116	256	170	171	51	39	36	6	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	874	861	-	30	1	-	18	103	344	599	382	303	94	66	57	5	
Knit goods	1,971	1,940	-	118	6	-	8	150	531	1,064	763	721	213	145	99	12	
Other textile-mill products	3,693	3,568	1	703	14	3	75	405	1,386	2,881	3,115	4,516	1,514	895	532	44	
Apparel and accessories	15,367	14,642	8	703	14	3	75	405	1,386	2,881	3,115	4,516	1,514	895	532	44	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,228	1,041	1	184	2	1	8	66	211	315	251	228	56	45	41	5	
Logging	654	645	1	164	4	2	17	32	105	169	156	98	43	27	23	2	
Sawmills and planing mills	5,666	5,157	2	468	39	5	69	216	855	1,327	1,117	1,085	441	271	250	30	
Furniture and store fixtures	20,708	20,103	5	590	5	3	131	854	3,389	5,285	4,073	3,953	1,400	887	665	59	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,473	8,041	3	423	6	1	58	341	1,227	2,206	1,658	1,652	585	403	311	31	
Paper and allied products	14,504	14,316	-	184	4	4	45	435	2,349	4,845	3,041	2,323	691	396	333	42	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57,289	54,125	16	3,089	59	896	1,283	2,087	7,178	16,418	12,883	9,785	2,892	2,097	1,582	188	
Rayon and allied products	201	198	-	3	-	-	2	10	37	77	49	16	3	4	2	1	
Other chemical and allied products	23,032	22,537	4	487	4	3	48	457	3,064	7,807	5,457	3,838	1,095	710	467	55	
Petroleum refining	10,983	10,952	2	28	-	1	4	84	1,062	3,668	3,382	1,969	482	257	76	8	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3,423	3,394	8	27	-	-	2	42	483	1,143	807	571	209	102	65	5	
Rubber products	3,585	3,545	-	40	-	-	7	94	577	1,305	799	496	160	79	65	6	
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,822	9,749	5	64	4	3	72	445	1,632	3,872	2,066	1,091	802	193	143	42	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	6,924	6,680	1	237	6	1	28	179	916	1,815	1,371	1,439	530	320	283	9	
Glass and glass products	6,687	6,615	1	70	1	1	22	181	1,065	2,295	1,449	1,054	305	168	158	16	
Structural clay products	3,543	3,489	2	51	1	2	5	57	341	823	798	825	301	209	166	22	
Other stone and clay products	9,248	8,880	3	359	6	-	28	213	1,222	2,747	2,190	1,650	546	249	231	53	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	42,924	42,891	2	29	2	3	18	473	5,117	13,951	10,145	8,555	2,522	1,404	670	53	
Other iron and steel products	79,543	76,903	2,018	615	7	9	256	2,065	11,756	23,513	17,404	15,143	4,826	2,673	1,732	151	
Nonferrous metals and their products	23,502	22,210	2	1,249	41	1	92	729	3,547	6,555	5,257	4,497	1,412	858	500	59	
Electrical machinery and equipment	38,427	38,174	-	251	2	-	104	1,269	6,169	12,488	9,648	6,123	1,512	720	358	21	
Machinery, except electrical	95,909	94,747	5	1,129	28	5	224	2,474	19,038	29,696	23,194	17,381	5,109	2,842	1,802	194	
Aircraft and parts	331	327	-	4	-	-	1	20	83	112	66	40	3	3	3	9	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,887	11,800	-	85	2	-	41	372	1,795	4,023	2,838	1,912	515	228	149	9	
Ship and boat building and repairing	646	573	23	50	-	-	4	20	76	143	151	137	51	37	25	2	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	9,160	9,152	-	7	1	-	9	155	1,049	2,342	2,185	2,108	674	394	227	17	
Other manufacturing industries	36,360	37,077	9	1,251	23	8	213	1,543	6,515	11,216	7,992	6,323	2,010	1,331	1,085	122	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	223,227	201,784	7,949	13,326	268	27	769	3,049	17,274	51,710	61,157	52,691	18,354	11,630	6,186	520	
Air transportation	1,382	1,230	122	30	-	-	3	38	228	655	222	85	8	6	5	2	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	98,904	98,851	45	7	1	4	53	534	5,514	16,424	25,208	28,930	10,925	7,086	2,937	129	
Street railways and bus lines	22,276	22,130	32	110	4	-	9	55	629	4,306	6,303	5,943	2,142	1,442	1,252	134	
Trucking service and warehousing	38,328	26,177	10	11,895	246	17	250	1,046	5,474	13,307	9,515	5,678	1,505	858	609	59	
Water transportation	2,560	1,845	658	54	2	-	8	38	302	765	664	488	145	79	64	6	
Other transportation	12,945	11,439	418	1,081	7	-	50	193	1,412	4,059	9,020	2,207	589	337	253	25	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	13,199	13,161	5	31	2	5	358	650	985	3,302	4,824	2,478	838	433	109	17	
Radio broadcasting and television	1,826	1,804	7	15	-	-	6	21	198	605	355	105	20	15	11	-	
Utilities	32,407	25,645	6,652	103	6	1	32	373	2,482	8,276	9,996	6,777	2,182	1,364	856	88	
Wholesale and retail trade	389,614	279,208	104	107,198	3,304	570	3,642	13,272	47,920	102,217	91,393	76,477	24,293	15,700	12,569	1,751	
Wholesale trade	75,206	62,177	-	12,828	201	13	253	1,612	8,059	20,098	19,031	15,415	4,904	3,174	2,451	376	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	81,738	51,065	21	29,207	1,445	253	1,443	3,958	10,840	20,819	17,702	15,808	4,954	3,122	2,509	324	
General merchandise and variety stores	29,823	26,810	13	2,898	102	9	179	1,406	5,525	9,105	5,860	4,295	1,487	1,013	793	150	
Apparel and accessories stores	22,544	15,046	13	7,371	114	17	105	534	1,932	4,969	4,952	5,995	1,993	1,458	1,175	174	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14,203	10,690	6	3,443	54	3	59	303	1,611	3,868	3,682	2,787	867	504	397	47	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	17,633	14,743	4	2,845	41	2	49	383	1,804	5,050	5,569	3,322	730	346	211	17	
Filling stations	22,441	13,812	5	8,452	172	29	348	1,294	4,488	7,768	4,472</						

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
THE STATE																	
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	200,384	172,256	17,162	10,282	654	389	3,676	10,953	23,109	44,197	35,377	37,235	16,296	11,431	7,232	427	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	10,661	8,561	516	1,094	490	123	686	1,112	2,074	1,944	1,266	1,478	792	633	478	25	
Agriculture...	10,179	8,497	127	1,065	490	122	648	955	1,938	1,903	1,235	1,427	777	677	472	25	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery...	482	64	369	29	-	1	38	157	136	41	31	51	15	6	5	-	
Mining...	4,894	4,718	136	39	1	1	24	101	446	931	854	1,084	622	497	322	12	
Coal mining...	3,640	3,611	3	25	1	1	15	59	243	575	610	872	534	427	292	12	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production...	651	641	-	10	-	-	3	25	122	203	144	100	25	20	9	-	
Metal mining...	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	-	7	4	1	3	-	
Other mines and quarries...	575	438	133	4	-	-	6	17	78	143	100	105	59	49	18	-	
Construction...	37,661	23,818	10,560	3,250	33	8	128	696	3,116	6,728	7,599	9,724	4,582	3,172	1,816	92	
Manufacturing...	51,443	51,028	160	246	9	17	510	2,914	11,076	12,825	8,106	8,467	3,546	2,457	1,445	80	
Bakery products...	1,097	1,094	-	3	-	-	11	63	173	278	192	225	64	63	28	-	
Beverage industries...	825	821	-	5	-	-	15	64	167	222	129	119	42	43	22	3	
Meat products...	2,742	2,740	-	2	-	-	4	75	498	708	436	549	235	117	68	2	
Other food industries...	2,335	2,296	11	26	2	-	35	162	595	574	323	320	144	108	70	4	
Tobacco manufactures...	150	145	-	5	-	-	-	2	9	22	31	35	18	19	15	1	
Cotton manufactures...	48	48	-	-	-	-	1	5	9	11	2	9	6	4	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures...	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	5	2	8	2	4	1	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures...	70	69	-	1	-	-	-	-	14	19	10	8	5	3	7	-	
Knit goods...	114	114	-	-	-	-	3	12	33	29	16	12	5	3	1	-	
Other textile-mill products...	271	268	-	2	1	-	-	18	53	62	44	44	18	18	12	8	
Apparel and accessories...	1,219	1,178	34	11	1	-	9	64	156	225	215	257	132	96	63	1	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products...	120	119	-	1	-	-	6	14	26	23	17	12	8	2	-	-	
Logging...	120	100	15	5	-	1	2	11	26	28	14	15	11	9	3	-	
Sawmills and planing mills...	438	478	-	10	-	-	12	27	96	85	77	83	41	31	24	2	
Furniture and store fixtures...	2,150	2,117	17	14	2	-	44	177	427	414	289	381	195	141	64	8	
Miscellaneous wooden goods...	829	817	7	5	-	-	15	75	191	172	95	132	68	48	32	1	
Paper and allied products...	1,182	1,182	-	-	-	1	15	97	295	317	186	155	56	43	16	1	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries...	4,570	4,521	8	41	-	8	75	333	968	1,129	721	692	279	191	142	11	
Rayon and allied products...	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products...	1,292	1,285	-	7	-	-	6	63	266	356	221	213	72	38	35	2	
Petroleum refining...	281	279	-	2	-	-	-	12	47	75	65	50	18	9	5	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products...	321	318	3	-	-	-	-	6	79	85	42	54	28	13	14	-	
Rubber products...	348	345	-	3	-	-	-	18	90	105	49	53	20	6	5	2	
Footwear industries, except rubber...	612	610	-	2	-	1	14	38	105	167	111	88	46	27	14	1	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear...	555	552	1	2	-	-	3	39	118	113	55	110	57	32	28	-	
Glass and glass products...	530	529	-	1	-	-	5	31	149	163	70	62	22	18	10	-	
Structural clay products...	429	428	-	1	-	-	1	7	35	64	84	108	52	50	27	1	
Other stone and clay products...	675	666	-	8	1	-	4	28	112	165	116	127	63	35	22	3	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills...	5,233	5,231	1	1	-	-	14	176	1,277	1,491	946	793	270	166	99	1	
Other iron and steel products...	6,046	6,011	26	9	-	1	40	273	1,184	1,516	911	1,125	488	328	169	11	
Nonferrous metals and their products...	1,973	1,948	1	23	1	-	25	143	469	459	307	292	107	114	53	2	
Electrical machinery and equipment...	3,204	3,200	1	3	-	-	35	236	954	926	451	345	126	87	42	2	
Machinery, except electrical...	5,034	5,008	6	20	-	2	34	225	978	1,272	823	888	381	263	161	7	
Aircraft and parts...	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	28	9	4	2	1	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment...	1,029	1,028	-	1	-	-	8	45	250	272	175	153	53	43	29	1	
Ship and boat building and repairing...	107	104	-	3	-	-	2	8	18	21	19	26	5	5	3	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment...	890	890	-	-	-	-	1	23	117	181	146	224	109	50	37	2	
Other manufacturing industries...	4,446	4,387	29	29	1	3	70	324	1,008	1,044	656	696	292	223	122	8	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	15,686	14,469	423	726	8	6	104	546	2,329	3,826	3,484	3,106	1,145	693	425	22	
Air transportation...	110	95	12	3	-	-	-	3	32	45	18	10	1	1	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express...	7,032	7,028	4	-	-	-	10	142	887	1,456	1,557	1,694	650	397	225	13	
Street railways and bus lines...	557	557	-	-	-	-	1	3	30	131	141	133	44	42	31	1	
Trucking service and warehousing...	4,257	3,585	1	674	7	5	49	199	836	1,261	937	612	190	115	58	6	
Water transportation...	688	634	46	5	-	1	2	24	91	149	153	155	53	25	21	-	
Other transportation...	1,130	1,087	4	39	-	-	2	43	191	358	282	149	57	26	22	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)...	508	505	-	-	-	-	39	105	87	88	73	61	20	18	14	-	
Radio broadcasting and television...	84	81	1	1	1	-	-	3	21	36	13	8	3	-	-	-	
Utilities...	1,316	897	415	4	-	-	2	24	154	302	300	284	127	68	53	2	
Wholesale and retail trade...	89,498	86,967	18	2,445	68	20	428	1,755	5,303	6,902	5,348	5,269	2,126	1,427	878	42	
Wholesale trade...	4,540	4,268	-	262	6	1	25	213	724	1,046	829	889	395	230	178	10	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing...	5,578	4,806	3	798	27	5	159	442	1,054	1,154	901	1,080	397	261	167	3	
General merchandise and variety stores...	3,305	3,231	-	70	4	-	43	344	930	840	415	845	156	153	74	5	
Apparel and accessories stores...	1,643	1,725	-	122	2	1	11	50	268	414	342	366	189	117	89	2	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores...	1,040	973	-	66	1	-	9	45	168	249	218	206	71	49	24	3	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing...	909	871	-	38	-	-	5	39	132	207	218	180	68	36	23	-	
Filling stations...	1,315	1,173	1	135	6	3	33	137	412	397	166	102	30	21	12	2	
Drug stores...	887	858	-	29	-	2	21	101	203	247	163	80	27	27	16	-	
Eating and drinking places...	5,246	4,812	18	410	13	2	55	173	634	1,204	1,165	1,217	402	269	117	10	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,097	1,050	-	45	2	-	9	32	170	230	193	207	119	92	43	2	
Other retail stores...	3,785	3,261	1	466	7	6	57	181	608	914	738	647	272	172	135	5	
Finance, insurance, and real estate...	4,106	3,674	20	212	-	-	7	47	337	897	871	944	429	321	236	17	
Banking and other finance...	1,028	965	11	52	-	-	1	9	80	277	231	232	83	64	49	2	
Insurance and real estate...	3,078	2,909	9	160	-	-	6	38	257	620	640	712	345	257	187	15	
Business and repair services...	5,395	4,735	20	632	8	2	62	254	890	1,479	1,184	900	323	175	119	7	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services...	3,206	3,036	1	167	2	1	41	178	610	962	748	463	134	45	24	-	
Business and repair services, except auto...	2,169	1,699	19	465	6	1	21	76	280	517	436	437	189	130	95	7	
Personal services...	6,517	6,185	29	297	6	8	62	227	847	1,608	1,418	1,300	434	321	226	16	
Domestic service...	1,658	1,638	6	18	-	4	22	56	179	367	332	324	135	85	90	8	
Hotels and lodging places...	2,814	2,291	2	20	1	1											

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
<b>THE STATE</b>																	
<b>FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)</b>	746,938	614,825	67,223	48,714	16,171	1,050	10,679	51,423	162,984	220,550	146,404	96,732	26,777	17,281	11,491	1,612	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	5,533	1,013	17	2,839	1,664	94	175	234	536	731	899	1,192	554	451	532	135	
Agriculture	5,501	988	12	2,838	1,663	94	174	230	530	720	893	1,189	554	450	532	135	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	32	25	5	1	1	-	1	4	6	11	6	3	-	1	-	-	
Mining	493	481	-	7	5	1	5	24	104	177	90	49	22	10	6	3	
Coal mining	240	236	-	2	2	-	3	10	41	77	43	34	14	10	6	2	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	151	146	-	3	2	1	2	9	52	55	22	5	3	-	-	-	
Metal mining	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries	88	85	-	2	1	-	-	4	9	37	24	8	5	-	-	1	
Construction	2,649	2,150	121	232	146	1	24	180	586	773	574	308	106	63	31	3	
Manufacturing	184,276	182,896	198	742	440	43	2,369	15,362	52,043	61,908	31,701	15,526	2,953	1,530	752	89	
Bakery products	3,601	3,540	-	31	30	2	68	361	1,174	1,185	502	254	56	26	11	2	
Beverage industries	2,183	2,168	-	10	5	-	13	116	555	893	358	110	15	10	2	1	
Meat products	7,089	7,076	-	4	9	-	37	353	1,905	2,397	1,385	855	106	35	15	1	
Other food industries	14,462	14,358	1	65	38	6	246	1,432	4,943	4,803	1,852	872	168	97	35	2	
Tobacco manufactures	298	285	-	7	6	1	7	48	111	61	41	16	10	2	-	-	
Cotton manufactures	597	596	-	1	-	-	5	53	163	223	97	41	8	3	4	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures	599	598	-	1	-	-	4	14	127	279	122	39	5	6	2	1	
Woolen and worsted manufactures	484	482	-	2	-	-	2	19	98	175	111	54	16	4	5	-	
Knit goods	2,684	2,656	1	23	4	-	95	326	797	868	370	176	21	16	15	-	
Other textile-mill products	2,117	2,060	5	43	4	-	15	105	545	674	430	221	63	37	21	6	
Apparel and accessories	30,676	30,513	66	65	32	2	357	1,652	5,434	8,428	7,771	5,201	1,077	508	222	24	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,559	1,520	1	28	10	-	15	149	385	451	287	176	48	30	17	6	
Logging	10	9	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills	324	312	1	7	4	-	-	22	74	108	69	33	10	5	4	-	
Furniture and store fixtures	2,979	2,944	-	15	20	-	54	299	919	946	478	222	32	18	11	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,769	1,744	-	12	13	-	32	213	557	547	235	138	19	19	6	1	
Paper and allied products	6,721	6,704	1	12	4	-	75	579	2,052	2,440	1,036	412	69	34	11	3	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16,860	16,533	8	197	127	13	143	1,084	4,256	5,907	3,132	1,571	350	235	146	23	
Rayon and allied products	142	142	-	-	-	-	-	12	72	44	11	3	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products	6,934	6,879	2	37	16	-	88	620	2,113	2,512	1,020	427	85	50	22	2	
Petroleum refining	908	907	-	1	-	-	2	43	182	391	203	69	14	3	-	1	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	218	218	-	-	-	-	-	12	60	81	46	12	3	2	2	-	
Rubber products	1,521	1,519	-	1	1	-	12	91	601	610	214	72	14	3	4	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,883	9,877	2	2	3	145	831	2,377	3,744	1,617	516	82	47	20	1	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2,292	2,275	1	10	6	-	39	227	677	695	397	193	36	19	7	1	
Glass and glass products	2,017	2,012	-	2	3	-	46	272	790	674	179	40	8	4	1	1	
Structural clay products	129	127	-	1	-	-	3	12	27	42	29	11	2	2	1	-	
Other stone and clay products	1,531	1,517	-	8	6	2	23	139	482	514	248	94	17	8	4	-	
Elast. furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,929	1,929	-	-	-	1	10	137	484	720	346	170	35	14	10	2	
Other iron and steel products	11,956	11,840	105	11	10	4	130	1,158	3,649	4,197	1,692	714	128	54	39	1	
Nonferrous metals and their products	6,284	6,235	2	15	22	1	79	728	2,052	1,991	960	359	56	30	12	2	
Electrical machinery and equipment	17,434	17,434	2	4	1	206	1,548	5,919	6,540	2,406	732	79	42	19	2	-	
Machinery, except electrical	8,809	8,780	1	10	18	-	78	772	2,711	3,083	1,419	559	117	44	23	3	
Aircraft and parts	81	81	-	-	-	-	2	7	21	19	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,903	1,900	-	2	1	-	36	186	627	669	285	78	12	6	4	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	708	708	-	-	-	-	1	43	202	223	150	72	12	4	1	-	
Other manufacturing industries	15,085	14,884	4	111	36	7	305	1,738	4,727	4,765	2,178	976	779	105	51	3	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	34,349	33,839	249	151	110	12	142	1,817	6,810	12,391	7,758	4,010	779	396	215	19	
Air transportation	379	365	12	1	-	-	1	16	116	195	39	12	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	6,040	6,038	1	-	1	2	6	83	558	1,671	2,007	1,201	272	158	76	6	
Street railways and bus lines	944	934	-	6	4	-	2	29	128	231	186	61	56	48	2	-	
Trucking service and warehousing	1,725	1,559	-	94	72	-	14	141	484	563	338	127	27	17	14	-	
Water transportation	112	99	9	-	4	1	-	1	21	45	29	15	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation	751	710	-	25	15	-	4	37	147	269	167	87	23	11	5	1	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	19,680	19,648	9	13	10	7	100	1,800	4,254	7,649	3,950	1,908	311	129	62	10	
Radio broadcasting and television	418	410	1	6	1	1	2	15	120	150	95	32	3	-	-	-	
Utilities	4,300	4,075	217	6	2	1	13	195	982	1,618	932	442	82	25	10	-	
Wholesale and retail trade	170,870	143,555	76	15,481	11,758	118	2,245	12,828	39,200	49,905	38,556	22,426	5,583	3,119	1,696	184	
Wholesale trade	15,985	15,452	-	303	230	4	134	4,313	12,771	14,381	2,931	1,334	238	141	71	10	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	25,010	14,968	12	5,198	5,432	44	425	1,599	4,438	5,546	5,622	4,287	1,084	583	328	55	
General merchandise and variety stores	46,633	45,547	6	836	444	12	481	4,464	13,633	14,378	7,077	4,448	1,082	656	374	28	
Apparel and accessories stores	18,822	15,768	3	2,400	631	4	112	698	2,595	4,660	4,902	3,899	998	592	332	30	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,119	2,625	1	251	232	1	14	197	679	970	646	415	101	59	34	3	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,936	1,821	1	40	74	-	16	159	508	725	367	116	23	10	9	2	
Filling stations	580	341	-	144	95	-	6	42	111	164	123	85	22	16	10	1	
Drug stores	4,461	4,023	-	143	295	2	89	534	1,374	1,390	622	314	56	51	24	5	
Eating and drinking places	37,762	30,645	44	3,972	3,108	41	810	2,818	8,018	10,932	7,920	5,189	1,194	575	254	24	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	2,855	2,348	-	195	312	-	21	182	648	807	610	386	107	55	37	2	
Other retail stores	13,700	10,597	9	2,189	905	10	137	865	2,883	3,844	2,746	1,959	688	381	223	24	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,902	35,896	264	1,145	197	4	181	2,541	8,355	11,282	7,587	4,780	1,116	613	399	44	
Banking and other finance	11,299	10,995	245	46	13	2	70	885	2,772	3,860	2,326	1,035	195	104	52	7	
Insurance and real estate	25,603	24,901	19	1,099	184	2	111	1,656	5,583	7,422	5,261	3,754	921	509	347	37	
Business and repair services	8,136	6,910	4	922	300	4	51	509	1,873	2,842	1,709	793	171	106	62	6	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,030	856	-	60	114	2	8	79	243	338							

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
THE STATE																
FEMALE SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED	55,995	51,520	3,226	1,159	91	183	2,228	7,294	13,761	13,902	9,127	6,138	1,753	1,060	495	48
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	123	69	6	11	23	5	11	27	28	26	12	11	5	3	1	-
Agriculture	124	68	2	11	23	5	11	27	24	25	12	11	5	3	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	5	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	3	5	2	2	-	-	-
Coal mining	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	-	2	1	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Construction	204	204	21	19	-	1	1	20	59	64	60	62	19	7	9	2
Manufacturing	13,433	12,662	749	12	4	5	544	2,239	4,136	3,800	1,759	1,031	230	127	57	5
Bakery products	255	254	-	1	-	-	15	52	93	61	22	6	2	2	-	-
Beverage industries	111	111	-	-	-	-	2	17	56	19	10	7	-	-	-	-
Meat products	370	370	-	-	-	-	2	34	113	116	62	33	5	3	2	-
Other food industries	1,571	1,553	15	1	2	1	70	312	577	348	137	99	19	6	1	1
Tobacco manufactures	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	9	5	1	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	31	31	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	6	8	1	2	-	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	32	32	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	12	7	1	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	1	-
Knit goods	105	105	-	-	-	-	5	20	27	31	14	5	3	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	104	101	3	-	-	-	6	12	27	32	13	9	5	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	2,356	1,696	659	1	-	-	48	162	400	577	561	401	92	66	29	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	182	133	49	-	-	-	4	25	61	48	22	14	3	4	1	-
Logging	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	3	5	2	2	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	261	259	2	-	-	-	28	56	76	52	30	17	4	1	1	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	114	113	-	1	-	-	9	20	30	24	10	8	1	-	2	-
Paper and allied products	565	564	-	1	-	1	22	135	196	130	54	21	4	2	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,447	1,435	8	3	1	-	53	261	475	341	153	112	27	16	8	1
Rayon and allied products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	365	364	-	1	-	-	19	67	122	109	45	14	6	1	2	-
Petroleum refining	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	6	3	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	73	73	-	-	-	-	5	16	31	14	6	-	-	1	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	255	255	-	-	-	-	13	58	99	108	45	21	10	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	144	144	-	-	-	-	6	23	40	41	19	11	4	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	70	70	-	-	-	-	2	15	30	15	7	1	1	-	-	-
Structural clay products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	52	52	-	-	-	-	1	12	18	13	3	5	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	107	107	-	-	-	-	1	7	29	35	21	8	2	3	1	-
Other iron and steel products	534	533	1	-	-	-	18	85	197	124	64	36	7	1	2	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	245	245	-	-	-	-	13	41	87	58	26	15	1	2	2	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,898	1,897	1	-	2	90	408	701	464	161	60	9	3	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	328	328	-	-	1	10	53	110	82	43	21	4	3	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	142	142	-	-	-	-	5	25	45	46	18	5	2	-	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	33	33	-	-	-	-	2	4	11	10	3	3	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	1,452	1,427	11	3	1	-	98	285	448	339	174	81	12	13	2	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	797	783	9	5	-	-	8	56	163	246	177	113	16	11	7	-
Air transportation	10	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	172	172	-	-	-	-	2	10	31	38	52	30	5	2	2	-
Street railways and bus lines	21	21	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	3	5	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	74	74	-	4	-	-	-	5	22	21	14	10	2	-	-	-
Water transportation	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	9	5	7	3	-	1	-
Other transportation	35	34	-	1	-	-	-	1	9	5	7	3	-	-	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	335	335	-	-	-	-	3	25	50	123	79	44	2	7	2	-
Radio broadcasting and television	28	28	-	-	-	-	2	4	8	10	2	2	-	-	-	-
Utilities	108	100	8	-	-	-	-	7	32	31	18	12	4	2	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade	12,627	12,391	40	154	42	10	366	1,765	3,506	3,228	1,900	1,263	333	182	69	5
Wholesale trade	891	885	-	5	1	1	21	117	259	239	132	76	16	14	6	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,005	967	-	22	17	-	47	163	290	249	144	82	19	7	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores	4,464	4,459	-	4	1	-	123	571	1,409	967	531	367	109	61	23	3
Apparel and accessories stores	1,354	1,321	-	33	-	2	13	96	250	311	302	251	67	38	14	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	177	169	-	6	2	-	2	15	42	50	25	28	5	8	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	105	104	-	-	1	-	-	12	26	34	24	8	1	-	-	-
Filling stations	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	3	1	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	279	270	-	3	-	-	15	44	85	74	34	17	1	1	2	-
Eating and drinking places	3,284	3,187	40	44	13	6	117	357	834	1,041	530	321	85	34	9	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	84	82	-	-	2	-	1	7	20	27	16	10	-	1	2	-
Other retail stores	972	930	-	37	5	1	27	130	255	252	158	102	29	18	8	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,313	1,290	9	14	-	-	11	101	262	367	233	168	42	28	11	-
Banking and other finance	222	214	8	6	-	-	2	21	65	84	76	49	12	10	3	-
Insurance and real estate	591	576	1	14	-	-	9	80	217	283	207	139	30	18	8	-
Business and repair services	507	447	5	51	4	-	13	63	126	140	100	47	10	4	2	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	47	45	-	-	2	-	-	5	11	22	6	3	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	460	402	5	51	2	-	13	58	115	118	94	44	10	4	2	2
Personal services	14,056	13,286	280	537	3	65	593	1,172	2,287	3,536	2,517	2,090	717	449	219	11
Domestic service	9,326	9,497	254	163	2	65	545	921	1,559	2,319	1,916	1,479	579	364	170	8
Hotels and lodging places	1,575	1,554	2	19	-	-	5	38	205	480	475	267	55	35	15	-
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,169	1,179	6	4	-	-	17	66	234	383	286	154	28	15	6	-
Miscellaneous personal services	1,366	1,006	8	51	1	-	25	147	289	354	240	190	55	35	28	3
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	342	276	111	54	1	-	15	66	228	278	137	69	18	7	4	-
Professional and related services	3,283	1,971	1,031	278	5	2	26	187	710	988	619	466	133	86	36	8
Educational services	1,212	227	551	94	-	2	6	55	231	361	255	190	57	38	15	2
Medical and other health services	1,563	1,080	141	141	1	-	19	73	293	417	281	219	59	33	13	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	495	426	18	40	1	-	3	44	143	157	84	46	8	6	2	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	213	168	11	3	1	-	-	15	43	53	49	31	9	7	6	-
Government	695	-	696	-	-	-	1	34	190	190	133	96	25	21	6	-
Postal service	14	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	3	-	2	-	-	-
National defense	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	677	-	677	-	-	-	1	34	183	187	130	92	23	21	6	-
Industry not reported	7,990	7,747	209	23	11	95	532	1,562	2,042	1,536	1,025	660	213	135	75	15



Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
CHICAGO - TOTAL																		
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	942,365	771,482	56,244	112,170	2,469	574	4,499	21,987	103,032	250,646	233,070	200,892	62,020	37,867	24,387	2,891		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,425	839	117	424	45	2	20	48	146	305	278	314	140	92	78	2		
Agriculture	1,252	758	42	409	43	2	20	42	132	263	235	273	124	83	75	2		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	173	81	75	15	2	-	-	-	14	42	42	41	16	9	3	-		
Mining	427	391	6	29	1	-	1	8	36	113	90	104	45	20	10	-		
Coal mining	122	118	-	3	1	-	-	-	8	33	25	32	13	8	2	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	76	67	-	9	-	-	-	-	7	25	19	19	2	3	1	-		
Metal mining	19	17	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	6	4	3	3	-	2	-		
Other mines and quarries	210	189	6	15	-	-	1	7	20	49	42	50	27	9	5	-		
Construction	50,568	36,836	3,446	10,150	136	7	60	452	2,749	9,459	14,484	14,630	4,543	2,535	1,515	134		
Manufacturing	345,421	338,188	79	6,983	171	242	1,579	10,267	50,282	101,753	76,182	66,080	19,856	11,445	7,067	678		
Bakery products	8,077	7,980	-	88	9	2	45	280	1,123	2,589	1,952	1,418	360	223	130	5		
Beverage industries	4,900	4,778	-	118	4	1	30	116	663	1,438	1,109	949	288	186	110	10		
Meat products	24,507	24,407	2	98	-	-	34	337	2,575	7,069	6,009	5,510	1,601	883	446	43		
Other food industries	14,001	13,742	1	250	8	3	53	437	2,109	4,224	3,212	2,475	705	460	275	48		
Tobacco manufactures	765	610	-	151	4	-	2	10	50	103	151	205	93	68	11	-		
Cotton manufactures	294	285	-	9	-	-	1	6	33	90	63	56	20	15	6	2		
Silk and rayon manufactures	296	291	-	5	-	-	-	9	52	100	54	49	11	10	1	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures	255	246	-	9	-	-	1	2	21	63	56	54	22	13	12	1		
Knit goods	383	362	-	20	1	-	2	15	57	92	86	77	29	14	10	1		
Other textile-mill products	2,567	2,493	-	72	2	-	4	96	367	778	540	487	137	95	55	8		
Apparel and accessories	11,390	10,765	7	605	13	1	43	239	821	1,778	2,441	3,693	1,244	706	390	29		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	916	789	1	124	2	1	7	46	169	244	182	164	37	34	29	3		
Logging	22	19	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	5	7	6	1	1	-	-		
Sawmills and planing mills	1,434	1,380	1	52	1	1	5	43	173	272	312	325	159	70	65	8		
Furniture and store fixtures	11,819	11,493	2	322	2	1	78	459	2,027	2,972	2,229	2,406	801	461	302	23		
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,526	5,251	2	268	5	1	46	258	899	1,405	972	1,123	367	260	188	17		
Paper and allied products	8,254	8,135	-	116	8	2	29	306	1,463	2,719	1,639	1,318	377	202	163	16		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37,989	36,405	10	1,538	36	208	509	1,996	5,184	11,517	8,567	6,379	1,836	1,334	939	98		
Rayon and allied products	148	145	-	3	-	-	1	10	30	61	31	7	2	3	2	1		
Other chemical and allied products	12,300	12,019	1	277	3	2	37	243	1,673	4,107	2,805	2,149	629	378	246	31		
Petroleum refining	2,803	2,794	1	8	-	-	1	32	232	893	827	543	158	79	34	4		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	945	921	5	19	-	-	-	18	95	237	251	206	77	36	24	1		
Rubber products	2,100	2,076	-	24	-	-	5	55	349	747	474	298	99	40	32	1		
Footwear industries, except rubber	2,824	2,784	2	44	4	2	7	117	403	783	611	558	161	113	75	4		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	5,067	4,924	-	141	2	1	28	152	747	1,253	944	1,112	399	229	178	24		
Glass and glass products	1,946	1,891	1	53	1	1	16	76	388	547	340	346	109	65	37	1		
Structural clay products	621	608	-	12	1	-	-	8	59	117	138	165	55	46	28	5		
Other stone and clay products	2,646	2,533	1	109	3	-	11	81	365	717	510	530	165	100	61	6		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	29,873	29,855	1	16	1	1	14	328	3,644	9,920	6,955	5,897	1,739	916	418	31		
Other iron and steel products	36,199	35,888	20	286	5	5	110	981	5,889	10,604	7,331	7,215	2,246	1,101	656	61		
Nonferrous metals and their products	10,233	9,597	2	606	28	1	79	453	1,752	2,907	2,087	1,858	544	329	202	21		
Electrical machinery and equipment	28,792	23,638	-	152	2	-	83	935	4,321	8,162	5,394	3,376	847	453	207	13		
Machinery, except electrical	41,397	40,830	2	550	15	2	108	1,246	6,095	11,897	9,714	8,052	2,349	1,183	689	62		
Aircraft and parts	215	214	-	1	-	-	1	12	52	64	47	25	3	9	2	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment	7,458	7,400	-	56	2	-	23	247	1,160	2,503	1,740	1,233	326	131	87	3		
Ship and boat building and repairing	442	414	9	19	-	-	1	17	55	90	103	99	38	27	11	1		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	5,631	5,627	-	4	-	-	7	96	615	1,325	1,204	1,468	469	294	144	8		
Other manufacturing industries	25,376	24,599	7	756	14	6	153	1,124	4,580	7,350	4,975	4,227	1,331	658	686	76		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	114,817	105,974	4,402	3,365	76	7	423	1,556	8,203	27,408	31,956	26,924	9,110	5,744	3,165	321		
Air transportation	822	760	56	6	-	-	2	24	188	404	143	48	7	2	3	1		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	44,607	44,596	7	3	1	-	26	299	2,698	8,429	11,876	12,400	4,591	2,974	1,251	63		
Street railways and bus lines	17,965	17,939	4	22	-	-	6	41	399	3,361	5,053	4,933	1,752	1,202	1,044	174		
Trucking service and warehousing	19,283	16,485	4	2,726	68	5	97	461	2,582	6,560	5,151	3,033	722	394	249	29		
Water transportation	1,148	1,069	59	19	1	-	2	20	126	313	284	236	79	45	39	4		
Other transportation	8,301	7,415	343	540	3	-	15	75	637	2,476	2,718	1,538	424	230	169	19		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	7,176	7,173	1	2	-	-	256	434	469	1,876	2,112	1,341	414	223	46	3		
Radio broadcasting and television	741	732	2	7	-	-	5	12	83	347	195	67	15	10	7	-		
Utilities	14,774	10,605	3,926	40	3	-	14	190	1,021	3,642	4,424	3,328	1,106	664	357	28		
Wholesale and retail trade	208,258	156,064	54	50,402	1,738	224	1,578	6,207	24,270	54,075	50,655	43,780	13,131	8,068	5,601	674		
Wholesale trade	42,750	35,362	-	6,686	102	4	139	958	4,642	11,406	10,789	8,761	2,788	1,793	1,310	210		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	41,678	25,929	7	14,918	824	113	656	1,693	4,889	10,036	9,880	9,274	2,627	1,465	986	99		
General merchandise and variety stores	19,655	18,594	6	1,213	42	2	97	954	3,915	6,286	3,819	2,813	925	609	420	54		
Apparel and accessories stores	15,597	10,577	10	4,927	83	9	61	303	1,257	3,149	3,520	4,122	1,408	587	698	83		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	7,592	5,941	8	1,615	33	-	21	134	605	2,105	2,036	1,549	456	282	188	16		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7,276	6,444	2	819	13	-	20	109	677	2,039	2,358	1,515	329	134	87	10		

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
CHICAGO - TOTAL																		
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	112,636	98,842	9,014	4,729	51	58	1,089	5,118	17,665	25,252	21,605	22,815	9,418	6,027	3,405	184		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	925	580	270	73	2	2	24	122	155	139	135	181	84	50	31	2		
Agriculture.....	695	555	68	70	2	1	7	36	92	127	119	155	78	48	30	2		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	230	25	202	3	-	1	17	86	63	12	16	26	6	2	1	-		
Mining.....	226	214	10	2	-	-	1	5	14	41	34	66	33	25	7	-		
Coal mining.....	184	183	1	-	-	-	-	2	7	21	21	38	23	17	5	-		
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	17	15	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	4	6	-	1	-	-		
Metal mining.....	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	5	1	1	1	-		
Other mines and quarries.....	61	52	9	-	-	-	1	3	7	8	9	17	9	6	1	-		
Construction.....	19,313	12,630	5,334	1,338	11	2	48	282	1,201	3,056	4,059	5,634	2,581	1,598	815	37		
Manufacturing.....	85,286	35,032	71	130	3	8	340	2,025	7,663	8,525	5,581	6,029	2,493	1,649	878	44		
Bakery products.....	757	757	-	-	-	-	7	32	110	179	146	169	50	47	17	-		
Beverage industries.....	476	474	-	2	-	-	7	36	101	131	78	73	19	23	12	1		
Meat products.....	2,322	2,321	-	1	-	-	3	60	403	573	423	488	215	104	56	2		
Other food industries.....	1,465	1,454	2	8	1	-	15	92	377	365	209	210	89	68	34	2		
Tobacco manufactures.....	114	110	-	4	-	-	-	2	7	19	27	27	13	9	1	1		
Cotton manufactures.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	2	4	4	3	-	1		
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	5	2	5	2	1	1	-		
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	31	30	-	1	-	-	-	3	7	9	4	4	2	1	1	-		
Knit goods.....	63	63	-	-	-	-	3	6	18	18	8	7	2	1	-	-		
Other textile-mill products.....	218	217	-	1	-	-	-	13	46	49	37	35	15	15	8	-		
Apparel and accessories.....	1,026	995	21	9	1	-	6	44	125	190	190	217	116	88	49	1		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	97	97	-	-	-	-	4	9	20	19	14	11	12	7	1	-		
Logging.....	21	16	5	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	1	5	3	1	-	-		
Sawmills and planing mills.....	195	194	-	1	-	-	1	12	42	25	32	38	18	17	10	-		
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,510	1,497	4	8	1	-	16	120	299	284	208	292	142	101	44	4		
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	636	627	5	4	-	-	12	58	161	124	71	95	53	35	26	1		
Paper and allied products.....	882	882	-	-	-	1	13	63	216	225	138	117	46	32	11	-		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,819	3,787	5	27	-	4	58	285	854	967	595	568	227	150	104	7		
Rayon and allied products.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	-	2	-	-	-		
Other chemical and allied products.....	888	880	-	3	-	-	4	45	191	232	161	155	44	28	22	1		
Petroleum refining.....	107	107	-	-	-	-	-	4	18	25	27	24	9	4	1	-		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	114	111	3	-	-	-	-	3	28	18	18	25	12	8	7	-		
Rubber products.....	257	255	-	2	-	-	-	13	67	71	38	46	16	2	2	2		
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	820	818	-	2	-	1	4	11	47	78	63	55	33	20	7	1		
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	478	476	1	1	-	-	3	37	100	96	41	98	51	28	24	-		
Glass and glass products.....	184	183	-	1	-	-	4	14	49	43	20	30	14	7	3	-		
Structural clay products.....	125	124	-	1	-	-	-	-	11	13	26	29	16	20	8	-		
Other stone and clay products.....	294	280	-	4	-	-	2	13	51	51	50	59	30	17	9	2		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3,712	3,712	-	-	-	-	9	135	976	1,090	687	517	162	91	45	-		
Other iron and steel products.....	3,579	3,571	-	8	-	-	28	144	671	973	525	733	313	191	97	4		
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,240	1,230	1	9	-	-	23	104	304	259	186	198	75	69	20	2		
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,456	2,453	1	2	-	-	32	185	733	689	352	271	94	68	30	2		
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,156	3,175	3	8	-	1	28	154	625	751	506	600	262	163	93	8		
Aircraft and parts.....	88	88	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	11	5	4	1	1	-	-		
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	784	783	-	1	-	-	6	37	168	187	127	113	42	34	19	1		
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	88	81	-	2	-	-	-	5	16	13	13	25	5	4	2	-		
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	649	649	-	-	-	-	1	20	83	126	90	172	86	43	27	1		
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,110	3,070	20	20	-	1	47	239	712	698	465	525	196	148	79	5		
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	9,989	9,478	304	210	2	4	55	293	1,276	2,344	2,355	2,117	810	454	259	12		
Air transportation.....	67	61	5	1	-	-	-	3	17	31	10	5	1	-	-	-		
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4,265	4,264	1	-	-	-	4	69	411	785	1,000	1,119	458	273	139	7		
Street railways and bus lines.....	441	441	-	-	-	-	-	3	23	103	112	112	37	29	21	1		
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,752	2,577	1	182	2	3	20	107	519	800	649	416	129	80	35	4		
Water transportation.....	511	503	5	3	-	1	1	15	50	108	121	131	48	20	16	-		
Other transportation.....	798	772	4	22	-	-	1	14	101	256	227	126	44	18	11	-		
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	315	315	-	-	-	-	29	73	56	53	38	36	11	8	11	-		
Radio broadcasting and television.....	57	56	-	1	-	-	-	2	12	25	10	5	3	-	-	-		
Utilities.....	773	484	288	1	-	-	-	7	87	183	168	167	79	36	26	-		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	21,268	19,611	4	1,625	28	10	247	1,118	3,618	5,018	4,112	3,926	1,570	1,037	585	27		
Wholesale trade.....	3,894	3,069	-	224	1	15	15	137	612	764	627	657	290	160	123	6		
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,858	3,816	-	531	11	3	101	276	686	778	676	764	291	183	99	1		
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,781	2,721	-	57	3	-	3	274	778	726	371	288	125	120	61	5		
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,558	1,450	-	98	-	1	7	33	218	355	296	309	165	100	72	2		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	760	713	-	46	1	-	2	30	110	183	174	151	54	38	16	2		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	557	546	-	11	-	-	2	20	76	120	141	124	38	23	18	-		
Filling stations.....	591	538	-	52	1	-	8	47	174	207	90	43	13	5	4	-		
Drug stores.....	680	664	-	16	-	2	11	68	150	204	136	60	21	20	8	-		
Eating and drinking places.....	3,899	3,652	3	238	6	-	28	102	419	882	932	934	304	208	84	6		
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing.....	685	606	-	28	1	-	5	16	97	124	118	123	72	60	19	1		
Other retail stores.....	2,655	2,326	1	324	4	3	35	115	398	675	551	473	197	120	86	2		
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,193	3,035	13	145	-	-	6	33	249	716	709	761	328	218	158	15		
Banking and other finance.....	762	722	6	34	-	-	1	5	58	212	187	171	51	42	33	2		
Insurance and real estate.....	2,431	2,313	7	111	-	-	5	28	191	504	522	590	277	176	125	13		
Business and repair services.....	3,619	3,266	10	341	2	2	31	154	558	1,002	841	618	218	110	82	3		
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services																		



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AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)												
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over		
CHICAGO - TOTAL																		
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	409,853	355,708	24,310	22,481	7,354	162	4,269	25,913	89,876	126,462	85,914	52,983	13,025	7,953	4,738	558		
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	142	95	1	30	16	-	4	10	21	36	25	26	5	8	4	1		
Agriculture	180	79	1	30	16	-	3	7	17	29	20	26	5	8	4	1		
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	22	22	-	-	-	-	1											

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
CHICAGO - TOTAL																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED...	87,748	35,156	1,836	781	25	25	1,099	4,403	9,172	10,076	6,687	4,213	1,107	528	311	27
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery...	20	15	2	2	1	-	-	2	4	5	3	3	3	-	-	-
Agriculture	19	15	1	2	1	-	-	2	3	5	3	3	3	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery...	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	203	134	52	7	-	1	1	14	43	46	40	36	10	6	5	1
Manufacturing	10,292	9,890	400	10	2	3	484	1,719	3,158	2,548	1,348	780	165	88	43	4
Bakery products	219	218	-	1	-	-	14	49	83	50	14	7	1	1	-	-
Beverage industries	64	64	-	-	-	-	2	26	32	11	5	6	-	-	-	-
Meat products	320	320	-	-	-	-	2	26	97	104	52	27	5	3	2	-
Other food industries	1,243	1,243	6	1	1	1	58	281	457	288	101	63	11	1	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	30	30	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	6	4	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	19	19	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	5	4	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	7	1	1	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	68	68	-	-	-	-	2	14	14	15	11	4	3	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	82	79	3	-	-	-	6	9	21	24	12	8	2	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories	1,722	1,853	368	1	-	-	38	132	278	436	423	284	63	47	24	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	132	123	9	-	-	-	4	19	39	32	19	13	3	2	1	-
Logging	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	142	140	2	-	-	-	6	16	47	23	20	10	3	-	-	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods	94	93	-	1	-	-	8	17	23	23	5	5	1	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	435	434	-	1	-	1	20	104	140	95	43	21	4	2	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,242	1,233	5	3	1	-	49	222	406	298	126	98	23	13	6	1
Rayon and allied products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	321	320	-	1	-	-	15	56	102	92	38	11	6	1	1	-
Petroleum refining	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	5	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	48	48	-	-	-	-	1	14	22	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	147	147	-	-	-	-	4	20	45	44	19	11	4	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	180	130	-	-	-	-	6	22	37	33	17	11	4	-	-	-
Glass and glass products	45	45	-	-	-	-	2	8	22	8	4	1	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	37	37	-	-	-	-	1	9	12	10	2	3	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	77	77	-	-	-	-	1	4	18	25	18	8	2	1	-	-
Other iron and steel products	351	351	-	-	-	-	15	58	122	88	42	29	6	-	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	147	147	-	-	-	-	10	27	54	35	13	6	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,582	1,581	1	-	2	-	79	333	585	387	134	52	7	3	-	1
Machinery, except electrical	229	229	-	-	-	-	7	32	62	52	32	16	8	3	-	-
Aircraft and parts	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	117	117	-	-	-	-	5	22	36	37	10	5	1	-	-	1
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	27	27	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	8	3	3	9	10	1	-
Other manufacturing industries	1,150	1,143	6	1	-	-	81	225	350	269	146	59	9	10	1	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	597	589	5	3	-	-	5	30	119	191	139	87	11	9	6	-
Air transportation	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	135	135	-	-	-	-	1	5	24	35	40	23	4	1	2	-
Street railways and bus lines	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	2	3	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	58	56	-	2	-	-	-	3	19	16	13	6	-	-	-	-
Water transportation	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7	1	8	-	-	-	-
Other transportation	30	29	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	8	5	3	-	-	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	240	240	-	-	-	-	3	10	33	90	68	33	1	6	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television	20	20	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	7	2	1	-	-	-	-
Utilities	77	72	5	-	-	-	-	6	20	24	11	10	2	2	2	-
Wholesale and retail trade	9,483	9,357	9	98	19	3	256	1,255	2,538	2,512	1,484	952	257	117	55	4
Wholesale trade	725	721	-	4	-	-	20	97	226	191	95	52	14	14	5	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	716	699	-	10	7	-	31	106	203	191	110	54	12	4	5	-
General merchandise and variety stores	3,530	3,525	-	4	1	-	102	689	1,108	779	424	280	87	41	17	3
Apparel and accessories stores	1,081	1,053	-	26	-	2	11	68	195	261	254	195	62	21	12	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	144	136	-	6	2	-	1	11	35	42	22	23	4	6	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	78	77	-	-	1	-	-	9	19	23	20	1	-	-	-	-
Filling stations	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	216	213	-	3	-	-	13	34	60	64	29	14	1	-	1	-
Eating and drinking places	2,264	2,230	9	21	4	1	60	164	549	765	405	234	59	19	8	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	21	10	8	-	1	1	-
Other retail stores	661	633	-	28	4	-	18	74	176	172	112	75	16	11	6	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,056	1,042	6	8	-	-	9	80	213	307	234	158	29	19	7	-
Banking and other finance	238	233	5	-	-	-	2	12	44	67	58	39	5	8	3	-
Insurance and real estate	818	809	1	8	-	-	7	68	169	240	176	119	24	11	4	-
Business and repair services	415	368	3	44	-	-	13	51	95	117	83	42	7	4	2	1
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	15	5	2	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto	386	339	3	44	-	-	13	48	92	101	78	40	7	4	2	1
Personal services	8,860	8,459	74	326	1	3	162	473	1,309	2,513	2,186	1,405	411	257	136	5
Domestic service	5,478	5,349	59	69	1	3	134	312	757	1,466	1,303	893	309	198	99	4
Hotels and lodging places	1,412	1,395	2	15	-	-	2	31	169	445	446	233	45	26	15	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,008	999	6	3	-	-	12	49	191	338	243	132	23	11	4	-
Miscellaneous personal services	962	716	7	239	-	-	14	81	192	264	189	147	34	22	18	1
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	673	566	66	41	-	-	9	44	173	247	109	68	15	5	3	-
Professional and related services	2,196	1,415	601	178	2	-	12	117	457	669	434	329	89	56	26	7
Educational services	722	191	471	60	-	-	2	31	134	223	156	111	33	22	9	1
Medical and other health services	930	736	109	84	1	-	9	44	175	237	175	153	42	22	12	6
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	393	346	16	31	-	-	1	33	112	124	69	39	7	6	2	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	151	142	5	3	1	-	-	9	36	35	34	21	7	6	3	-
Government	487	-	487	-	-	-	1	15	122	147	99	69	20	12	2	-
Postal service	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
National defense	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	479	-	479	-	-	-	1	15	119	146	98	67	19	12	2	-
Industry not reported	3,462	3,327	121	14	-	-	13	197	602	890	774	526	234	90	53	26

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
CHICAGO - NONWHITE																	
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)...	53,309	44,647	4,472	4,106	84	24	156	644	3,725	14,208	18,176	11,079	2,857	1,519	846	75	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	35	16	6	12	1	-	1	-	4	9	8	9	3	-	1	-	
Agriculture.....	27	13	2	12	-	-	1	-	3	7	3	9	3	-	1	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	8	3	4	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	1	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	1,990	1,165	286	537	1	-	-	14	92	364	688	554	170	65	37	1	
Manufacturing.....	13,134	13,045	9	79	1	2	22	98	751	3,522	5,096	2,666	586	263	129	4	
Bakery products.....	251	251	-	-	-	-	1	3	25	106	71	32	5	7	1	-	
Beverage industries.....	98	97	-	1	-	-	-	3	13	42	22	13	1	4	-	-	
Meat products.....	3,741	3,737	2	2	-	-	2	7	111	851	1,574	873	204	84	33	2	
Other food industries.....	638	629	-	9	-	-	1	3	37	153	241	147	25	19	10	2	
Tobacco manufactures.....	12	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	1	1	2	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	3	-	2	-	-	
Knit goods.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	145	145	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	50	41	25	6	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	297	296	1	-	-	-	-	12	29	114	82	45	11	3	1	-	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	33	32	1	-	-	-	-	1	6	11	13	2	-	-	-	-	
Logging.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	25	24	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	8	7	3	1	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	323	323	-	2	-	-	1	11	38	116	108	40	9	3	2	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	260	254	-	6	-	-	-	-	21	91	76	44	11	9	8	-	
Paper and allied products.....	405	405	-	-	-	-	2	7	31	129	148	62	10	12	4	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	563	523	-	39	1	1	9	11	66	146	170	98	31	20	11	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	492	485	-	7	-	-	2	4	29	120	184	112	25	7	9	-	
Petroleum refining.....	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	17	13	5	1	1	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	70	69	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	15	31	9	3	2	-	
Rubber products.....	99	99	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	8	30	36	15	7	1	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	46	46	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	15	6	1	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	244	244	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	58	112	42	11	-	2	-	
Glass and glass products.....	39	38	1	-	-	-	-	1	7	13	7	7	3	-	1	-	
Structural clay products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	7	2	1	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	26	19	2	2	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2,052	2,050	1	1	-	1	-	4	84	580	845	421	72	31	14	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	1,536	1,535	-	1	-	-	-	8	73	416	619	329	58	23	10	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	308	303	-	5	-	-	2	4	33	96	116	43	10	2	2	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	93	93	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	23	29	20	5	2	3	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	530	530	-	-	-	-	1	2	25	106	234	110	38	11	8	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	130	130	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	43	45	24	7	3	1	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	41	31	6	5	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	406	402	-	4	-	-	1	3	41	123	144	66	17	7	4	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	7,714	7,206	192	311	5	-	3	29	278	1,520	2,659	2,089	616	354	152	14	
Air transportation.....	37	34	3	-	-	-	-	-	4	9	16	7	1	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,784	5,784	-	-	-	-	-	11	147	1,013	1,998	1,689	495	300	121	10	
Street railways and bus lines.....	188	188	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	6	50	69	43	2	2	1	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	567	350	-	212	5	-	2	7	48	144	189	125	27	16	7	2	
Water transportation.....	41	41	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	8	16	11	3	1	-	-	
Other transportation.....	740	644	-	96	-	-	-	6	53	253	260	105	36	19	7	1	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	31	30	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	3	8	10	2	-	1	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	322	131	189	2	-	-	-	2	14	37	103	98	38	16	14	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	11,444	10,145	6	1,240	43	13	69	302	1,340	3,764	3,261	1,817	444	249	164	11	
Wholesale trade.....	1,336	1,210	-	121	5	-	2	20	133	404	422	239	51	31	32	2	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,542	1,228	-	293	21	7	29	100	260	501	333	204	47	31	30	-	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	344	330	1	12	-	-	-	1	3	39	106	105	57	16	10	6	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	956	790	1	163	2	-	6	14	86	317	288	184	37	16	8	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	256	229	-	27	-	-	-	4	35	79	74	47	17	9	1	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	360	353	-	7	-	-	-	2	35	122	123	57	13	6	2	-	
Filling stations.....	352	351	-	1	-	-	1	5	53	167	98	31	5	2	-	-	
Drug stores.....	1,027	995	-	31	1	-	8	35	173	386	271	108	22	18	6	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	3,451	3,197	-	246	8	2	14	83	399	1,232	1,017	477	130	53	37	2	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	142	128	-	14	-	-	2	-	14	47	38	27	9	-	4	1	
Other retail stores.....	1,659	1,334	4	315	6	4	6	36	123	403	492	336	97	68	38	6	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,212	2,050	-	158	4	1	1	10	84	402	670	530	203	130	122	9	
Banking and other finance.....	100	97	-	3	-	-	-	1	3	26	29	25	6	6	3	1	
Insurance and real estate.....	2,112	1,953	-	155	4	1	1	9	81	376	641	555	197	124	119	8	
Business and repair services.....	2,627	2,337	3	283	4	1	7	44	249	937	942	337	55	24	11	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,318	2,190	1	126	1	1	4	43	233	868	841	231	85	9	3	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	309	147	2	157	3	-	3	1	16	89	101	56	20	15	8	-	
Personal services.....	7,366	6,529	-	813	24	6	32	102	520	2,196	2,455	1,316	355	194	105	15	
Domestic service.....	1,372	1,368	-	4	-	-	5	16	74	378	493	272	68	44	18	4	
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,362	2,314	-	48	-	1	7	29	225	745	802	333	106	39	24	1	
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,163	1,767	-	376	20	4	14	32	206	700	662	381	86	46	26	6	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,469	1,080	-	385	4	1	6	25	85	373	498	230	95	65	27	4	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,218	1,052	24	136	1	-	12	34	140	391	369	190	42	20	14	1	
Professional and related services.....	1,742	787	470	485	-	-	4	9	83	327	516	478	148	90	73	14	
Educational services.....	558	103	418	37	-	-	2	5	23	122	175	146	33	26	22	4	
Medical and other health services.....	582	233	51	298	-	-	-	2	39	111	182	154	48	24	13	4	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	166	23	-	143	-	-	-	1									

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
CHICAGO - NONWHITE																
MALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED....	11,815	9,687	1,791	337	-	6	71	353	1,586	3,653	3,342	1,883	515	263	138	5
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	76	35	36	7	-	-	4	10	9	13	25	10	4	2	1	-
Agriculture	56	33	16	7	-	-	1	3	7	12	20	8	3	1	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	22	2	20	-	-	-	3	7	2	1	5	2	1	1	-	-
Mining	19	17	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	5	5	4	2	1	-	-
Coal mining	15	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	4	3	2	1	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	2,356	847	1,381	128	-	-	1	43	240	589	686	495	168	90	43	1
Manufacturing	2,380	2,355	16	8	-	-	3	37	294	767	731	377	90	49	32	-
Bakery products	45	45	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	14	11	8	-	2	1	-
Beverage industries	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	8	3	5	-	-	-	-
Meat products	457	457	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	132	160	73	17	8	9	-
Other food industries	92	92	-	-	-	-	-	2	18	30	29	6	2	4	1	-
Tobacco manufactures	4	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-
Cotton manufactures	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	9	5	6	-	-	1	-
Apparel and accessories	76	64	12	-	-	-	-	1	13	29	22	6	2	3	-	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-
Logging	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	8	4	-	1	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	83	83	-	-	-	-	1	2	14	31	19	11	2	2	1	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	41	39	1	1	-	-	-	1	6	12	14	6	-	-	2	-
Paper and allied products	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	29	29	13	7	1	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	85	80	1	4	-	-	-	3	12	30	24	10	3	1	2	-
Rayon and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	92	92	-	-	-	-	1	1	10	23	30	20	5	2	-	-
Petroleum refining	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	16	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	6	1	1	1	-
Rubber products	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	6	4	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	1	-	1	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	5	5	1	-	-	-
Glass and glass products, exc. footwear	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	1	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1	-	-	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	515	515	-	-	-	-	-	6	49	175	159	97	17	8	4	-
Other iron and steel products	329	329	-	-	-	-	-	2	36	110	101	45	21	10	4	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	63	67	-	1	-	-	-	-	14	27	19	5	1	1	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	20	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	9	3	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	10	12	9	3	1	-	-
Aircraft and parts	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	15	4	1	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	3	4	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	109	107	1	1	-	-	-	5	14	38	27	17	3	3	2	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	891	838	28	25	-	-	1	7	84	247	297	171	54	18	12	-
Air transportation	11	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	2	3	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	482	482	-	-	-	-	-	1	34	119	178	95	38	11	6	-
Street railways and bus lines	24	24	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	6	5	2	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	124	106	18	-	-	-	1	1	19	40	34	19	5	4	1	-
Water transportation	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	9	12	16	3	-	2	-
Other transportation	166	158	1	7	-	-	-	1	20	62	56	23	2	2	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities	38	8	25	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	9	9	4	1	3	-
Wholesale and retail trade	2,367	2,294	-	73	-	-	36	128	457	782	563	281	69	39	12	-
Wholesale trade	247	234	-	13	-	-	1	5	44	80	69	32	10	4	2	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	378	352	-	26	-	-	14	49	105	110	57	25	8	8	2	-
General merchandise and variety stores	94	94	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	35	23	12	2	1	1	-
Apparel and accessories stores	182	178	-	4	-	-	1	4	28	58	51	28	8	3	1	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	49	44	-	5	-	-	-	3	13	12	13	6	1	1	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	15	5	1	1	-	-
Filling stations	65	65	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	25	21	6	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	275	274	-	1	-	-	5	16	70	103	52	21	6	2	-	-
Eating and drinking places	693	666	-	7	-	-	6	29	120	255	162	90	19	10	2	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	39	38	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	13	9	7	6	1	-	-
Other retail stores	310	294	-	16	-	-	8	11	47	84	91	49	8	8	4	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	301	297	-	4	-	-	1	5	25	79	95	53	28	7	6	2
Banking and other finance	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	2	1	3	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	288	284	-	4	-	-	1	5	24	73	93	52	25	7	5	2
Business and repair services	642	609	1	32	-	-	3	17	87	231	201	76	18	5	4	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	588	579	-	9	-	-	3	13	80	219	190	63	15	4	1	-
Business and repair services, except auto	54	30	1	23	-	-	-	4	7	12	11	13	3	1	3	-
Personal services	1,594	1,576	7	11	-	2	9	36	202	547	465	246	42	30	13	2
Domestic service	451	451	-	-	-	1	2	14	42	146	143	76	13	10	3	1
Hotels and lodging places	605	605	-	-	-	-	-	9	83	203	175	100	16	7	9	1
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	299	295	1	3	-	1	4	6	41	110	86	36	9	6	-	-
Miscellaneous personal services	239	225	6	8	-	-	3	7	36	88	61	34	2	7	1	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	342	299	22	21	-	1	1	16	45	139	95	30	6	8	1	-
Professional and related services	134	58	64	12	-	-	1	8	19	43	22	30	4	4	3	-
Educational services	66	13	50	3	-	-	-	4	8	21	10	17	3	3	-	-
Medical and other health services	23	22	5	2	-	-	1	1	3	10	5	7	-	1	1	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	20	5	8	7	-	-	-	1	3	9	2	3	1	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	19	18	1	-	-	-	-	2	5	3	5	3	-	-	1	-
Government	184	-	184	-	-	-	-	2	27	66	37	36	8	4	4	-
Postal service	43	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	11	9	1	1	1	-
National defense	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	138	-	138	-	-	-	-	2	23	48	26	27	7	3	2	-
Industry not reported	527	461	50	16	-	3	11	43	96	145	120	74	22	6	7	-

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Govern- ment workers	Em- ployers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)											
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over	
CHICAGO - NONWHITE																	
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	27,601	23,607	1,170	2,627	197	6	98	492	2,975	9,415	8,881	4,167	906	489	206	16	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Agriculture.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	23	19	2	2	-	-	1	-	1	3	13	4	1	-	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	2,560	2,529	14	12	5	1	2	54	297	935	901	310	37	14	8	1	
Bakery products.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	4	6	2	-	2	-	-	
Beverage industries.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Meat products.....	303	302	-	1	-	-	-	1	12	75	147	57	8	2	1	-	
Other food industries.....	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	2	17	56	38	13	1	-	-	-	
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	101	100	1	-	-	-	-	2	17	34	34	12	2	-	-	-	
Apparel and accessories.....	906	891	13	2	-	-	1	12	101	840	314	113	15	4	5	1	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	86	85	-	1	-	-	-	3	10	35	25	10	1	1	-	-	
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	118	118	-	-	-	-	-	9	23	49	30	7	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	38	37	-	-	1	-	-	-	7	12	16	2	-	1	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	123	123	-	-	-	-	-	2	20	47	34	17	3	-	-	-	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	59	57	-	-	2	-	-	3	12	19	17	6	1	-	1	-	
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	60	59	-	1	-	-	-	5	3	30	16	5	1	-	-	-	
Petroleum refining.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	7	4	-	-	-	-	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	8	2	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	18	6	-	2	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	115	115	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	59	30	5	1	-	-	-	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	34	33	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	13	11	-	-	1	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	325	320	-	5	-	-	1	7	35	108	180	39	3	1	1	-	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	289	274	4	8	3	-	-	-	12	88	91	71	17	7	2	1	
Air transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	208	208	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	54	69	60	15	4	2	1	
Street railways and bus lines.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	19	13	-	3	3	-	-	-	6	4	6	1	-	2	-	-	
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation.....	26	24	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	9	8	6	1	-	-	-	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	12	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	1	2	1	1	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	11	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,773	2,292	1	340	140	1	15	92	486	1,008	751	307	60	36	15	1	
Wholesale trade.....	86	81	-	1	4	-	-	1	11	27	81	15	1	-	-	-	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	332	194	-	74	64	1	1	11	49	106	102	38	10	9	5	-	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	190	181	-	9	-	-	2	5	48	75	39	15	4	2	-	-	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	560	465	-	87	8	-	3	18	73	219	169	53	15	9	1	-	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	46	40	-	3	3	-	-	1	7	11	19	4	-	-	-	-	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	11	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations.....	5	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Drug stores.....	171	164	-	5	2	-	2	12	45	67	34	8	-	3	-	-	
Eating and drinking places.....	1,139	997	-	98	44	-	7	39	208	426	283	138	19	6	7	1	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	9	7	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	3	2	-	-	1	-	
Other retail stores.....	224	150	1	62	11	-	1	4	43	67	63	31	7	7	1	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	750	676	1	63	10	-	2	12	69	242	223	133	34	23	10	2	
Banking and other finance.....	22	20	1	1	-	-	-	2	5	11	3	-	-	1	-	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	728	656	-	62	10	-	2	10	64	231	220	133	34	22	10	2	
Business and repair services.....	84	62	-	20	2	-	-	2	12	33	20	15	1	-	1	-	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	37	34	-	2	1	-	-	1	5	17	6	7	1	-	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	47	28	-	18	1	-	-	1	7	16	14	8	-	-	1	-	
Personal services.....	18,518	16,452	3	2,086	27	3	73	250	1,771	6,120	6,172	2,979	647	319	145	9	
Domestic service.....	10,532	10,502	-	30	-	3	63	227	1,149	3,200	3,359	1,798	403	229	99	2	
Hotels and lodging places.....	3,871	2,648	1	1,221	1	-	3	25	263	1,270	1,402	663	151	52	36	6	
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,622	2,798	1	9	14	-	5	18	231	1,197	963	314	48	16	5	-	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,293	504	1	776	12	-	2	10	123	453	423	204	45	22	5	1	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	368	329	11	24	4	-	-	10	75	154	81	39	5	2	1	1	
Professional and related services.....	1,568	781	664	117	6	-	2	35	166	577	444	221	72	33	18	-	
Educational services.....	740	72	606	62	-	-	-	4	41	281	238	117	36	16	8	-	
Medical and other health services.....	574	481	52	36	5	-	1	21	91	210	138	75	24	8	6	-	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	96	82	-	13	1	-	1	4	19	39	24	7	1	-	1	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	158	146	6	6	-	-	-	6	15	47	44	22	11	10	3	-	
Government.....	463	-	463	-	-	-	-	3	43	173	143	70	27	3	1	-	
Postal service.....	102	-	102	-	-	-	-	-	3	29	39	25	6	-	-	-	
National defense.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	360	-	360	-	-	-	-	3	40	144	104	44	21	3	1	-	
Industry not reported.....	201	189	7	5	-	1	2	4	42	82	41	16	5	2	5	1	

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 19.—CLASS OF WORKER AND AGE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK), AND OF EXPERIENCED WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Private wage or salary workers	Government workers	Employers & own account	Unpaid family workers	AGE (YEARS)										
						14 and 15	16 and 17	18 and 19	20 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 59	60 to 64	65 to 74	75 and over
CHICAGO - NONWHITE																
FEMALES SEEKING WORK, EXPERIENCED..	7,909	7,122	643	127	1	5	47	232	1,189	2,939	2,223	966	191	80	21	1
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery..	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	-
Agriculture..	7	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	2	-	-	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction..	85	18	21	2	-	-	-	-	7	7	14	5	1	1	1	-
Manufacturing..	1,080	724	804	2	-	1	3	24	144	377	292	157	28	7	1	1
Bakery products..	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	2	1	-	-	-
Beverage industries..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Meat products..	48	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	22	10	7	1	-	-	-
Other food industries..	68	63	5	-	-	-	-	1	15	25	11	12	3	1	-	-
Tobacco manufactures..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products..	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories..	607	317	290	-	-	-	-	7	71	206	193	108	15	6	1	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products..	24	21	2	-	-	-	-	2	8	7	6	1	-	-	-	-
Logging..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures..	32	30	2	-	-	-	1	2	5	11	7	3	2	-	-	1
Miscellaneous wooden goods..	10	9	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	7	1	2	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products..	32	32	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	11	8	5	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries..	19	15	3	1	-	-	1	2	1	8	4	3	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products..	16	16	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	8	3	-	-	-	-	-
Petroleum refining..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber..	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Glass and glass products..	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills..	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	5	1	-	-	-	-
Other iron and steel products..	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	4	-	-	-	-	-
Nonferrous metals and their products..	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery and equipment..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical..	3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries..	62	61	1	-	-	-	-	3	11	29	28	10	1	-	-	-
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	38	37	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	9	20	5	1	1	1	-
Air transportation..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express..	26	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	14	4	1	1	-	-
Street railways and bus lines..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Water transportation..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation..	6	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-	-	1	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade..	956	938	5	13	-	2	11	44	207	395	203	74	15	4	1	-
Wholesale trade..	22	22	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	11	4	1	-	-	-	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing..	79	79	-	-	-	-	1	6	19	39	10	4	-	-	-	-
General merchandise and variety stores..	88	88	-	-	-	-	3	10	21	30	19	4	1	-	-	-
Apparel and accessories stores..	207	200	7	-	-	2	2	9	36	80	47	24	6	1	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores..	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	2	1	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing..	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Filling stations..	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Drug stores..	42	42	-	-	-	-	1	3	7	16	10	4	1	-	-	-
Eating and drinking places..	460	451	5	4	-	-	4	13	106	194	101	34	6	1	1	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g..	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other retail stores..	42	40	-	2	-	-	-	2	8	19	9	2	-	2	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate..	143	142	-	1	-	-	-	5	22	50	42	16	5	3	-	-
Banking and other finance..	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate..	139	138	-	1	-	-	-	5	21	48	42	15	5	3	-	-
Business and repair services..	21	17	1	3	-	-	-	1	3	8	7	2	-	-	-	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services..	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	-	-	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto..	13	9	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	6	4	1	-	-	-	-
Personal services..	4,835	4,681	58	95	1	1	27	121	632	1,765	1,466	617	126	56	24	-
Domestic service..	3,175	3,118	48	8	1	1	25	100	430	1,122	925	418	90	44	20	-
Hotels and lodging places..	821	820	-	1	-	-	1	8	101	318	276	98	14	3	2	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services..	583	578	5	-	-	-	-	5	70	288	185	65	13	5	2	-
Miscellaneous personal services..	256	165	5	66	-	-	1	8	31	87	80	36	9	4	-	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv..	133	111	16	6	-	-	1	4	35	58	24	10	-	1	-	-
Professional and related services..	353	208	135	10	-	-	1	12	66	142	75	44	8	4	1	-
Educational services..	134	27	99	8	-	-	1	5	21	54	29	18	3	2	1	-
Medical and other health services..	147	115	32	-	-	-	-	5	28	62	28	20	4	-	-	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv..	42	38	2	2	-	-	-	2	11	16	10	2	1	-	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations..	30	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	8	4	-	2	-	-
Government..	75	-	75	-	-	-	-	2	12	33	19	4	4	1	-	-
Postal service..	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
National defense..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)..	72	-	72	-	-	-	-	2	11	33	18	4	3	1	-	-
Industry not reported..	262	251	27	4	-	1	4	18	61	93	66	29	6	2	2	-

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	Total	Professional and semi- professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
<b>MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)</b>	2,127,498	132,737	404,540	347,864	364,442	430,187	44,962	122,001	266,516	14,249
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	279,669	536	184,393	381	215	1,088	106	34	92,885	31
Agriculture	278,630	423	184,379	354	180	1,025	72	29	92,147	21
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1,039	113	14	27	35	63	34	5	738	10
Mining	48,715	719	1,559	1,275	6,113	38,395	311	49	121	73
Coal mining	34,256	257	747	645	2,758	29,558	191	35	28	37
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10,695	389	626	476	2,683	6,400	37	10	42	32
Metal mining	64	5	15	9	6	23	-	1	4	1
Other mines and quarries	3,700	68	271	145	666	2,414	83	3	47	3
Construction	114,598	4,226	7,383	2,287	71,044	6,609	381	106	22,401	161
Manufacturing	687,213	26,784	35,488	93,988	167,895	212,554	6,266	6,217	85,471	2,550
Bakery products	18,714	47	551	1,275	5,444	5,306	48	306	606	31
Beverage industries	10,815	187	945	2,477	989	4,377	174	90	1,521	55
Meat products	31,631	653	1,673	6,150	2,934	11,084	471	611	8,003	102
Other food industries	30,581	922	2,754	5,313	4,543	9,762	374	493	6,227	138
Tobacco manufactures	1,123	6	148	332	60	479	11	9	73	5
Cotton manufactures	507	9	70	179	62	117	7	6	56	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	327	6	26	110	61	85	6	4	29	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	874	8	49	145	121	422	10	5	113	1
Knit goods	1,971	16	87	314	324	1,043	23	29	121	14
Other textile-mill products	2,693	59	325	988	890	1,390	33	23	473	7
Apparel and accessories	15,367	224	1,261	2,530	3,924	6,798	106	195	301	28
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,233	24	231	278	114	454	10	7	107	2
Logging	654	1	35	6	22	31	-	-	557	2
Sawmills and planing mills	5,665	69	579	598	1,270	1,328	54	27	1,725	21
Furniture and store fixtures	20,703	326	828	1,931	6,572	8,735	147	126	1,965	73
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,473	57	581	900	1,478	4,017	64	43	1,254	23
Paper and allied products	14,504	233	1,022	2,959	2,117	5,167	177	158	2,615	46
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	57,289	3,999	4,518	12,450	24,473	9,476	216	547	1,536	174
Rayon and allied products	201	15	23	43	33	71	-	3	13	-
Other chemical and allied products	23,032	2,104	2,117	5,208	2,901	5,867	325	263	4,145	102
Petroleum refining	10,933	1,234	631	1,853	2,573	2,650	114	51	1,824	53
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3,429	108	125	457	537	833	63	17	1,148	31
Rubber products	3,535	87	275	893	360	1,315	29	37	579	8
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,822	39	243	630	633	7,146	82	96	825	73
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	6,924	75	356	633	554	4,038	51	48	1,032	22
Glass and glass products	6,637	150	223	770	1,236	2,925	56	66	1,215	45
Structural clay products	3,543	53	201	253	341	946	62	6	1,662	19
Other stone and clay products	9,248	409	714	1,204	1,427	2,936	94	84	2,338	42
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	48,924	1,517	941	4,543	12,381	11,430	397	360	11,159	136
Other iron and steel products	79,543	2,516	3,187	9,061	23,111	27,208	864	599	12,679	312
Nonferrous metals and their products	23,502	633	1,090	2,295	6,424	9,124	235	160	3,444	97
Electrical machinery and equipment	38,427	2,314	1,915	5,452	8,407	14,820	321	317	2,221	159
Machinery, except electrical	95,909	4,964	3,842	11,574	36,299	29,733	722	666	7,703	401
Aircraft and parts	331	44	16	40	125	84	1	4	16	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment	11,887	363	619	1,594	3,257	4,843	110	82	984	35
Ship and boat building and repairing	646	21	38	25	238	168	14	-	89	3
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	9,160	453	267	1,260	3,402	2,506	131	71	1,033	32
Other manufacturing industries	38,860	1,409	2,330	6,165	8,643	13,739	654	652	4,069	139
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	223,327	6,703	14,165	39,536	41,617	78,658	4,226	6,952	30,627	643
Air transportation	1,382	432	126	323	285	75	9	58	53	21
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	98,904	1,193	6,465	21,375	26,397	17,953	2,433	5,742	17,017	329
Street railways and bus lines	22,276	194	433	1,372	2,715	15,015	504	203	1,774	41
Trucking service and warehousing	38,328	74	2,459	3,254	1,244	26,352	279	143	4,476	42
Water transportation	2,560	88	471	258	174	375	74	58	458	19
Other transportation	12,945	104	660	1,504	997	6,999	593	60	2,067	51
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	13,199	939	1,421	4,357	1,360	4,568	61	265	147	31
Radio broadcasting and television	1,326	548	173	235	47	19	9	33	5	7
Utilities	32,407	2,336	1,932	6,898	8,398	6,612	264	335	4,630	252
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	389,314	8,034	117,234	115,877	28,252	63,602	1,770	33,428	15,734	733
Wholesale trade	75,206	605	20,861	31,539	3,163	11,874	457	466	5,817	219
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	61,788	142	26,658	31,292	5,337	25,154	102	617	2,037	123
General merchandise and variety stores	29,823	776	7,493	13,143	2,634	2,585	415	1,542	1,060	110
Apparel and accessories stores	22,544	52	5,998	7,612	6,463	1,450	47	573	125	19
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	14,203	58	3,773	5,332	2,327	1,460	37	180	360	26
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	17,633	16	4,617	9,233	2,300	573	131	178	482	26
Filling stations	23,441	10	2,675	1,332	847	11,439	23	30	446	29
Drug stores	11,558	4,990	1,202	2,911	147	578	15	1,602	89	23
Eating and drinking places	50,413	110	15,528	1,204	314	332	128	32,430	293	75
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	20,229	120	6,444	6,383	2,324	2,239	133	62	1,945	57
Other retail stores	44,021	973	14,335	15,723	2,576	5,753	231	733	3,061	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	80,313	1,436	14,043	43,044	3,129	563	1,036	14,935	1,900	172
Banking and other finance	23,315	456	7,930	13,006	342	77	559	799	39	107
Insurance and real estate	56,998	1,030	6,113	30,038	2,787	491	477	14,136	1,861	65
Business and repair services	57,900	3,556	6,590	5,943	29,420	6,237	1,225	1,088	3,339	97
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	30,215	15	3,609	637	18,938	3,405	308	332	2,930	41
Business and repair services, except auto	27,684	3,541	3,381	5,311	10,482	2,831	917	756	409	56
Personal services	71,375	4,543	5,153	4,955	7,530	14,438	437	32,056	2,538	65
Domestic service	10,027	24	87	44	66	2,613	77	5,527	1,633	6
Hotels and lodging places	19,186	133	1,805	2,933	1,877	1,441	173	11,471	263	30
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	17,736	32	3,031	1,577	1,555	10,488	166	195	614	20
Miscellaneous personal services	24,924	4,454	245	851	4,023	891	16	14,863	73	9
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	21,036	5,431	3,793	1,753	703	1,643	180	5,395	1,504	73
Professional and related services	94,335	64,445	3,173	6,742	3,229	2,061	536	13,542	933	119
Educational services	31,737	20,719	495	1,221	1,631	1,033	271	5,375	332	60
Medical and other health services	23,614	19,995	340	715	1,134	769	156	5,050	422	33
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	18,361	14,370	149	3,676	38	84	3	18	17	6
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	15,623	8,361	2,194	1,130	376	175	105	2,599	162	20
Government	84,133	5,649	10,065	23,443	3,715	1,334	23,252	1,322	3,372	391
Postal service	22,349	33	1,392	19,076	534	171	158	570	370	45
National defense	12,625	379	641	369	377	127	10,674	105	134	19
Government (not elsewhere classified)	49,519	5,237	8,032	3,998	2,804	1,636	17,420	1,147	2,568	327
Industry not reported	24,010	420	936	3,630	1,560	2,250	236	375	5,091	3,391



Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
<b>THE STATE</b>										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	746,938	90,934	29,888	272,754	9,264	142,271	403	181,836	11,839	7,744
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	5,533	18	2,866	396	7	93	-	8	2,143	2
Agriculture	5,501	17	2,866	381	7	87	-	8	2,134	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	32	1	-	15	-	6	-	-	9	1
Mining	498	5	15	323	10	128	2	7	2	1
Coal mining	240	1	6	124	4	100	1	4	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	151	4	6	123	4	14	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	14	-	-	12	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	88	-	3	64	2	12	1	3	2	1
Construction	2,649	26	89	1,960	399	43	1	18	109	4
Manufacturing	184,276	2,524	1,614	54,026	5,090	111,363	23	990	7,768	838
Bakery products	3,601	9	51	876	344	2,125	-	58	125	17
Beverage industries	2,183	7	32	727	33	1,209	-	23	137	15
Meat products	7,089	40	24	2,115	61	3,762	1	85	970	31
Other food industries	14,462	154	139	3,565	280	9,992	1	111	763	57
Tobacco manufactures	298	-	9	72	6	192	-	5	12	1
Cotton manufactures	597	2	1	123	15	420	-	-	30	4
Silk and rayon manufactures	599	-	2	64	12	502	-	9	9	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	494	1	6	77	9	355	-	1	35	-
Knit goods	2,684	6	16	215	55	2,337	-	5	37	20
Other textile-mill products	2,117	9	16	561	51	1,388	-	4	37	5
Apparel and accessories	30,676	326	124	2,267	1,432	26,077	3	85	304	58
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,559	10	14	238	27	1,236	-	1	35	1
Logging	10	-	2	5	-	-	-	-	2	-
Sawmills and planing mills	324	1	10	213	12	64	-	5	16	1
Furniture and store fixtures	2,979	16	35	1,100	132	1,573	-	8	106	9
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,769	12	29	506	41	1,053	-	12	106	10
Paper and allied products	6,721	31	40	1,671	126	4,295	-	17	511	30
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	16,660	1,181	414	9,125	752	5,059	-	44	219	66
Rayon and allied products	142	1	-	35	4	97	-	-	3	2
Other chemical and allied products	6,934	132	115	3,535	136	2,536	1	60	377	42
Petroleum refining	908	13	10	638	8	22	1	11	5	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	218	2	2	169	5	28	-	1	10	1
Rubber products	1,521	5	11	453	38	921	1	2	85	5
Footwear industries, except rubber	9,383	14	25	687	146	7,645	-	23	538	105
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	2,292	6	9	414	31	1,719	1	7	97	8
Glass and glass products	2,017	36	8	372	15	1,422	-	15	133	16
Structural clay products	129	1	6	100	1	15	-	1	5	-
Other stone and clay products	1,581	40	16	693	15	680	-	3	82	2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,929	30	17	1,464	55	227	-	38	89	9
Other iron and steel products	11,966	59	69	4,402	199	6,412	5	60	697	63
Nonferrous metals and their products	6,280	50	39	1,598	120	3,977	1	22	432	41
Electrical machinery and equipment	17,494	68	66	4,258	309	11,931	2	80	704	76
Machinery, except electrical	8,609	74	93	5,420	209	2,734	-	56	185	38
Aircraft and parts	51	-	-	32	2	15	-	-	2	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,903	7	17	860	47	911	2	8	45	6
Ship and boat building and repairing	14	-	-	9	1	3	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	708	7	2	437	9	212	1	11	28	1
Other manufacturing industries	15,085	174	151	4,733	352	8,537	3	124	768	93
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.	34,349	509	433	31,187	255	658	25	753	380	89
Air transportation	379	148	1	198	6	2	-	24	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	5,040	44	46	5,097	78	142	16	337	253	7
Street railways and bus lines	944	1	8	812	14	62	3	28	12	4
Trucking service and warehousing	1,725	2	81	1,419	13	150	2	7	44	7
Water transportation	112	1	9	80	2	4	2	12	2	-
Other transportation	751	4	38	608	5	50	1	11	35	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	19,680	62	239	18,982	89	129	-	225	9	45
Radio broadcasting and television	418	129	20	253	-	4	-	10	-	2
Utilities	4,300	118	41	3,843	58	115	1	79	25	20
Wholesale and retail trade	170,870	1,010	18,068	102,877	2,526	10,214	65	35,103	674	333
Wholesale trade	15,985	119	676	12,915	137	1,762	2	102	215	57
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	25,010	33	5,543	17,674	421	603	-	632	72	32
General merchandise and variety stores	46,633	875	1,952	39,774	611	2,137	57	1,481	135	111
Apparel and accessories stores	18,822	106	2,550	10,057	879	4,914	3	183	96	34
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	3,119	12	230	2,368	221	192	-	68	21	7
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1,936	1	69	1,832	11	10	-	4	7	2
Filling stations	580	-	156	268	-	144	-	5	5	2
Drug stores	4,461	149	189	2,501	9	64	-	1,532	8	9
Eating and drinking places	37,769	92	4,256	2,337	98	66	-	30,844	50	36
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	2,855	3	246	2,542	13	20	-	15	10	5
Other retail stores	13,700	120	2,201	10,609	136	302	3	237	55	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36,902	189	2,278	29,768	57	42	10	4,459	29	70
Banking and other finance	11,299	65	484	10,394	11	13	5	302	3	22
Insurance and real estate	25,603	124	1,794	19,374	46	29	5	4,157	26	48
Business and repair services	8,186	716	483	6,062	294	374	24	95	61	27
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	1,030	1	56	833	72	28	1	11	26	2
Business and repair services, except auto.	7,106	715	427	5,229	222	346	23	84	35	25
Personal services	152,833	1,524	1,419	5,690	391	17,622	9	125,660	437	81
Domestic service	93,751	594	5	121	17	51	4	92,928	21	10
Hotels and lodging places	20,131	99	746	2,069	33	292	5	16,848	18	21
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services	16,805	1	603	2,805	301	12,631	-	30	394	40
Miscellaneous personal services	22,146	830	65	695	40	4,648	-	15,654	4	10
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	5,660	2,533	207	1,864	51	76	2	883	25	19
Professional and related services	115,609	79,084	1,005	21,035	180	1,308	7	12,811	56	183
Educational services	59,728	51,278	323	4,625	37	156	4	3,246	5	49
Medical and other health services	38,929	23,392	230	6,679	59	960	3	7,495	43	68
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	7,502	815	40	6,581	9	7	-	50	-	6
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	9,444	3,599	407	3,150	15	185	-	2,020	8	60
Government	15,633	2,687	1,185	10,746	24	49	233	546	20	93
Postal service	1,591	8	553	907	1	4	3	103	2	10
National defense	296	21	2	248	-	5	5	11	1	3
Government (not elsewhere classified)	13,796	2,658	630	9,591	23	40	225	532	17	80
Industry not reported	13,940	109	176	6,820	30	281	2	403	115	6,004

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
CHICAGO - TOTAL										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK) ..	942,365	53,796	96,864	203,275	185,472	208,861	20,846	76,633	82,873	4,245
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery ..	1,425	89	283	73	33	67	14	4	860	2
Agriculture ..	1,252	62	277	53	19	39	6	1	795	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery ..	173	27	6	20	14	28	8	3	65	2
Mining ..	427	72	59	75	53	128	9	1	28	2
Coal mining ..	122	24	18	42	6	26	1	-	4	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production ..	76	30	12	6	12	10	-	-	6	-
Metal mining ..	19	1	4	4	1	6	-	1	2	-
Other mines and quarries ..	210	17	25	23	34	86	8	-	16	1
Construction ..	50,568	2,200	2,685	1,379	31,970	2,721	257	67	9,219	70
Manufacturing ..	845,421	18,582	17,329	57,346	92,022	115,829	3,357	3,847	41,186	923
Bakery products ..	8,077	25	268	745	3,386	3,005	40	197	401	16
Beverage industries ..	4,900	58	399	1,284	250	2,117	68	38	581	5
Meat products ..	24,507	503	1,148	4,647	2,314	8,429	390	530	6,481	65
Other food industries ..	14,001	380	975	3,069	1,801	5,001	203	307	2,223	42
Tobacco manufactures ..	765	5	99	213	42	343	8	8	43	4
Cotton manufactures ..	294	3	37	125	31	64	3	4	26	1
Silk and rayon manufactures ..	296	5	21	101	53	80	5	4	27	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures ..	255	1	19	95	22	73	4	5	36	-
Knit goods ..	388	3	34	172	26	126	4	5	13	-
Other textile-mill products ..	2,567	41	196	712	247	988	18	20	340	5
Apparel and accessories ..	11,890	182	956	1,976	3,157	4,750	44	141	169	15
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products ..	916	18	159	214	88	350	8	7	74	3
Logging ..	22	1	3	1	1	3	-	-	13	-
Sawmills and planing mills ..	1,434	27	119	292	401	365	22	9	195	3
Furniture and store fixtures ..	11,619	140	403	1,142	3,970	4,853	68	66	1,154	23
Miscellaneous wooden goods ..	5,526	57	323	579	918	2,934	45	37	614	14
Paper and allied products ..	8,254	128	564	1,997	1,067	2,992	60	105	1,283	18
Printing, publishing, and allied industries ..	37,969	2,105	2,207	7,876	16,537	7,238	166	405	1,810	95
Rayon and allied products ..	148	9	14	80	24	60	3	8	8	-
Other chemical and allied products ..	12,300	1,192	1,065	3,438	1,351	3,152	168	157	1,741	26
Petroleum refining ..	2,803	431	243	897	415	459	23	12	302	31
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products ..	945	38	83	225	163	203	11	4	215	3
Rubber products ..	2,100	48	144	576	207	809	20	22	270	4
Footwear industries, except rubber ..	2,834	21	120	398	164	1,911	16	22	178	4
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear ..	5,067	52	238	531	382	3,099	33	37	679	16
Glass and glass products ..	1,946	30	108	297	150	1,120	12	7	217	5
Structural clay products ..	621	19	59	111	63	208	14	3	143	1
Other stone and clay products ..	2,646	182	244	547	413	819	30	8	394	9
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills ..	29,873	1,124	563	3,304	8,772	7,482	251	239	8,022	116
Other iron and steel products ..	36,199	1,126	1,351	4,785	10,498	11,941	396	284	5,719	99
Nonferrous metals and their products ..	10,233	239	567	1,243	2,843	4,269	100	49	908	20
Electrical machinery and equipment ..	23,792	1,861	949	4,140	5,151	9,853	207	213	1,380	86
Machinery, except electrical ..	41,897	2,102	1,484	5,171	17,037	12,276	285	252	2,687	93
Aircraft and parts ..	215	24	6	30	85	55	1	4	9	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment ..	7,458	226	369	1,123	2,039	3,023	62	58	533	18
Ship and boat building and repairing ..	442	16	19	18	201	120	9	-	57	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment ..	5,631	240	153	893	2,111	1,551	79	42	547	15
Other manufacturing industries ..	25,376	920	1,615	4,344	5,527	9,656	454	533	2,248	79
Transport, commun., and oth. public util. ..	114,817	3,252	5,797	22,375	18,043	40,277	2,261	5,090	16,347	325
Air transportation ..	822	205	40	241	188	50	6	44	38	14
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express ..	44,607	604	2,455	11,198	9,506	6,923	993	5,302	7,417	109
Street railways and bus lines ..	17,965	137	257	1,053	2,166	12,110	435	168	1,598	81
Trucking service and warehousing ..	19,283	51	1,278	2,428	826	11,304	223	114	3,029	24
Water transportation ..	1,148	16	217	161	70	296	20	44	320	4
Other transportation ..	8,301	53	322	1,004	429	4,640	462	72	1,298	21
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio) ..	7,176	417	607	2,758	774	2,325	49	141	68	37
Radio broadcasting and television ..	741	476	84	114	26	11	3	21	3	3
Utilities ..	14,774	1,292	467	3,418	3,958	2,618	164	174	2,561	82
Wholesale and retail trade ..	208,258	4,699	51,719	66,442	17,862	31,956	1,271	25,667	8,320	322
Wholesale trade ..	42,750	451	10,543	20,068	1,962	6,031	319	869	2,917	90
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing ..	41,678	72	12,000	10,336	3,836	13,879	70	392	1,055	88
General merchandise and variety stores ..	19,855	548	3,562	9,274	1,997	2,068	307	1,214	846	69
Apparel and accessories stores ..	15,597	40	8,511	5,194	1,050	1,297	80	455	69	11
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores ..	7,592	38	1,784	3,278	1,223	857	34	127	161	10
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing ..	7,278	11	1,542	3,688	1,025	371	100	121	214	6
Filling stations ..	5,810	6	1,914	63	189	3,436	8	17	172	5
Drug stores ..	6,777	2,904	607	1,492	122	362	16	1,214	50	10
Eating and drinking places ..	29,422	56	6,674	742	250	233	91	21,256	146	34
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g ..	6,789	59	1,848	2,640	701	717	91	45	678	15
Other retail stores ..	24,650	514	7,789	9,467	1,437	2,325	205	457	1,972	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate ..	48,628	869	6,264	24,439	2,490	429	831	12,606	623	72
Banking and other finance ..	12,147	252	2,794	7,955	228	54	424	380	24	86
Insurance and real estate ..	36,481	617	3,470	16,484	2,262	375	407	12,226	604	36
Business and repair services ..	28,853	2,531	2,964	3,857	12,357	3,697	969	682	1,755	41
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services ..	12,599	11	1,103	197	7,306	2,062	201	192	1,517	10
Business and repair services, except auto ..	16,254	2,520	1,861	3,660	5,051	1,635	768	490	238	31
Personal services ..	43,077	2,191	2,998	3,563	5,124	3,556	320	18,558	720	42
Domestic service ..	3,960	10	22	25	37	1,575	28	2,150	112	1
Hotels and lodging places ..	14,341	87	972	2,136	1,566	342	152	8,923	142	21
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services ..	12,019	15	1,848	1,184	1,200	7,042	127	147	439	16
Miscellaneous personal services ..	12,757	2,078	141	238	2,321	597	13	7,338	27	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv. ..	11,395	3,739	1,613	1,256	478	776	108	3,097	259	39
Professional and related services ..	41,685	27,690	1,545	4,438	1,842	998	250	4,610	255	47
Educational services ..	10,922	6,152	237	775	1,056	571	147	1,865	92	27
Medical and other health services ..	13,616	10,268	159	447	564	312	57	1,697	112	80
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv. ..	10,930	3,261	85	2,493	30	35	3	10	10	3
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations ..	6,217	3,009	1,064	723	192	80	53	1,048	41	7
Government ..	40,089	2,674	3,222	16,094	2,518	1,052	10,967	885	2,533	144
Postal service ..	12,166	21	224	10,231	394	105	118	284	764	25
National defense ..	656	62	125	86	86	18	195	32	27	3
Government (not elsewhere classified) ..	27,267	2,591	2,872	5,756	2,038	929	10,654	569	1,742	116
Industry not reported ..	7,722	208	441	1,888	680	875	122	529	753	2,216

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
CHICAGO - TOTAL										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	409,853	40,159	13,801	168,222	5,927	88,666	284	84,875	5,471	2,448
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	142	3	26	55	1	11	-	1	45	-
Agriculture	120	3	26	44	1	6	-	1	39	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	22	-	-	11	-	5	-	-	6	-
Mining	79	1	2	57	1	15	-	2	1	-
Coal mining	38	-	1	24	1	7	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	11	-	-	9	-	2	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	32	-	1	22	-	6	-	2	1	-
Construction	1,499	18	50	1,203	133	23	-	14	57	1
Manufacturing	115,435	1,378	973	35,951	3,325	68,568	17	617	4,250	347
Bakery products	2,722	5	26	536	254	1,758	-	33	98	12
Beverage industries	741	2	11	418	7	264	-	7	30	2
Meat products	5,939	31	19	1,795	57	3,106	1	67	844	19
Other food industries	10,588	72	61	2,307	221	7,326	1	68	494	38
Tobacco manufactures	194	-	8	53	5	115	-	5	7	1
Cotton manufactures	324	1	3	95	9	206	-	-	9	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	565	-	1	59	11	474	-	9	9	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	107	-	4	45	3	52	-	-	3	-
Knit goods	515	3	4	94	15	388	-	1	8	2
Other textile-mill products	1,418	6	12	422	33	891	-	3	50	1
Apparel and accessories	19,068	260	96	1,706	1,019	15,797	2	69	104	15
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,257	8	10	175	21	1,011	-	1	28	3
Logging	6	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sawmills and planing mills	138	-	2	108	4	18	-	2	3	1
Furniture and store fixtures	1,727	10	19	638	62	927	-	4	63	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods	1,276	10	20	369	26	777	-	9	59	6
Paper and allied products	5,005	17	25	1,251	88	3,268	-	11	331	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11,919	525	253	6,544	424	3,945	-	33	159	36
Rayon and allied products	113	1	-	27	3	78	-	-	2	2
Other chemical and allied products	4,525	79	67	2,461	92	1,568	-	45	198	20
Petroleum refining	603	9	4	566	3	11	-	10	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	119	1	-	102	3	10	-	1	1	1
Rubber products	763	3	7	334	23	358	1	2	30	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	1,915	4	12	265	29	1,498	-	5	90	12
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	1,726	5	8	311	21	1,316	1	4	58	2
Glass and glass products	524	6	3	189	7	283	-	1	34	1
Structural clay products	55	-	2	50	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	792	30	5	408	7	307	-	1	33	1
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1,449	25	10	1,103	44	161	-	26	72	8
Other iron and steel products	6,351	31	33	2,471	98	3,313	3	28	354	20
Nonferrous metals and their products	1,921	22	27	866	56	872	1	6	60	11
Electrical machinery and equipment	12,556	45	44	2,757	224	9,035	2	47	366	36
Machinery, except electrical	4,907	26	53	2,845	132	1,726	-	19	88	18
Aircraft and parts	46	-	-	32	2	12	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	1,452	3	11	663	34	703	2	6	28	2
Ship and boat building and repairing	11	-	-	7	1	2	-	-	1	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	541	6	2	327	7	169	1	5	23	1
Other manufacturing industries	11,558	132	109	3,549	275	6,820	2	89	528	54
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	20,900	360	275	18,714	142	424	18	606	321	41
Air transportation	308	129	-	150	5	1	-	18	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	4,247	34	24	3,525	36	94	10	299	223	2
Street railways and bus lines	756	1	8	662	11	47	3	16	11	2
Trucking service and warehousing	1,152	1	44	964	9	87	1	6	37	3
Water transportation	81	-	9	62	1	2	2	5	2	-
Other transportation	549	3	26	437	3	33	1	10	32	4
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	11,448	46	136	10,327	45	79	-	187	5	23
Radio broadcasting and television	302	91	14	188	-	2	-	7	-	-
Utilities	2,062	55	19	1,799	32	81	1	57	11	7
Wholesale and retail trade	102,028	660	9,076	63,541	1,733	7,565	55	18,783	439	175
Wholesale trade	11,516	65	365	9,341	120	1,376	2	84	127	36
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	13,600	14	8,164	9,556	212	418	-	186	38	12
General merchandise and variety stores	81,020	280	1,063	26,218	488	1,651	48	1,086	115	71
Apparel and accessories stores	12,326	89	1,462	6,284	617	3,641	3	139	73	16
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	1,714	9	107	1,288	180	181	-	38	15	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	976	-	19	935	6	8	-	3	5	-
Filling stations	184	-	12	94	-	25	-	1	2	-
Drug stores	2,477	85	92	1,299	8	51	-	935	5	2
Eating and drinking places	19,614	51	1,499	1,772	66	52	-	16,143	21	10
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	1,173	2	94	1,042	5	15	-	11	2	2
Other retail stores	7,478	65	1,199	5,717	61	198	2	157	36	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24,220	117	1,609	18,468	44	32	5	3,881	12	32
Banking and other finance	6,784	50	158	6,289	6	11	1	210	1	8
Insurance and real estate	17,436	67	1,451	12,199	38	21	4	3,671	11	24
Business and repair services	5,629	539	291	4,193	188	266	22	62	48	20
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	343	-	29	235	37	15	1	7	13	1
Business and repair services, except auto	5,286	539	262	3,958	151	251	21	55	30	19
Personal services	71,702	859	655	3,982	227	10,952	5	54,766	217	38
Domestic service	35,545	332	1	74	7	27	2	35,098	3	1
Hotels and lodging places	13,703	53	286	1,657	22	220	3	11,440	12	10
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	11,003	1	335	1,810	175	8,447	-	14	198	23
Miscellaneous personal services	11,451	473	34	441	23	2,258	-	8,214	4	4
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	3,776	1,927	103	1,138	48	60	1	478	6	15
Professional and related services	50,498	32,527	487	11,765	51	544	2	5,062	12	43
Educational services	23,026	18,553	179	2,571	16	63	1	1,620	3	20
Medical and other health services	17,918	11,604	63	3,068	22	415	1	2,701	6	18
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	4,810	558	31	4,176	5	4	-	35	-	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	4,744	1,812	194	1,950	8	62	-	706	3	9
Government	7,617	1,701	159	5,154	14	29	158	359	17	26
Postal service	386	4	3	298	-	3	3	71	1	3
National defense	148	4	2	136	-	-	1	4	1	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	7,083	1,693	154	4,720	14	26	154	284	15	23
Industry not reported	6,327	69	94	3,981	20	176	1	245	36	1,705

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
CHICAGO - NONWHITE										
MALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	58,309	1,811	1,654	5,860	4,765	10,684	716	17,788	10,382	198
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	25	2	6	-	-	2	-	1	24	-
Agriculture	27	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	19	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	8	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	5	-
Mining	11	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	6	-
Coal mining	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Metal mining	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	-
Other mines and quarries	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Construction	1,990	11	83	8	1,019	68	27	8	815	1
Manufacturing	13,134	82	65	519	1,519	5,050	119	891	4,855	34
Bakery products	251	-	-	16	70	47	2	75	41	-
Beverage industries	98	-	2	8	2	39	1	11	34	1
Meat products	3,741	1	5	74	66	2,104	8	153	1,806	4
Other food industries	686	8	13	23	37	225	5	99	232	1
Tobacco manufactures	12	-	1	2	-	6	-	3	-	-
Cotton manufactures	13	-	-	-	2	6	-	1	4	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	5	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	24	-	-	1	-	8	-	3	12	-
Knit goods	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other textile-mill products	145	-	-	6	5	71	2	4	55	2
Apparel and accessories	297	1	1	66	21	105	12	66	25	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	33	1	-	1	-	19	-	2	10	-
Logging	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	25	-	-	-	2	4	1	-	18	-
Furniture and store fixtures	328	-	-	11	44	157	6	11	99	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	260	-	4	4	14	168	-	7	63	-
Paper and allied products	405	-	-	22	12	120	5	34	211	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	563	37	21	69	156	77	3	96	108	1
Rayon and allied products	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
Other chemical and allied products	492	28	10	31	30	159	14	41	176	3
Petroleum refining	49	-	-	3	3	13	-	1	23	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	70	-	-	-	6	20	1	1	32	-
Rubber products	99	-	-	7	2	48	1	8	33	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	46	-	-	6	3	20	1	8	7	1
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	244	1	-	9	10	152	1	9	62	-
Glass and glass products	39	-	-	2	-	20	-	1	13	-
Structural clay products	18	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	14	-
Other stone and clay products	62	-	-	3	6	25	1	3	24	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2,052	8	-	30	356	513	12	46	1,084	8
Other iron and steel products	1,536	1	1	29	365	421	3	42	657	2
Nonferrous metals and their products	308	-	-	4	65	118	4	15	101	1
Electrical machinery and equipment	93	1	-	11	8	22	4	17	20	-
Machinery, except electrical	580	1	3	29	123	146	6	40	179	3
Aircraft and parts	9	-	-	1	2	1	-	4	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	180	-	1	8	20	52	5	13	31	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	101	1	-	-	36	24	-	2	31	1
Other manufacturing industries	406	2	8	31	33	114	13	68	137	5
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	7,714	13	31	169	233	1,097	61	4,460	1,592	8
Air transportation	37	2	-	1	2	4	-	25	3	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	5,784	3	2	103	201	337	36	4,250	847	5
Street railways and bus lines	166	-	2	4	10	22	3	33	64	-
Trucking service and warehousing	567	-	17	7	10	349	11	27	146	-
Water transportation	41	-	-	2	-	3	1	3	32	-
Other transportation	740	-	10	12	32	336	6	26	316	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	31	-	-	8	4	6	-	13	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Utilities	322	6	-	31	24	40	4	32	134	1
Wholesale and retail trade	11,434	102	937	1,694	509	1,584	126	5,127	1,343	7
Wholesale trade	1,336	3	186	214	49	342	33	139	419	1
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	1,542	-	220	604	28	442	8	135	54	1
General merchandise and variety stores	343	1	14	78	17	12	-	204	6	-
Apparel and accessories stores	956	-	85	162	232	154	9	355	9	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	256	-	17	56	41	47	3	73	14	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	360	-	12	33	50	39	23	98	55	-
Filling stations	362	1	16	3	17	223	-	10	86	1
Drug stores	1,027	33	9	145	1	45	2	729	13	-
Eating and drinking places	3,451	8	246	38	6	24	13	3,092	21	3
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retailing	142	-	11	20	21	19	5	19	47	-
Other retail stores	1,659	6	221	291	47	232	16	233	622	1
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2,212	1	179	484	106	20	44	1,353	25	-
Banking and other finance	100	-	7	52	3	1	4	30	3	-
Insurance and real estate	2,112	1	172	432	103	19	40	1,323	22	-
Business and repair services	2,627	22	60	25	976	434	66	209	833	2
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	2,318	1	47	18	640	396	46	156	823	2
Business and repair services, except auto	309	21	13	18	136	38	20	53	10	-
Personal services	7,366	126	159	74	252	2,245	35	4,235	168	2
Domestic service	1,372	-	-	-	2	314	3	346	7	-
Hotels and lodging places	2,362	6	14	47	52	39	2	2,179	23	-
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,153	-	135	21	94	1,633	28	101	149	2
Miscellaneous personal services	1,469	120	10	6	104	59	2	1,159	9	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,213	386	74	110	7	24	12	561	22	17
Professional and related services	1,742	949	20	74	27	42	8	602	19	1
Educational services	558	172	1	23	15	21	5	313	7	1
Medical and other health services	562	349	-	12	8	17	1	185	10	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	156	145	1	16	-	1	-	2	1	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	436	283	18	23	4	3	2	102	1	-
Government	3,469	115	84	2,175	54	53	210	233	506	9
Postal service	2,636	2	4	2,004	38	43	27	115	400	3
National defense	26	1	2	3	1	1	5	9	8	1
Government (not elsewhere classified)	807	112	78	168	15	39	178	109	108	5
Industry not reported	362	2	6	28	14	31	8	57	99	117

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 20.—MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Professional and semi-professional workers	Proprietors, managers, and officials, incl. farm	Clerical, sales, and kindred workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Protective service workers	Service workers, except protective	Laborers, including farm	Occupation not reported
CHICAGO - NONWHITE										
FEMALES EMPLOYED (EXC. EMERG. WORK)	27,601	1,265	471	1,978	140	5,618	15	17,530	457	127
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
Agriculture	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	23	2	-	5	5	-	-	1	10	-
Manufacturing	2,560	10	5	97	50	2,148	1	51	195	3
Bakery products	17	-	-	2	5	5	-	5	-	-
Beverage industries	8	-	-	1	-	6	-	1	-	-
Meat products	303	-	-	9	1	243	-	4	45	1
Other food industries	127	-	-	4	1	104	-	7	11	-
Tobacco manufactures	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures	12	-	-	2	-	10	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	5	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Knit goods	2	-	-	2	1	90	-	-	8	-
Other textile-mill products	101	-	-	13	14	855	-	9	10	-
Apparel and accessories	906	4	1	2	1	78	-	1	3	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	86	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Logging	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	1	-	-	-	2	104	-	-	12	-
Furniture and store fixtures	116	-	-	3	1	26	-	3	5	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods	38	-	-	4	-	99	-	-	20	-
Paper and allied products	123	-	-	-	9	14	-	2	1	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	59	5	-	28	9	1	-	-	-	-
Rayon and allied products	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products	60	1	1	10	1	36	-	6	5	-
Petroleum refining	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	23	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	1	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	17	-	-	-	1	14	-	1	-	-
Glass and glass products	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Structural clay products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products	8	-	-	-	1	6	-	-	19	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	36	-	-	1	4	11	-	1	26	1
Other iron and steel products	115	-	-	2	4	82	-	1	3	-
Nonferrous metals and their products	94	-	-	2	-	28	-	-	1	-
Electrical machinery and equipment	6	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	3	-
Machinery, except electrical	9	-	-	1	1	4	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	4	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	1
Other manufacturing industries	325	-	1	9	8	289	1	8	64	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	269	1	1	35	4	38	1	125	-	-
Air transportation	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	206	-	-	4	3	24	-	103	74	-
Street railways and bus lines	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	19	-	-	12	1	3	1	1	1	-
Water transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-
Other transportation	26	-	1	6	-	7	-	3	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	12	-	-	9	-	-	-	4	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Utilities	11	-	-	4	-	4	-	2	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	2,773	12	305	833	47	265	-	1,215	89	2
Wholesale trade	86	-	3	24	1	43	-	7	8	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	332	-	77	225	4	5	-	19	2	-
General merchandise and variety stores	190	-	9	129	2	6	-	31	12	1
Apparel and accessories stores	560	-	55	186	29	195	-	45	50	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	46	-	2	18	4	2	-	19	1	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	11	-	-	5	1	2	-	2	1	-
Filling stations	5	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drug stores	171	7	2	71	-	2	-	83	-	1
Eating and drinking places	1,139	4	105	38	3	2	-	984	3	-
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	9	-	1	6	-	-	-	2	-	-
Other retail stores	224	1	51	132	3	8	-	18	11	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	750	1	107	227	-	2	2	410	1	-
Banking and other finance	22	-	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance and real estate	728	1	105	207	-	2	2	410	1	-
Business and repair services	84	8	7	27	10	13	1	5	13	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	37	-	4	4	9	5	-	2	13	-
Business and repair services, except auto	47	8	3	23	1	8	1	3	-	-
Personal services	18,518	40	25	121	21	3,101	-	15,155	51	4
Domestic service	10,532	11	-	1	1	15	-	10,503	1	-
Hotels and lodging places	3,871	3	7	31	1	39	-	3,786	2	2
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	2,822	-	15	54	18	2,680	-	6	47	2
Miscellaneous personal services	1,293	26	3	35	1	367	-	860	1	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	368	136	4	116	1	3	-	98	-	10
Professional and related services	1,568	868	7	277	2	34	-	373	4	3
Educational services	740	566	3	46	2	3	-	118	1	1
Medical and other health services	574	224	-	109	-	28	-	210	2	1
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	96	14	1	77	-	-	-	4	-	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	153	64	3	45	-	3	-	41	1	1
Government	453	186	9	165	-	2	10	85	4	2
Postal service	102	1	-	48	-	-	2	48	1	2
National defense	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	350	185	9	117	-	2	8	36	3	-
Industry not reported	201	1	1	70	-	12	-	12	2	103

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	1,662,067	1,629,820	21,859	84,993	63,025	60,724	604,910	212,197	35,189	241,496	112,925	69,318	51,278	50,596	32,247
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	69,133	67,147	915	2,204	1,617	714	5,455	923	878	7,125	7,579	19,620	12,472	7,539	1,986
Agriculture.....	68,607	66,645	908	2,177	1,595	700	5,341	851	865	7,032	7,353	19,580	12,452	7,816	1,962
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	526	502	12	27	22	14	114	77	13	94	46	40	20	23	24
Mining.....	47,418	45,418	2,108	16,679	1,981	5,618	6,457	3,564	226	3,230	1,974	534	372	2,455	2,000
Coal mining.....	33,570	32,083	1,919	16,360	1,591	4,753	2,802	1,057	119	1,050	489	157	118	1,673	1,487
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	10,294	9,993	123	309	257	775	2,628	2,090	70	1,431	1,290	226	197	597	301
Metal mining.....	54	44	-	2	4	4	19	5	1	5	2	3	-	1	10
Other mines and quarries.....	3,500	3,298	66	208	131	81	1,008	432	36	784	213	148	57	184	202
Construction.....	65,640	61,164	2,972	8,969	8,815	2,789	34,953	6,995	1,019	7,851	2,111	1,214	422	3,054	4,476
Manufacturing.....	622,784	613,170	5,837	29,754	29,642	27,745	326,094	101,530	10,722	41,562	18,757	8,392	3,057	10,078	9,614
Bakery products.....	13,421	13,266	132	321	312	485	3,832	1,890	281	2,717	1,214	1,264	258	258	155
Beverage industries.....	10,467	10,332	86	484	450	181	4,762	1,103	161	1,563	654	428	153	222	135
Meat products.....	31,437	31,035	117	586	2,267	2,003	15,782	5,262	476	2,672	630	407	130	377	402
Other food industries.....	29,464	28,968	187	873	986	903	13,253	4,628	544	3,330	1,600	1,201	412	551	496
Tobacco manufactures.....	866	875	6	46	35	13	379	126	23	131	61	29	9	17	11
Cotton manufactures.....	492	486	4	12	17	18	190	136	15	52	20	13	3	6	4
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	322	318	1	8	17	10	180	59	4	28	4	3	1	3	6
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	861	801	13	38	29	22	446	125	16	47	31	11	4	19	60
Knit goods.....	1,940	1,905	10	50	78	36	1,098	342	56	109	63	25	3	35	35
Other textile-mill products.....	3,569	3,526	25	87	103	119	1,684	798	100	337	142	53	15	63	43
Apparel and accessories.....	14,650	14,256	316	1,514	1,096	1,605	5,370	1,926	230	1,276	452	205	65	201	394
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,042	1,027	11	22	40	44	455	216	30	129	39	18	3	20	15
Logging.....	486	457	14	57	55	15	98	31	5	62	40	4	36	29	29
Sawmills and planing mills.....	5,159	5,004	81	271	216	221	1,781	1,247	130	438	248	148	32	191	155
Furniture and store fixtures.....	20,108	19,728	140	970	977	622	9,706	4,661	493	1,060	595	186	62	236	360
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	8,044	7,925	70	440	398	335	3,544	1,878	156	643	231	80	31	119	119
Paper and allied products.....	14,316	14,127	65	357	499	582	7,590	2,796	304	1,054	463	160	51	206	189
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	54,141	53,229	1,969	2,619	2,130	3,280	26,068	8,351	930	4,492	1,583	694	254	894	912
Rayon and allied products.....	198	198	2	5	5	4	108	45	3	15	6	2	-	3	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	22,541	22,266	96	356	515	664	13,043	3,717	407	1,851	753	354	108	402	275
Petroleum refining.....	10,958	10,857	34	98	280	3,833	4,242	940	107	730	215	129	56	193	98
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	3,402	3,316	42	189	211	91	1,875	495	29	196	55	28	19	76	86
Rubber products.....	3,545	3,517	9	48	112	213	1,748	681	87	325	149	72	25	48	28
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9,754	9,575	160	1,297	1,029	684	4,055	1,260	83	456	129	58	22	342	179
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	6,681	6,584	55	372	405	370	3,662	962	95	372	139	58	15	78	97
Glass and glass products.....	6,616	6,530	79	635	537	790	2,744	986	59	224	150	47	9	150	86
Structural clay products.....	3,491	3,289	74	219	196	126	1,315	717	50	288	107	46	25	125	202
Other stone and clay products.....	8,883	8,576	88	605	387	692	4,287	1,628	121	588	197	106	32	255	207
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	42,893	42,141	420	8,404	5,605	853	20,245	3,810	293	1,526	365	113	61	446	762
Other iron and steel products.....	78,921	77,757	551	4,882	4,242	3,451	43,952	12,595	1,324	3,297	1,658	445	191	1,139	1,184
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	22,212	21,903	140	769	1,055	638	12,890	4,086	281	1,044	406	135	46	413	309
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	38,174	37,765	126	582	903	1,828	24,694	5,960	538	1,838	738	260	114	404	409
Machinery, except electrical.....	94,752	93,786	292	1,122	1,950	1,490	60,443	15,955	2,199	4,056	3,764	847	218	1,450	966
Aircraft and parts.....	327	318	-	5	8	8	178	52	6	38	18	3	2	6	9
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	11,800	11,678	61	305	1,096	399	5,578	2,364	189	879	389	177	72	183	122
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	596	586	6	19	16	15	249	156	9	60	28	7	11	12	8
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	9,152	8,892	124	200	203	130	6,178	981	90	325	121	29	20	234	450
Other manufacturing industries.....	37,086	36,489	231	1,107	1,160	1,284	18,369	8,539	798	2,637	1,096	441	212	675	597
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	209,733	205,999	1,649	5,560	4,709	4,231	72,273	25,140	5,071	55,119	17,068	6,957	3,558	4,664	3,724
Air transportation.....	1,352	1,336	8	134	32	35	315	195	18	470	63	35	10	20	16
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	98,696	96,879	787	2,604	2,257	1,292	24,758	10,917	1,998	34,968	10,892	2,727	1,890	2,359	2,017
Street railways and bus lines.....	22,168	21,901	95	386	395	384	6,813	3,592	1,314	7,212	1,186	209	79	246	261
Trucking service and warehousing.....	26,187	25,706	461	1,516	1,023	676	7,006	3,344	652	5,343	2,491	1,917	607	570	481
Water transportation.....	2,504	2,295	42	180	88	63	478	392	41	422	208	75	286	130	209
Other transportation.....	11,857	11,696	68	199	244	443	3,018	1,308	233	2,308	1,093	1,533	1,090	265	161
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	13,166	13,017	45	147	149	719	8,409	1,543	988	1,046	255	90	43	239	149
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1,311	1,288	43	68	56	48	518	230	35	135	61	34	19	41	23
Utilities.....	32,298	31,881	126	376	465	571	20,955	3,629	448	3,295	819	336	164	694	417
Wholesale and retail trade.....	279,312	275,642	3,628	9,668	5,813	5,750	61,406	31,540	6,763	63,121	37,057	31,000	18,005	6,691	3,670
Wholesale trade.....	82,177	81,375	369	1,928	1,289	1,532	18,420	11,563	1,687	11,913	5,787	4,787	1,222	1,468	802
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	51,086	50,610	1,143	2,227	976	747	8,061	3,324	1,024	12,550	7,629	8,403	3,240	1,186	576
General merchandise and variety stores.....	26,823	26,525	246	622	462	633	7,966	4,851	800	6,519	2,458	1,117	375	422	298
Apparel and accessories stores.....	15,059	14,840	391	1,019	529	552	3,216	1,410	394	3,771	2,096	981	286	276	219
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	10,696	10,529	89	310	246	217	2,658	1,137	279	2,849	1,490	778	196	274	173
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	14,747	14,562	63	144	146	161	2,668	1,355	313	3,596	2,364	2,151	1,113	482	185
Filling stations.....	13,817	13,625	145	521	236	179	2,007	679	213	2,969	2,322	2,117	1,732	516	191
Drug stores.....	8,572	8,485	123	384	166	151	1,348	542	165	1,475	1,235	1,765	940	171	87
Eating and drinking places.....	33,030	32,611	471	1,417	710	646	4,972	1,596	635	7,750	6,155				

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	682,048	669,423	14,647	46,971	38,711	47,804	244,565	90,737	11,442	89,790	24,063	19,464	11,005	30,230	12,619
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	1,030	1,005	22	78	38	27	208	114	17	191	65	91	64	89	25
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	30	29	-	2	-	2	14	5	2	2	-	-	-	2	1
Mining.....	451	455	17	50	16	33	172	87	9	49	5	4	5	16	15
Coal mining.....	256	224	12	43	14	17	69	25	5	28	-	1	3	7	12
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	146	145	3	3	2	8	66	33	2	14	4	2	1	7	1
Metal mining.....	14	14	-	1	-	4	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	85	82	2	3	2	4	31	26	2	7	1	1	1	2	3
Construction.....	2,271	2,235	59	82	78	170	991	574	35	169	15	12	7	57	36
Manufacturing.....	169,094	179,413	2,422	12,399	11,425	14,700	100,236	23,229	1,352	4,238	475	127	80	3,023	3,581
Bakery products.....	2,540	3,492	54	234	269	317	1,649	502	32	324	23	17	5	60	48
Beverage industries.....	2,158	2,118	29	160	103	123	1,259	249	21	80	9	2	-	58	30
Meat products.....	7,076	6,962	51	244	933	633	3,998	624	38	148	18	3	1	71	114
Other food industries.....	14,359	13,332	191	1,476	1,065	1,163	7,457	1,913	87	457	36	13	7	186	367
Tobacco manufactures.....	285	279	5	24	18	26	167	22	2	11	1	-	-	3	6
Cotton manufactures.....	596	584	5	41	31	47	328	105	5	8	1	1	-	12	12
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	598	598	4	43	193	34	275	19	3	9	1	-	-	2	10
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	492	433	30	54	41	19	231	37	-	8	2	-	-	11	49
Knit goods.....	3,657	3,602	49	184	166	158	1,597	165	10	51	1	2	2	66	55
Other textile-mill products.....	2,055	2,024	25	92	123	117	1,190	355	18	54	9	3	-	26	41
Apparel and accessories.....	80,579	29,305	631	3,398	2,447	3,095	14,415	4,019	271	980	93	20	24	513	673
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,521	1,494	12	99	95	101	302	232	16	65	4	1	-	17	27
Logging.....	9	9	-	2	-	-	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	513	307	3	15	13	10	130	105	5	21	1	-	1	2	5
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2,944	2,853	39	223	181	162	1,605	505	25	65	10	4	-	40	81
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,744	1,720	12	104	85	120	882	393	24	63	7	3	-	21	24
Paper and allied products.....	5,705	6,555	51	417	466	465	3,926	937	45	137	8	2	2	98	150
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	16,536	16,114	314	870	565	1,078	9,002	3,147	149	625	65	16	4	278	422
Rayon and allied products.....	142	141	-	9	8	10	29	19	-	3	-	-	-	3	1
Other chemical and allied products.....	5,881	5,793	30	162	183	606	4,846	1,191	40	211	18	7	4	95	88
Petroleum refining.....	907	898	2	5	13	133	553	134	4	24	1	2	2	22	9
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	218	215	6	6	12	24	111	46	1	4	1	1	-	3	3
Rubber products.....	1,519	1,494	8	52	84	141	983	172	7	27	3	1	-	16	25
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	9,379	9,133	256	1,729	1,215	795	3,531	1,039	27	167	16	3	4	370	226
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	2,276	2,221	23	179	166	129	1,213	411	22	42	2	-	-	34	55
Glass and glass products.....	2,012	2,004	8	92	189	449	923	249	11	29	9	-	1	44	8
Structural clay products.....	127	122	2	12	6	12	56	35	2	3	-	-	-	3	5
Other stone and clay products.....	1,517	1,500	4	24	80	104	655	375	10	28	1	1	-	18	17
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,929	1,911	6	59	69	113	1,023	539	10	58	4	1	-	29	18
Other iron and steel products.....	11,945	11,801	84	509	607	885	7,383	1,800	120	191	29	3	5	173	144
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	6,237	6,177	36	131	134	252	3,814	1,542	30	85	5	-	2	136	50
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	17,486	17,017	170	762	810	1,811	11,415	1,992	72	269	18	3	6	189	469
Machinery, except electrical.....	8,781	8,581	52	161	185	561	5,545	1,719	85	173	35	3	1	150	100
Aircraft and parts.....	51	51	-	1	51	4	30	12	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,900	1,879	12	59	93	173	1,025	411	14	54	8	1	1	28	21
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	14	14	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	708	698	11	15	39	442	155	7	13	-	-	1	-	10	10
Other manufacturing industries.....	14,688	14,601	168	787	803	1,061	8,008	2,965	122	433	35	13	8	226	287
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	34,088	33,563	278	868	1,205	2,540	18,037	6,015	799	2,547	255	152	195	690	505
Air transportation.....	378	373	6	84	25	36	133	55	3	18	4	1	3	5	5
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	6,039	5,948	47	101	77	144	1,744	2,425	387	816	51	27	14	105	91
Street railways and bus lines.....	934	918	6	12	17	35	284	217	34	285	8	2	2	16	14
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,559	1,543	9	46	38	76	632	518	42	124	19	7	3	29	16
Water transportation.....	108	106	4	1	3	5	45	27	-	12	-	1	5	2	2
Other transportation.....	710	701	7	15	18	33	324	180	12	75	11	9	8	9	9
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	19,657	19,342	151	536	370	1,873	11,963	1,854	277	995	140	103	157	423	315
Radio broadcasting and television.....	411	405	30	41	13	62	146	73	4	16	4	1	2	13	6
Utilities.....	4,292	4,247	18	32	45	276	2,865	666	40	206	9	1	1	86	45
Wholesale and retail trade.....	143,631	141,253	4,328	10,409	5,263	6,902	46,390	21,560	3,468	33,883	4,014	1,467	650	2,909	2,378
Wholesale trade.....	15,452	15,277	137	437	680	941	7,391	4,355	254	947	125	53	24	233	175
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	14,380	14,187	372	1,260	617	562	3,615	1,512	270	4,239	654	383	161	341	193
General merchandise and variety stores.....	45,553	44,779	1,773	2,943	1,542	2,354	17,173	7,372	1,329	8,361	492	95	41	804	774
Apparel and accessories stores.....	15,791	15,440	645	1,714	720	714	4,506	2,146	493	3,704	370	101	18	309	351
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	2,625	2,598	36	94	70	111	950	517	67	594	58	27	12	52	28
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	1,822	1,803	9	48	22	69	657	550	45	305	28	9	5	46	19
Filling stations.....	341	335	10	17	5	16	124	51	10	58	13	14	9	8	6
Drug stores.....	4,023	3,968	62	258	152	145	1,023	393	78	1,591	128	44	15	79	55
Eating and drinking places.....	30,689	30,130	674	2,902	1,391	1,428	6,573	2,211	560	10,375	1,858	648	340	670	559
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	2,348	2,315	38	74	40	119	548	561	52	436	54	21	4	73	33
Other retail stores.....	10,606	10,421	377	662	324	442	3,510	1,892	310	2,273	234	72	31	294	185
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	35,560	35,216	242	728	1,185	4,569	14,612	6,944	591	2,410	467	297	804	667	344
Banking and other finance.....	11,240	11,137	41	156	230	1,343	5,054	3,201	183	617	60	7	7	248	103
Insurance and real estate.....	24,320	24,079	201	572	955	3,226	9,558	5,743	408	1,793	407	290	297	419	241
Business and repair services.....	6,914	6,794	87	270	154	572	2,923	1,819	131	581	83	34	12	118	120
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	856	848	11	34	17	30	253	158	18	241	25	15	5	30	8
Business and repair services, except auto.....	6,058	5,946	76	236	147	542	2,650	1,661	113	340	58	19	6	88	112
Personal services.....	131,089	128,951	4,405	10,920	5,870	4,610	24,038	7,610	2,618	23,509	13,251	15,022	7,719	7,379	2,138
Domestic service.....	91,241	89,719	3,777	8,4											



Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
CHICAGO - TOTAL															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	827,726	815,709	8,379	36,502	34,720	30,887	334,234	121,476	16,699	124,692	47,292	30,640	20,313	9,873	12,017
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	956	905	19	42	33	12	251	91	23	203	121	76	29	5	51
Agriculture.....	800	755	16	32	28	8	201	64	17	178	110	69	25	5	45
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	156	150	1	10	5	4	50	27	6	25	11	7	4	-	6
Mining.....	397	383	2	12	20	29	174	58	6	36	20	7	9	10	14
Coal mining.....	116	115	1	5	7	10	45	25	3	11	2	1	1	4	3
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	67	67	-	-	3	6	31	9	1	7	4	-	4	2	-
Metal mining.....	17	16	-	-	1	2	10	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	1
Other mines and quarries.....	195	185	1	7	9	11	88	22	2	18	14	5	4	4	10
Construction.....	40,262	38,766	1,227	4,392	5,790	1,512	18,333	2,953	361	2,630	631	267	160	490	1,516
Manufacturing.....	388,267	333,850	2,648	17,395	17,462	15,416	177,107	57,539	5,581	23,975	8,392	3,755	1,539	3,041	4,417
Bakery products.....	7,980	7,904	62	196	243	398	2,639	1,166	146	1,550	614	604	223	63	76
Beverage industries.....	4,778	4,724	36	299	279	94	1,878	611	95	800	319	180	60	53	54
Meat products.....	24,409	24,111	85	560	1,772	1,562	12,929	4,052	346	1,872	491	193	55	194	298
Other food industries.....	13,743	13,574	78	524	523	571	6,552	2,442	257	1,629	495	281	114	108	169
Tobacco manufactures.....	610	602	4	36	26	11	262	100	20	87	29	13	6	8	2
Cotton manufactures.....	285	283	3	7	10	9	120	69	7	34	14	8	1	2	4
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	291	287	1	6	15	8	166	56	2	24	8	1	1	2	4
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	246	244	4	12	11	11	112	48	1	28	10	4	1	1	2
Knit goods.....	852	853	1	12	6	6	172	53	10	52	22	9	2	8	9
Other textile-mill products.....	2,499	2,473	16	71	85	90	1,144	580	76	236	92	38	12	31	20
Apparel and accessories.....	10,772	10,463	275	1,232	811	1,276	8,835	1,156	173	1,040	327	157	46	95	309
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	790	779	8	19	31	38	363	154	24	92	27	12	3	8	11
Logging.....	20	20	-	-	1	-	8	2	-	2	3	1	1	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1,381	1,353	8	60	53	50	655	274	29	112	60	25	13	13	28
Furniture and store fixtures.....	11,495	11,306	99	581	621	421	5,838	2,234	198	696	306	100	38	82	189
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	5,253	5,182	44	232	277	224	2,485	1,150	99	349	123	40	20	49	71
Paper and allied products.....	8,135	8,045	36	238	314	387	4,101	1,672	194	622	283	91	39	68	90
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	36,415	35,770	756	1,729	1,589	2,095	18,412	5,713	601	2,720	948	392	160	355	645
Rayon and allied products.....	145	145	-	4	3	3	84	33	1	12	3	1	-	1	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	12,020	11,891	41	154	274	439	6,843	2,120	234	1,065	367	171	47	136	129
Petroleum refining.....	2,795	2,764	8	29	53	398	1,413	398	47	281	72	25	18	32	31
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	926	913	7	38	28	30	519	126	17	75	27	17	14	15	18
Rubber products.....	2,076	2,060	5	33	81	74	998	469	47	215	74	32	16	16	16
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	2,786	2,708	57	320	305	165	1,137	380	34	191	52	33	13	21	78
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	4,924	4,850	44	249	240	295	2,732	762	63	282	99	35	12	37	74
Glass and glass products.....	1,892	1,866	30	208	96	73	773	382	33	144	71	32	6	18	26
Structural clay products.....	608	588	6	39	42	31	279	95	18	51	14	5	6	2	20
Other stone and clay products.....	2,534	2,503	20	102	67	65	1,276	588	50	198	61	39	17	25	31
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	29,856	29,436	246	6,414	4,159	565	13,131	2,857	220	1,185	241	79	39	300	420
Other iron and steel products.....	35,908	35,510	208	1,527	1,739	2,244	20,455	5,627	654	1,787	654	220	100	295	398
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	9,599	9,497	56	333	394	384	4,997	2,141	168	606	232	76	34	77	102
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	23,638	23,403	83	415	721	972	14,598	4,107	846	1,266	450	151	81	211	235
Machinery, except electrical.....	40,632	40,456	122	595	881	914	25,698	7,954	671	2,037	861	287	105	330	376
Aircraft and parts.....	214	210	-	2	7	5	118	35	3	32	4	2	-	2	4
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	7,400	7,384	32	181	807	249	3,529	1,364	115	589	233	106	51	78	66
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	423	418	5	14	12	10	198	105	6	84	16	6	6	6	5
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	5,627	5,526	40	134	143	88	4,005	690	53	234	54	14	10	61	101
Other manufacturing industries.....	24,606	24,299	132	627	743	861	12,653	5,719	519	1,747	639	272	148	239	307
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	111,876	109,749	798	2,968	2,565	2,378	41,778	15,755	3,126	27,223	6,661	3,911	1,453	1,138	1,627
Air transportation.....	816	807	3	73	12	16	185	121	7	329	29	22	3	7	9
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	44,603	43,952	306	1,205	985	681	12,637	6,731	1,080	14,215	3,481	1,615	536	480	651
Street railways and bus lines.....	17,948	17,727	70	286	304	305	5,763	3,086	1,105	5,826	678	103	50	151	216
Trucking service and warehousing.....	16,489	16,247	269	952	845	427	5,023	2,510	419	3,377	1,336	860	250	179	242
Water transportation.....	1,128	981	24	59	27	40	261	146	26	189	101	26	50	32	147
Other transportation.....	7,758	7,675	34	113	175	133	2,146	777	181	1,581	776	1,169	518	70	89
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	7,174	7,106	17	69	84	415	4,946	826	134	483	58	14	2	58	68
Radio broadcasting and television.....	734	718	34	50	35	30	815	111	18	63	27	14	11	10	16
Utilities.....	14,731	14,536	41	161	298	331	10,500	1,447	156	1,160	175	88	33	146	195
Wholesale and retail trade.....	156,118	154,324	1,864	5,900	3,735	3,804	40,733	20,630	4,035	35,178	17,670	12,797	6,094	1,704	1,794
Wholesale trade.....	85,962	85,555	192	808	730	986	12,451	7,616	1,113	6,610	2,652	1,493	510	334	407
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	25,986	25,665	523	1,180	570	457	5,090	2,111	595	6,852	3,416	3,130	1,472	869	271
General merchandise and variety stores.....	18,600	18,400	154	528	388	517	6,219	3,674	546	4,348	1,210	464	154	178	200
Apparel and accessories stores.....	10,587	10,430	249	798	430	454	2,496	1,072	254	2,552	1,149	658	185	133	157
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	5,944	5,862	44	212	162	129	1,738	750	153	1,419	662	390	128	75	62
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	6,446	6,381	21	81	82	99	1,451	818	160	1,462	841	710	366	70	65
Filling stations.....	4,185	4,143	32	185	68	55	783	274	69	1,064	776	515	323	48	42
Drug stores.....	5,354	5,305	65	239	128	115	958	392	107	943	784	1,003	516	55	49
Eating and drinking places.....	21,757	21,514	279	853	467	430	3,895	1,122	460	5,399	4,135	3,132	1,634	808	243
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	5,191	5,118	48	203	146	137	1,682	872	137	908	518	300	107	60	78
Other retail stores.....	16,156	15,951	257	863	564	424	4,470	2,129	421	3,621	1,527	982	479	214	205
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	43,006	42,558	202	624	701	1,639	11,699	7,420	991	7,543	3,526	3,110	4,161	542	448
Banking and other finance.....</															

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con:

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
CHICAGO - TOTAL															
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	350,018	373,944	6,377	28,056	21,362	29,907	150,197	56,301	5,878	43,726	11,010	7,762	4,451	8,897	6,074
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	96	95	3	4	1	5	40	14	3	15	3	5	-	2	1
Agriculture.....	74	73	3	2	1	4	29	11	1	14	3	5	-	-	1
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	22	22	-	2	-	1	11	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	-
Mining.....	79	76	-	1	2	13	42	16	1	1	-	-	-	-	3
Coal mining.....	33	32	-	-	-	6	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	11	11	-	1	-	4	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	32	30	-	-	2	2	15	9	1	1	-	-	-	-	2
Construction.....	1,376	1,362	16	48	40	125	656	361	18	73	4	3	5	18	14
Manufacturing.....	114,628	112,703	1,372	7,755	7,356	10,272	62,692	18,010	932	2,896	290	73	53	1,102	2,125
Bakery products.....	2,700	2,663	38	172	216	272	1,357	358	22	174	8	13	1	32	37
Beverage industries.....	739	738	12	44	45	74	338	157	13	36	6	-	-	7	6
Meat products.....	5,931	5,643	32	197	735	680	3,485	522	34	105	10	2	1	40	86
Other food industries.....	10,550	10,298	131	1,204	750	979	5,562	1,303	67	188	18	3	5	88	252
Tobacco manufactures.....	166	163	2	15	14	18	106	14	2	10	1	-	-	1	3
Cotton manufactures.....	323	316	2	15	13	32	194	53	3	3	-	-	-	3	5
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	555	555	4	45	186	32	258	16	3	8	1	-	-	2	10
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	105	103	2	9	9	7	50	19	-	5	1	-	-	1	2
Knit goods.....	495	465	7	39	36	25	264	84	4	19	1	-	-	5	10
Other textile-mill products.....	1,411	1,389	13	69	90	101	791	254	13	39	4	3	-	12	22
Apparel and accessories.....	16,990	16,622	450	2,325	1,507	2,222	8,835	2,207	195	611	62	14	19	174	369
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	1,242	1,222	11	62	81	67	662	230	10	46	4	-	-	9	20
Logging.....	6	6	-	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	136	134	1	5	5	5	66	41	3	8	-	-	-	-	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,707	1,688	24	179	113	109	874	303	20	42	6	3	-	15	19
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	1,259	1,244	10	71	64	85	634	294	18	52	6	1	-	9	15
Paper and allied products.....	4,991	4,910	35	349	402	379	2,834	695	39	105	7	2	2	61	81
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	11,797	11,480	141	606	408	841	5,579	2,317	93	321	42	8	3	119	317
Rayon and allied products.....	113	112	-	7	4	8	72	17	-	2	-	-	-	2	1
Other chemical and allied products.....	4,491	4,434	21	130	147	464	2,634	812	26	132	14	6	2	46	57
Petroleum refining.....	602	597	1	6	11	100	350	98	1	13	1	1	2	13	5
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	119	119	1	3	4	15	61	31	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	762	749	4	29	47	69	440	126	5	21	3	-	-	5	13
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	1,912	1,844	56	274	256	135	854	233	5	19	3	-	-	9	69
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	1,715	1,679	19	115	117	111	915	334	17	32	2	-	-	16	26
Glass and glass products.....	521	519	4	14	19	32	306	118	7	12	5	-	-	2	2
Structural clay products.....	54	54	-	1	-	4	35	10	1	2	-	-	-	1	-
Other stone and clay products.....	787	780	3	11	25	65	449	199	8	14	1	1	-	4	7
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	1,449	1,434	5	43	53	88	747	420	9	44	2	1	-	22	15
Other iron and steel products.....	6,341	6,273	32	246	374	591	3,759	996	80	111	15	2	3	62	68
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,692	1,674	14	68	68	137	995	463	18	60	1	-	1	29	18
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	12,550	12,217	137	676	675	966	7,799	1,551	53	198	16	1	5	118	333
Machinery, except electrical.....	4,691	4,636	27	100	122	449	2,968	961	44	99	13	2	1	50	55
Aircraft and parts.....	46	46	-	1	-	-	27	11	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,450	1,436	8	45	71	139	802	303	6	38	6	1	1	16	14
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	11	11	-	-	-	1	7	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	541	533	3	6	13	35	313	134	7	11	-	-	-	8	8
Other manufacturing industries.....	11,447	11,260	122	545	575	891	6,268	2,302	103	309	30	8	6	121	167
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	20,802	20,498	117	439	822	1,910	11,121	3,832	504	1,332	87	31	25	217	304
Air transportation.....	303	299	5	75	19	29	109	41	3	12	3	-	-	2	4
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4,247	4,194	21	69	59	111	1,315	1,727	258	505	36	22	12	59	53
Street railways and bus lines.....	755	743	4	10	14	30	233	174	26	238	4	-	1	9	12
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1,083	1,073	8	30	29	52	457	371	38	66	12	-	-	12	10
Water transportation.....	78	76	3	1	2	4	34	25	-	5	-	-	-	2	2
Other transportation.....	533	527	7	10	14	24	268	138	8	51	2	3	3	4	6
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	11,447	11,253	39	206	709	1,429	7,112	1,061	163	396	24	4	2	108	194
Radio broadcasting and television.....	296	293	25	25	10	53	115	47	1	9	3	1	2	2	3
Utilities.....	2,060	2,040	5	13	26	178	1,478	253	12	50	3	1	1	20	20
Wholesale and retail trade.....	88,494	87,189	1,878	6,664	3,483	5,070	32,495	14,983	1,804	16,788	2,033	697	300	994	1,805
Wholesale trade.....	11,269	11,158	70	290	288	751	5,600	3,265	180	500	76	15	11	112	111
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	7,539	7,449	181	584	343	326	2,248	923	139	2,058	292	178	88	90	90
General merchandise and variety stores.....	30,555	30,031	781	2,115	1,166	1,880	13,106	5,430	600	4,382	199	38	26	358	474
Apparel and accessories stores.....	10,469	10,260	341	1,219	504	552	3,230	1,527	240	2,205	241	69	13	119	209
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	1,491	1,475	11	50	40	70	622	330	29	263	21	15	6	18	16
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	952	943	5	15	7	46	396	326	25	94	10	5	1	10	9
Filling stations.....	116	116	1	4	2	11	54	20	4	15	3	-	-	1	-
Drug stores.....	2,230	2,260	33	166	90	88	632	245	46	845	63	23	8	21	30
Eating and drinking places.....	17,001	16,728	321	1,648	646	922	3,942	1,466	367	5,360	992	809	131	159	278
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	957	947	10	22	10	72	465	246	22	61	22	6	-	11	10
Other retail stores.....	5,653	5,775	124	351	167	290	2,200	1,206	152	1,005	114	35	16	95	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	23,458	23,252	136	433	917	3,273	9,876	5,638	362	1,504	347	246	276	254	196
Banking and other finance.....	6,703	6,652	22	67	109	853	3,257	1,863	94	256	29	2	6	94	51
Insurance and real estate.....	16,755	16,610	114	366	808	2,420	6,619	3,775	268	1,248	318	244	270	160	145
Business and repair services.....	4,920	4,831	5	179	114	456	2,208	1,309	96	281	56	16	7	50	89
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	293	290	5	7	4	10	113	55	7	70	10	2	4	3	3
Business and repair services, except auto.....	4,627	4,541	54	172	110	446	2,095	1,254	89	211	46	14	3	47	86
Personal services.....	61,394	60,648	1,647	5,392	3,00										

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
CHICAGO - NONWHITE															
MALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	49,119	48,597	404	1,918	2,057	1,474	17,578	8,614	904	10,264	4,405	3,559	1,986	434	522
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	22	20	1	4	2	1	6	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	2
Agriculture.....	15	13	1	2	1	-	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	1	2
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	7	7	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Mining.....	11	10	-	-	1	2	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Coal mining.....	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
Construction.....	1,452	1,398	28	104	113	42	693	83	17	211	40	13	28	26	54
Manufacturing.....	13,054	12,922	73	646	1,018	617	6,832	1,553	204	1,892	323	106	75	83	132
Bakery products.....	251	250	-	9	8	14	71	44	5	57	18	7	6	1	1
Beverage industries.....	97	96	-	7	4	2	32	10	3	24	10	-	2	2	1
Meat products.....	3,739	3,696	12	58	528	301	1,605	464	51	413	38	6	2	18	43
Other food industries.....	629	625	3	20	27	20	800	71	10	123	30	12	9	-	4
Tobacco manufactures.....	10	10	-	1	-	-	4	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	13	13	-	-	1	1	5	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	5	5	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	24	24	-	-	3	3	10	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Knit goods.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	145	144	1	4	6	7	66	20	3	27	6	3	1	-	1
Apparel and accessories.....	297	290	2	13	11	10	96	34	6	86	17	12	2	1	7
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	33	33	-	-	4	3	11	6	1	6	2	-	-	-	-
Logging.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	25	25	-	1	1	1	17	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	326	323	1	11	13	10	150	59	4	54	18	1	3	4	3
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	254	249	2	26	13	6	120	38	1	33	5	2	-	1	5
Paper and allied products.....	405	403	2	8	26	15	180	53	17	71	19	3	7	2	2
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	523	515	6	25	21	17	206	86	13	96	24	12	7	2	6
Rayon and allied products.....	3	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	485	481	1	3	16	20	249	53	10	89	21	9	1	9	4
Petroleum refining.....	49	48	-	-	4	1	27	4	-	7	1	-	-	2	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	70	70	1	4	3	3	45	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	99	99	1	-	4	4	38	19	2	26	4	-	-	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	46	46	2	1	-	2	21	6	-	10	1	1	2	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	244	243	2	10	12	15	135	25	1	34	4	2	-	3	1
Glass and glass products.....	39	39	-	1	-	1	16	7	-	3	3	2	-	1	-
Structural clay products.....	18	18	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	62	62	-	3	3	2	34	12	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2,051	2,029	16	310	171	68	989	156	31	232	35	8	6	12	22
Other iron and steel products.....	1,535	1,520	16	88	90	56	612	176	19	217	25	8	4	9	15
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	303	302	-	11	11	10	166	40	3	51	4	2	3	1	2
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	98	91	-	2	1	6	86	21	-	13	4	1	4	3	2
Machinery, except electrical.....	530	525	2	7	19	10	364	49	4	53	6	6	3	2	5
Aircraft and parts.....	9	9	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	130	128	-	2	7	4	62	11	2	24	9	3	4	-	2
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	4	4	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	101	99	-	4	2	-	64	4	1	17	4	1	-	2	2
Other manufacturing industries.....	402	400	2	16	6	8	178	67	14	77	17	5	3	7	2
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	7,398	7,287	50	168	200	191	2,255	402	125	1,635	794	1,122	274	73	111
Air transportation.....	37	37	1	-	-	1	4	5	-	12	5	6	2	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	5,784	5,697	42	120	123	146	1,586	259	95	1,386	687	1,038	206	59	67
Street railways and bus lines.....	188	187	-	6	-	-	68	16	4	53	27	9	-	3	1
Trucking service and warehousing.....	350	342	5	14	10	10	116	41	10	4	23	23	5	8	8
Water transportation.....	41	32	-	4	2	1	6	3	-	10	2	3	1	-	9
Other transportation.....	644	639	1	19	45	22	251	52	11	93	46	40	56	3	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	30	30	-	-	-	-	20	1	1	7	-	-	-	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	320	319	1	3	20	10	203	25	3	44	3	3	2	2	1
Wholesale and retail trade.....	10,151	10,084	85	407	261	239	2,535	523	253	2,747	1,413	1,013	522	86	67
Wholesale trade.....	1,210	1,199	10	50	48	33	404	131	41	270	123	59	21	9	11
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,228	1,222	15	57	30	30	307	68	25	350	161	93	70	16	6
General merchandise and variety stores.....	881	827	1	6	3	5	106	19	12	107	33	22	13	-	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	791	786	3	41	27	18	210	39	14	257	92	54	26	5	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	229	223	-	4	5	12	83	22	10	102	41	42	29	3	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	353	353	3	10	5	2	99	18	7	83	49	45	21	6	3
Filling stations.....	851	848	3	33	16	20	231	33	23	253	178	132	64	5	3
Drug stores.....	995	992	4	32	49	63	591	97	76	903	577	455	229	23	20
Eating and drinking places.....	3,197	3,177	22	92	49	2	50	11	2	21	12	11	4	-	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,228	1,226	-	10	3	-	50	11	2	21	12	11	4	-	2
Other retail stores.....	1,338	1,326	27	100	69	49	396	68	36	323	117	81	41	19	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,050	2,036	12	55	44	41	382	104	54	441	305	230	339	29	14
Banking and other finance.....	97	95	-	3	4	2	28	16	3	22	10	3	2	2	2
Insurance and real estate.....	1,953	1,941	12	52	40	39	354	88	51	419	295	227	337	27	12
Business and repair services.....	2,340	2,321	23	79	55	29	614	102	53	642	290	219	200	15	19
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,191	2,174	20	69	48	23	566	94	51	612	275	214	189	13	17
Business and repair services, except auto.....	149	147	3	10	7	6	48	8	2	30	15	5	11	2	2
Personal services.....	6,529	6,481	59	214	167	156	1,579	326	157	1,762	919	685	406	51	49
Domestic service.....	1,368	1,352	17	75	47	23	204	41	34	289	230	230	146	16	16
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,314	2,300	14	65	49	63	551	116	42	781	315	170	121	13	14
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,767	1,756	14	48	46	51	618	127	60	414	193	116	54	15	11
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,080	1,073	14	26	25	19	206	42	21	278	181	169	85	7	7
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	1,076	1,060	40	101	51	46	226	72	13	213	141	84	68	5	16
Professional and related services.....	1,257	1,238	25	96	76	35	301	154	14	317	91	63	44	22	19
Educational services.....	521	517	6	31	49	12	154	116	11	89	24	17	8	3	4
Medical and other health services.....	284	282	-	9	4	5	56	24	1	132	22	17	9	3	2
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	23	22	1	1	1	1	11	3	-	3	1	-	-	-	1
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	429	417	18	55	22	17	80	11	2	93	44	32	27	16	12
Government.....	3,469	3,446	5	20	56	66	2,565	274	14	340	57	12	19	18	23
Postal service.....	2,636	2,621	4	11	28	22	2,194	154	7	156	28	3	3	11	15
National defense.....	26	26	-	-	2	-	7	6	-	6	2	2	1	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	807	799	1	9	26	44	364	114	7	178	27	7	15	7	8
Industry not reported.....	310	294	3	26	13	9	65	19	-	68	29	12	10	25	16

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 21.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Employed (exc. on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED														With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported		
CHICAGO - NONWHITE																
FEMALE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS.....	24,777	24,466	535	2,406	1,509	1,095	6,634	1,524	553	5,555	1,960	1,657	657	299	291	
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	4	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Agriculture.....	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Construction.....	21	21	1	1	-	-	12	3	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	
Manufacturing.....	2,543	2,497	22	164	202	162	1,246	308	24	295	23	10	10	29	46	
Bakery products.....	17	17	1	-	3	1	2	4	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	
Beverage industries.....	8	8	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Meat products.....	302	295	1	8	66	36	126	25	3	25	1	-	-	2	7	
Other food industries.....	127	123	-	12	13	11	61	15	1	7	-	1	-	2	4	
Tobacco manufactures.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Cotton manufactures.....	12	12	-	-	1	-	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	5	5	-	1	-	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Knit goods.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other textile-mill products.....	101	99	1	5	4	5	52	15	-	12	2	-	-	3	2	
Apparel and accessories.....	904	889	7	52	42	68	433	129	12	113	10	5	8	10	15	
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	85	85	-	3	5	5	43	11	-	13	2	-	-	3	-	
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sawmills and planing mills.....	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Furniture and store fixtures.....	118	116	2	20	6	6	65	12	-	5	-	-	-	-	2	
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	37	37	1	8	-	1	16	5	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	
Paper and allied products.....	123	122	-	1	6	5	69	14	2	21	-	1	-	3	1	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	57	56	1	-	1	1	35	6	1	7	2	1	-	1	1	
Rayon and allied products.....	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other chemical and allied products.....	59	59	1	3	3	3	33	6	-	9	-	-	-	1	-	
Petroleum refining.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rubber products.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	23	21	-	2	3	1	13	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	17	17	-	5	2	-	7	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Glass and glass products.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Structural clay products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other stone and clay products.....	8	8	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	36	36	-	4	3	-	22	2	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Other iron and steel products.....	115	112	-	10	8	6	71	5	1	9	1	-	1	-	3	
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	33	33	-	-	-	-	13	11	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	6	6	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
Machinery, except electrical.....	9	9	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	
Aircraft and parts.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	4	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Other manufacturing industries.....	320	311	7	26	31	12	143	39	3	38	8	1	-	3	9	
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	278	275	2	7	11	9	129	19	2	53	17	15	7	4	8	
Air transportation.....	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	208	206	1	5	6	5	101	10	2	38	14	15	6	3	2	
Street railways and bus lines.....	6	6	-	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	
Trucking service and warehousing.....	13	13	-	-	1	1	4	2	-	2	2	-	1	-	-	
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Other transportation.....	24	23	-	2	3	1	7	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	1	
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	12	12	-	-	1	1	5	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Radio broadcasting and television.....	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Utilities.....	11	11	-	-	-	1	6	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,293	2,265	38	162	94	97	591	132	40	762	220	61	31	17	28	
Wholesale trade.....	81	79	1	7	4	6	36	11	1	10	3	-	-	-	2	
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	194	193	3	14	13	5	56	8	5	63	13	9	1	3	1	
General merchandise and variety stores.....	161	179	8	22	10	15	49	7	4	51	8	1	1	3	2	
Apparel and accessories stores.....	465	461	12	43	18	19	140	31	4	152	29	8	4	1	4	
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	40	39	-	2	1	2	14	5	-	12	-	1	2	-	1	
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	10	9	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	
Filling stations.....	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
Drug stores.....	164	161	4	11	4	10	48	7	-	59	17	4	1	1	3	
Eating and drinking places.....	997	985	7	51	34	31	213	50	20	362	134	55	20	8	12	
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	7	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	-	
Other retail stores.....	151	149	2	12	9	8	35	13	6	45	13	3	2	1	2	
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	677	670	4	14	19	18	166	59	27	188	61	53	58	3	7	
Banking and other finance.....	21	21	-	-	1	-	3	4	-	10	3	-	-	-	-	
Insurance and real estate.....	656	649	4	14	18	18	163	55	27	178	58	53	58	3	7	
Business and repair services.....	62	61	-	3	1	3	20	5	4	18	5	-	2	-	1	
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	34	34	-	-	-	3	12	-	2	12	3	-	2	-	-	
Business and repair services, except auto.....	28	27	-	3	1	-	8	5	2	6	2	-	-	-	1	
Personal services.....	16,435	16,279	414	1,739	969	629	3,738	789	421	3,858	1,552	1,459	525	186	174	
Domestic service.....	10,502	10,388	356	1,460	659	320	1,715	285	267	2,062	1,294	1,343	481	136	114	
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,649	2,680	84	91	68	78	691	165	59	1,153	163	76	28	32	19	
Laundrying, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,799	2,777	24	142	199	208	1,207	313	81	519	48	14	7	15	22	
Miscellaneous personal services.....	505	484	10	46	33	23	125	26	14	122	47	26	7	5	21	
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	340	334	13	48	27	22	75	13	5	82	22	14	9	4	6	
Professional and related services.....	1,445	1,434	34	245	138	84	378	120	17	322	48	18	13	17	11	
Educational services.....	678	671	19	174	113	50	194	52	4	40	6	6	3	10	7	
Medical and other health services.....	533	530	4	51	14	17	114	38	7	242	28	6	5	4	3	
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	82	82	2	7	4	7	32	16	4	6	2	-	1	1	-	
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	152	151	9	13	7	10	38	14	2	34	12	6	4	2	1	
Government.....	463	451	2	9	42	59	218	60	10	51	2	2	2	4	2	
Postal service.....	102	102	-	2	25	2	60	5	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	
National defense.....	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	360	358	2	7	17	57	157	55	10	43	2	2	2	4	2	
Industry not reported.....	196	185	5	14	6	12	59	16	2	22	10	4	2	33	11	

Table 22.—HOURS WORKED DURING WEEK OF MARCH 24-30, 1940, BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS AT WORK (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), AND NUMBER OF SUCH WORKERS WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	Employed (except on emergency work)	AT WORK (EXC. ON EMERG. WORK)—HOURS WORKED													With a job but not at work
		Total	Under 14	14 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40	41 to 44	45 to 47	48	49 to 59	60 to 69	70 or more	Not re- ported	
THE STATE															
Male.....	1,662,067	1,629,820	21,859	84,993	63,025	60,724	604,910	213,197	35,159	241,496	112,965	89,318	51,578	50,596	32,247
Female.....	682,048	669,429	14,647	46,971	38,711	47,804	244,565	90,787	11,442	89,790	24,063	19,464	11,005	30,230	12,619
CITIES															
CHICAGO															
Male.....	827,726	815,709	8,379	36,502	34,720	30,887	334,284	121,478	16,699	124,692	47,292	30,640	20,313	9,873	12,017
Female.....	380,018	373,944	6,377	28,056	21,882	29,907	150,197	56,801	5,878	48,726	11,010	7,762	4,451	8,897	6,074
Nonwhite															
Male.....	49,119	48,597	404	1,918	2,057	1,474	17,378	3,614	904	10,264	4,405	3,559	1,986	434	522
Female.....	24,777	24,486	535	2,408	1,509	1,095	6,634	1,524	553	5,655	1,960	1,657	657	299	291
PEORIA															
Male.....	27,278	26,882	308	895	625	500	18,081	2,714	484	3,627	2,158	924	463	1,102	396
Female.....	11,287	11,092	259	728	555	503	3,849	1,385	301	2,004	350	355	129	674	195
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION															
THE STATE															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.3	5.2	3.9	3.7	37.1	13.1	2.2	14.8	6.9	5.5	3.2	3.1	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.2	7.0	5.8	7.1	36.5	13.6	1.7	13.4	3.6	2.9	1.6	4.5	-
CITIES															
CHICAGO															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.0	4.5	4.3	3.8	41.0	14.9	2.0	15.3	5.8	3.8	2.5	1.2	-
Female.....	-	100.0	1.7	7.5	5.7	8.0	40.2	15.1	1.6	11.7	2.9	2.1	1.2	2.4	-
Nonwhite															
Male.....	-	100.0	0.8	3.9	4.2	3.0	36.2	7.4	1.9	21.1	9.1	7.3	4.1	0.9	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.2	9.8	6.2	4.5	27.1	6.2	2.8	23.1	8.0	6.8	2.7	1.2	-
PEORIA															
Male.....	-	100.0	1.1	3.8	2.3	1.9	48.7	10.1	1.8	13.5	8.0	3.4	1.7	4.1	-
Female.....	-	100.0	2.3	6.6	5.0	4.5	34.7	12.5	2.7	18.1	3.2	3.2	1.2	6.1	-

Table 23.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY PERSONS WHO WERE WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS IN 1940, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	TOTAL WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS, 1940		EMPLOYED (EXCEPT ON EMERGENCY WORK), 1940		ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, 1940		SEEKING WORK, 1940		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION							
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Total wage or salary wkrs., 1940	Employed (exc. emerg.), 1940	On emergency work, 1940	Seeking work, 1940	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>																
Total.....	2,000,888	768,676	1,662,067	682,048	149,403	31,882	189,418	54,746	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without work in 1939.....	94,958	54,799	30,503	31,999	10,548	4,099	53,912	18,701	4.7	7.1	1.8	4.7	7.1	12.9	28.5	34.2
With work in 1939.....	1,874,722	696,214	1,613,321	636,482	134,488	26,627	126,918	33,105	93.7	90.6	97.1	98.3	90.0	88.5	67.0	60.5
Less than 3 months.....	55,633	34,004	28,913	24,001	8,471	3,355	18,449	6,648	2.8	4.4	1.7	3.5	5.7	10.5	9.7	12.1
3 to 5 months.....	136,759	61,180	84,068	47,496	19,904	5,332	32,787	8,352	6.8	8.0	5.1	7.0	13.3	16.7	17.3	15.3
6 to 8 months.....	243,158	85,371	174,581	73,515	33,001	4,232	35,576	7,624	12.2	11.1	10.5	10.8	22.1	13.3	18.8	13.9
9 to 11 months.....	296,165	122,153	234,496	109,981	40,809	7,389	20,860	4,818	14.8	15.9	14.1	16.1	27.3	23.0	11.0	8.8
12 months.....	1,142,807	393,526	1,091,263	381,489	32,303	6,369	19,241	5,668	57.1	51.2	65.7	55.9	21.6	20.0	10.2	10.4
Work in 1939 not reported.....	31,208	17,663	18,243	13,567	4,372	1,156	8,593	2,940	1.6	2.3	1.1	2.0	2.9	3.6	4.5	5.4
<b>CITIES</b>																
<b>CHICAGO</b>																
Without work in 1939.....	59,689	32,675	17,351	17,151	6,019	2,049	36,319	18,475	6.1	7.6	2.1	4.5	12.1	17.5	33.7	36.4
With work in 1939.....	920,399	391,780	806,907	259,182	43,509	9,599	69,988	22,992	93.4	91.4	97.5	94.5	87.1	81.9	64.9	62.2
Less than 3 months.....	27,000	16,829	13,922	11,506	3,047	1,043	10,031	4,280	2.7	3.9	1.7	3.0	6.1	8.9	9.3	11.6
3 to 5 months.....	62,632	31,865	38,525	24,396	6,231	1,783	17,625	5,686	6.4	7.4	4.7	6.4	12.6	15.2	16.5	15.4
6 to 8 months.....	110,056	47,209	79,832	39,985	11,228	1,747	19,001	5,477	11.2	11.0	9.6	10.5	22.5	14.9	17.6	14.8
9 to 11 months.....	129,971	62,548	108,085	56,581	10,494	2,506	11,392	3,461	13.2	14.6	13.1	14.9	21.0	21.4	10.6	9.4
12 months.....	590,740	233,329	566,543	226,715	12,464	2,520	11,783	4,094	59.9	54.4	68.4	59.7	25.0	21.5	10.9	11.1
Work in 1939 not reported.....	5,443	4,271	3,468	3,684	421	68	1,554	519	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	1.4	1.4
<b>Nonwhite</b>																
Without work in 1939.....	75,693	37,561	49,119	24,777	15,095	5,013	11,478	7,771	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
With work in 1939.....	67,798	30,519	47,886	23,274	13,387	4,027	6,525	3,218	89.6	81.3	97.5	93.9	88.7	80.3	56.8	41.4
Less than 3 months.....	1,836	1,302	550	596	744	362	442	199	2.4	3.5	1.1	2.4	4.9	7.2	4.7	4.4
3 to 5 months.....	4,841	2,964	1,742	1,566	1,805	602	1,294	596	6.4	7.9	3.5	6.3	12.0	16.0	11.3	7.7
6 to 8 months.....	9,825	4,499	4,180	2,903	3,823	889	1,872	807	13.0	12.0	8.4	11.3	25.3	17.7	16.3	10.4
9 to 11 months.....	9,082	4,006	4,727	2,532	3,130	941	1,255	533	12.0	10.7	9.6	10.2	20.7	18.8	10.7	6.9
12 months.....	42,214	17,748	36,737	15,777	3,885	1,033	1,592	938	55.8	47.3	74.8	63.7	25.7	20.6	13.9	12.1
Work in 1939 not reported.....	279	165	189	111	65	9	75	45	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6
<b>PEORIA</b>																
Without work in 1939.....	1,261	870	491	619	102	38	568	213	4.1	7.1	1.8	5.5	9.5	12.2	27.8	33.1
With work in 1939.....	28,951	10,964	26,511	10,356	925	260	1,513	343	94.1	89.6	97.2	91.8	85.7	83.6	63.0	54.0
Less than 3 months.....	642	486	379	394	64	13	199	83	2.1	4.0	1.4	3.4	5.9	6.1	8.3	12.9
3 to 5 months.....	1,672	1,007	1,145	878	156	42	371	87	5.4	8.2	4.8	7.8	14.5	13.5	15.4	13.5
6 to 8 months.....	3,048	1,222	2,367	1,108	225	42	456	74	9.9	10.0	8.7	9.8	20.9	12.9	19.0	11.5
9 to 11 months.....	4,020	2,028	3,543	1,914	245	67	230	47	13.1	16.6	13.0	17.0	22.7	21.5	9.6	7.3
12 months.....	19,569	6,221	19,073	6,072	236	92	259	57	68.6	50.8	69.9	53.8	21.8	29.6	10.8	8.9
Work in 1939 not reported.....	551	408	276	312	52	17	223	83	1.8	3.3	1.0	2.8	4.8	4.2	9.3	12.9

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE

AREA AND INDUSTRY (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
THE STATE																
All industries	1,851,485	84,415	47,362	116,855	210,157	255,356	1,110,504	26,836	736,794	50,700	30,649	55,848	81,139	114,794	387,157	16,507
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	76,210	2,476	3,326	6,593	12,282	12,167	38,254	3,012	1,125	78	105	129	134	108	510	61
Agriculture	77,231	2,386	3,275	6,578	12,090	12,047	37,859	2,996	1,090	75	105	127	130	105	487	61
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	979	90	51	115	192	120	395	16	35	3	-	2	4	3	23	-
Mining	52,272	1,393	1,397	8,458	17,296	10,241	11,959	1,528	499	17	15	50	81	59	270	7
Coal mining	37,184	1,102	1,057	7,305	14,395	7,200	4,930	1,195	244	7	9	32	55	37	100	4
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	10,335	149	244	773	2,010	2,052	5,445	262	147	6	6	10	16	15	92	2
Metal mining	82	9	5	7	16	8	34	3	16	1	-	2	1	1	11	-
Other mines and quarries	4,071	133	91	373	875	981	1,550	68	92	3	-	6	9	6	67	1
Construction	120,018	8,749	5,695	16,673	33,276	24,361	29,634	1,630	2,558	195	86	195	271	224	1,559	26
Manufacturing	673,972	26,057	15,706	38,599	70,275	108,107	410,508	4,360	196,511	9,504	7,619	16,879	27,976	34,607	98,513	1,418
Bakery products	14,515	552	280	566	941	1,424	10,558	94	3,794	200	149	249	446	550	2,181	19
Beverage industries	11,288	364	209	511	1,143	1,514	7,455	92	2,279	57	106	269	342	365	1,119	21
Meat products	34,177	1,582	583	1,318	2,276	3,425	24,840	153	7,446	386	259	436	769	976	4,581	39
Other food industries	31,771	914	618	1,608	2,747	3,899	21,780	210	15,927	798	685	1,700	2,577	2,594	7,491	82
Tobacco manufactures	1,081	56	12	39	88	115	712	9	323	15	4	15	33	42	214	2
Cotton manufactures	540	26	13	21	41	60	376	3	627	30	25	48	92	132	296	9
Silk and rayon manufactures	357	10	5	9	22	55	252	4	630	21	9	28	112	168	290	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures	930	26	7	43	89	176	570	19	491	12	20	29	64	142	215	9
Knit goods	2,054	57	42	56	126	249	1,501	23	2,762	72	76	171	327	455	1,627	34
Other textile-mill products	3,837	136	81	170	310	546	2,575	19	2,169	83	72	155	290	438	1,124	15
Apparel and accessories	15,657	583	298	957	3,151	3,505	7,270	88	32,934	1,818	1,071	2,852	7,007	8,330	11,566	290
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	1,161	56	45	83	131	157	686	3	1,703	111	82	181	288	317	711	13
Logging	691	28	37	91	147	163	115	20	10	1	-	2	-	1	6	-
Sawmills and planing mills	5,637	208	157	426	867	1,061	2,822	95	334	20	13	29	48	31	192	1
Furniture and store fixtures	22,242	1,142	613	1,525	3,160	4,595	11,091	116	3,205	167	127	300	507	518	1,562	24
Miscellaneous wooden goods	8,868	464	251	578	1,194	1,619	4,708	54	1,857	106	64	157	281	298	941	10
Paper and allied products	15,498	635	335	746	1,306	2,130	10,258	87	7,269	309	274	670	931	1,226	3,822	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	58,670	2,395	1,853	3,250	5,202	7,706	37,933	331	17,979	784	795	1,495	1,978	2,425	10,887	120
Rayon and allied products	208	5	2	10	14	25	151	1	148	5	5	12	16	24	86	-
Other chemical and allied products	23,826	754	386	1,005	1,594	2,456	17,469	162	7,865	373	297	585	617	757	4,587	49
Petroleum refining	11,234	160	108	315	677	922	8,956	96	926	27	17	24	43	73	737	5
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3,723	100	80	255	471	897	1,881	29	222	6	5	9	19	23	160	-
Rubber products	3,890	152	61	217	312	538	2,588	22	1,592	78	67	136	182	243	891	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	10,364	224	161	439	1,485	3,218	4,710	127	9,734	278	307	630	1,787	3,180	3,893	159
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	7,234	248	113	303	642	1,166	4,731	31	2,420	97	66	200	429	471	1,142	15
Glass and glass products	7,145	242	141	522	924	1,278	3,990	48	2,082	118	84	196	235	276	1,151	22
Structural clay products	3,919	111	128	396	714	962	1,363	45	1,334	14	3	7	11	18	80	1
Other stone and clay products	9,549	290	198	559	1,091	1,751	5,572	88	1,569	64	41	109	151	194	1,001	9
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	48,125	2,043	1,349	4,031	6,488	9,692	24,165	357	2,036	78	71	110	131	175	1,455	16
Other iron and steel products	84,958	3,222	2,046	5,368	10,114	15,181	48,479	553	12,479	512	407	993	1,303	1,832	7,344	88
Nonferrous metals and their products	24,161	872	595	1,590	2,556	4,373	14,009	166	6,482	311	315	577	876	1,054	3,583	65
Electrical machinery and equipment	41,375	1,655	990	2,251	3,437	4,993	27,876	163	19,384	853	906	2,132	3,083	3,225	9,122	63
Machinery, except electrical	99,766	3,394	2,064	5,167	9,638	17,375	61,396	532	9,109	423	316	683	866	1,108	5,707	56
Aircraft and parts	389	25	17	34	51	57	201	4	54	3	2	6	6	10	27	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	12,828	535	343	862	1,382	2,485	7,169	52	2,042	107	79	205	242	325	1,078	6
Ship and boat building and repairing	700	57	52	79	137	116	254	5	15	-	-	-	1	1	12	1
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	10,042	413	358	811	1,284	1,663	5,386	127	741	24	23	58	67	82	508	4
Other manufacturing industries	41,502	2,305	1,075	2,748	4,323	6,360	24,360	331	15,336	1,148	776	1,500	2,134	2,528	8,124	126
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	224,685	6,897	3,632	9,065	17,135	26,797	159,666	1,553	34,880	1,098	687	1,221	1,695	2,654	27,291	234
Air transportation	1,459	63	33	74	101	114	1,065	9	388	20	11	17	29	53	256	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	105,928	3,053	1,658	4,369	8,288	14,246	73,510	804	6,211	134	82	184	271	498	5,066	26
Street railways and bus lines	22,719	362	128	319	911	2,587	18,397	75	955	23	11	25	48	120	725	3
Trucking service and warehousing	29,778	1,580	907	2,114	3,835	4,361	16,704	272	1,629	86	52	100	143	153	1,083	12
Water transportation	3,184	131	114	332	732	612	1,213	50	1,222	6	-	9	13	13	80	1
Other transportation	12,948	587	233	586	1,048	1,529	8,971	94	744	83	17	30	55	50	556	3
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	13,671	413	199	367	455	716	11,451	70	19,992	658	421	736	922	1,507	15,607	144
Radio broadcasting and television	1,393	34	31	50	90	119	1,064	5	489	30	20	30	31	42	284	2
Utilities	38,610	614	329	854	1,675	2,513	27,451	174	4,400	113	73	140	183	218	3,634	39
Wholesale and retail trade	306,297	14,038	8,199	17,397	28,183	30,864	205,245	2,431	156,062	10,047	9,085	13,382	16,775	17,881	87,552	1,340
Wholesale trade	66,385	2,176	1,096	2,557	4,387	5,509	50,299	391	16,397	765	508	983	1,315	1,438	11,241	87
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	55,894	2,796	1,786	3,276	4,577	4,866	38,125	498	15,347	1,052	868	1,311	1,548	1,425	8,971	172
General merchandise and variety stores	30,054	1,438	1,127	1,827	2,293	2,662	20,553	143	50,012	2,836	3,739	4,355	4,614	5,084	29,083	301
Apparel and accessories stores	16,784	870	490	1,052	2,147	1,977	10,187	111	17,112	1,113	978	1,671	2,553	2,541	8,043	



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 20,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With-out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re-ported	Total	With-out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re-ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
CHICAGO - TOTAL																
All industries	935,582	53,670	23,953	56,351	98,833	119,477	578,276	5,022	417,010	30,626	15,786	30,082	45,462	60,042	230,809	4,203
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	1,806	262	106	234	366	197	630	11	113	14	6	8	14	5	66	-
Agriculture	1,423	215	87	194	278	155	484	10	90	11	6	7	12	4	50	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	383	47	19	40	88	42	146	1	23	3	-	1	2	1	16	-
Mining	621	116	23	49	70	59	291	8	83	2	-	5	4	11	60	1
Coal mining	252	75	18	16	24	19	96	4	33	-	-	1	1	8	22	1
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	82	5	1	5	6	8	54	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-
Metal mining	31	2	3	5	4	4	18	-	11	1	-	1	1	1	7	-
Other mines and quarries	256	34	6	23	36	28	128	1	36	1	-	3	2	2	28	-
Construction	58,246	6,160	2,916	8,364	15,801	10,379	14,312	814	1,572	137	39	98	149	133	1,016	-
Manufacturing	378,370	18,607	9,665	23,281	41,109	57,137	222,166	1,405	125,108	5,781	4,888	10,978	18,466	20,597	62,941	457
Bakery products	8,737	399	174	330	600	910	6,295	29	2,918	158	100	189	346	455	1,664	4
Beverage industries	5,252	226	94	235	606	687	3,384	20	903	35	30	84	94	94	465	1
Meat products	26,730	1,417	461	1,054	1,814	2,704	19,206	74	6,251	345	217	360	639	806	3,861	23
Other food industries	15,199	645	318	850	1,398	1,911	10,038	39	11,796	606	475	1,196	2,035	1,986	5,456	42
Tobacco manufactures	720	40	9	23	70	86	491	1	216	9	1	11	22	27	146	-
Cotton manufactures	313	14	6	13	19	30	231	-	342	19	12	27	43	53	185	3
Silk and rayon manufactures	319	7	4	8	20	48	228	4	591	18	8	25	102	160	278	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures	276	16	2	11	26	44	175	2	111	8	1	8	16	17	59	-
Knit goods	425	25	15	18	53	47	264	3	558	31	24	65	108	101	234	-
Other textile-mill products	2,710	114	64	129	230	399	1,767	8	1,493	59	46	101	192	283	807	5
Apparel and accessories	11,788	492	231	744	2,537	2,456	5,287	41	20,711	1,294	643	1,793	4,525	4,629	7,754	73
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	887	48	37	70	96	116	517	3	1,374	83	63	141	233	270	577	7
Logging	41	6	5	5	10	1	14	-	7	1	-	-	-	-	5	-
Sawmills and planing mills	1,575	109	43	99	196	243	882	3	146	11	5	9	18	13	90	-
Furniture and store fixtures	12,996	870	414	959	2,016	2,588	6,119	30	1,849	130	64	156	283	278	933	5
Miscellaneous wooden goods	5,885	375	176	392	777	1,045	3,106	14	1,352	87	54	123	195	214	668	6
Paper and allied products	9,017	515	226	502	818	1,112	5,818	26	5,425	260	202	499	713	921	2,816	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40,207	1,821	1,217	2,343	3,978	5,663	25,042	143	13,035	594	565	1,111	1,501	1,785	7,425	54
Rayon and allied products	154	5	2	6	11	19	110	1	119	5	4	10	12	20	68	-
Other chemical and allied products	12,900	542	189	586	785	1,222	9,576	50	4,811	252	186	340	442	547	3,022	22
Petroleum refining	2,902	71	36	69	141	184	2,397	4	616	18	13	25	57	487	3	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	1,040	41	27	79	121	179	589	4	122	1	5	9	6	10	95	-
Rubber products	2,331	110	46	150	219	331	1,465	10	810	37	41	82	97	117	436	-
Footwear industries, except rubber	3,104	137	74	151	490	838	1,406	8	2,050	78	71	157	418	584	745	7
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	5,401	226	94	241	510	857	3,455	18	1,845	80	61	161	248	375	810	10
Glass and glass products	2,073	84	60	216	334	320	1,054	7	566	25	28	70	56	67	317	3
Structural clay products	732	51	45	76	128	79	345	8	57	3	1	3	5	4	41	-
Other stone and clay products	2,814	148	60	153	318	391	1,698	16	824	39	21	47	70	92	552	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	33,568	1,466	994	2,921	4,677	6,742	16,537	241	1,526	56	48	75	91	131	1,114	11
Other iron and steel products	39,479	2,049	1,018	2,574	4,670	6,275	22,778	116	6,692	308	203	518	784	950	3,964	23
Nonferrous metals and their products	10,830	564	355	781	1,382	1,880	5,889	29	2,039	120	101	188	223	271	1,132	4
Electrical machinery and equipment	26,092	1,252	741	1,679	2,509	3,458	16,368	85	14,132	643	700	1,703	2,509	2,458	6,080	42
Machinery, except electrical	44,010	2,190	1,717	2,890	4,820	7,569	25,293	137	5,120	273	197	384	501	658	3,091	22
Aircraft and parts	252	19	7	20	69	94	142	1	43	3	2	5	4	6	26	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	8,133	404	227	555	900	1,517	4,503	27	1,557	86	54	161	187	245	829	5
Ship and boat building and repairing	504	50	44	56	103	80	170	1	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	5,276	274	215	508	798	1,052	3,389	90	588	14	17	28	53	54	389	3
Other manufacturing industries	27,696	1,765	774	1,866	2,900	4,020	16,238	113	12,596	592	625	1,124	1,631	1,856	6,908	60
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	121,153	4,898	2,024	4,849	8,780	13,340	86,889	373	21,396	718	350	630	956	1,742	16,914	86
Air transportation	882	45	20	40	58	75	641	8	310	8	5	14	23	45	213	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	48,868	2,055	809	2,100	3,570	5,513	34,669	152	4,382	98	45	91	173	357	3,608	15
Street railways and bus lines	18,384	297	104	239	712	2,087	14,898	47	773	15	6	20	38	97	534	3
Trucking service and warehousing	19,067	1,267	619	1,336	2,348	2,765	10,647	85	1,139	63	35	63	103	101	767	7
Water transportation	1,636	97	78	195	467	279	508	12	90	4	-	6	9	10	60	1
Other transportation	5,534	459	132	334	595	966	6,027	21	562	26	10	23	42	44	416	1
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	7,489	281	112	214	251	377	6,238	16	11,687	428	209	338	469	933	9,258	42
Radio broadcasting and television	7,990	22	17	24	52	76	596	9	316	20	13	20	22	32	208	1
Utilities	15,508	375	138	267	727	1,202	12,665	34	2,137	56	26	55	77	123	1,785	15
Wholesale and retail trade	175,733	9,880	4,937	10,304	17,125	18,316	114,511	660	97,860	6,649	5,033	7,837	10,542	11,651	55,803	345
Wholesale trade	39,031	1,590	725	1,555	2,633	3,243	29,119	116	11,990	582	339	694	946	1,090	8,303	34
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	29,252	1,830	936	1,778	2,485	2,608	19,499	116	8,238	626	407	652	835	766	4,925	27
General merchandise and variety stores	21,821	1,182	647	1,385	1,723	1,963	14,135	61	34,080	2,065	2,276	2,852	3,154	3,539	20,091	103
Apparel and accessories stores	12,047	722	370	796	1,689	1,498	6,921	51	11,524	811	588	1,097	1,863	1,925	5,196	44
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	6,657	357	159	390	750	812	4,165	24	1,627	103	68	114	160	167	1,006	9
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6,992	362	112	276	546	753	4,913	30	1,029	57	39	50	73	85	719	6
Filling stations	4,723	223	154	338	569	541	2,823	16	132	12	5	7	9	10	88	1
Drug stores	6,018	402	170	306	509	578	4,034	24	2,503	172	109	186	296	339	1,394	7
Eating and drinking places	25,412	1,619	770	1,847	3,370	3,600	14,101	105	19,240	1,711	813	1,443	2,538	3,012	9,444	79
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	5,797	353	141	324	631	678	3,645	25	1,011	46	23	48	62	74	746	7



Table 24.—MONTHS WORKED IN 1939 BY WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS (EXC. PERSONS ON EMERG. WORK), BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND COLOR	MALE								FEMALE							
	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported	Total	With- out work in 1939	Months worked in 1939					Work not re- ported
			Under 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12				Und. 3	3 to 5	6 to 8	9 to 11	12	
CHICAGO - NONWHITE																
All industries.....	60,597	5,972	1,092	3,036	6,002	5,952	38,329	214	32,548	5,900	940	2,162	3,610	3,065	16,715	156
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	23	28	4	11	16	11	23	-	11	5	1	-	3	1	1	-
Agriculture.....	64	25	2	7	11	7	12	-	10	5	1	-	3	-	1	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	23	3	2	4	5	4	11	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Mining.....	30	8	2	3	6	3	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	17	7	2	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	6	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	3,680	844	139	434	770	515	970	8	55	23	-	1	10	6	15	-
Manufacturing.....	15,426	1,273	275	766	1,524	1,932	9,624	26	3,571	595	108	229	422	445	1,764	13
Bakery products.....	296	20	5	14	21	32	204	-	26	6	-	3	-	-	17	-
Beverage industries.....	120	12	4	4	14	9	77	-	10	2	-	2	-	1	5	-
Meat products.....	4,196	242	54	142	301	442	3,010	5	350	31	7	21	33	47	208	3
Other food industries.....	721	49	16	24	45	88	498	1	195	47	8	13	24	22	81	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	13	2	1	-	-	-	10	-	3	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
Cotton manufactures.....	18	3	1	1	-	1	12	-	14	1	-	3	2	3	5	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	6	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	27	2	-	-	1	3	21	-	7	2	-	1	2	-	2	-
Knit goods.....	5	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	168	11	2	10	22	23	100	-	114	13	4	9	8	16	63	1
Apparel and accessories.....	373	35	9	25	39	36	227	2	1,511	296	38	83	204	187	692	6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	40	4	3	4	3	5	21	-	109	18	2	13	11	11	53	-1
Logging.....	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	43	13	-	3	7	7	13	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	409	47	6	22	44	51	239	-	150	29	5	11	22	24	59	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	294	22	3	14	43	34	178	-	46	8	3	3	9	3	20	-
Paper and allied products.....	499	49	9	28	44	63	305	1	155	25	2	8	8	13	99	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	604	47	10	28	47	59	413	-	75	12	6	5	1	8	43	-
Rayon and allied products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	577	46	6	21	30	46	426	2	75	11	2	6	6	6	43	1
Petroleum refining.....	54	8	2	-	1	5	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	86	6	4	6	15	17	37	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Rubber products.....	118	10	-	2	12	18	76	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	59	7	1	1	6	7	37	-	23	4	1	1	5	3	14	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	268	11	-	8	22	26	199	-	19	1	-	2	6	2	8	-
Glass and glass products.....	51	4	-	1	6	6	34	-	7	2	-	2	-	1	2	-
Structural clay products.....	29	8	2	3	3	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	73	6	1	5	8	7	46	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	5	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	2,566	279	69	191	349	391	1,284	3	52	7	1	2	4	6	82	-
Other iron and steel products.....	1,864	179	35	116	254	272	1,004	4	134	13	5	7	12	22	75	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	370	34	6	15	42	70	203	-	41	7	2	4	4	1	23	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	113	9	2	10	10	7	73	2	8	-	1	-	1	1	6	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	567	33	7	30	56	104	395	2	12	3	1	-	1	1	6	-
Aircraft and parts.....	10	-	-	1	-	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	158	16	1	8	14	16	102	1	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	1
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	6	1	-	-	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	112	8	5	3	13	18	65	-	6	-	-	-	1	1	4	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	510	58	12	25	49	62	302	2	402	55	14	24	56	62	191	-
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	8,284	464	70	261	694	738	6,022	15	215	32	3	7	16	22	234	1
Air transportation.....	48	4	2	1	3	2	36	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	2	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	6,266	262	32	163	489	560	4,746	14	234	19	1	4	11	18	180	1
Street railways and bus lines.....	212	8	2	14	12	14	162	-	8	1	1	-	1	-	5	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	456	55	13	31	51	35	266	-	14	5	-	1	1	1	6	-
Water transportation.....	86	9	-	8	36	12	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	803	107	10	36	74	81	495	-	29	4	1	1	2	1	20	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	85	1	1	1	5	1	26	-	14	2	-	-	-	1	11	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	5	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Utilities.....	353	18	5	7	24	32	266	1	11	-	-	-	1	1	9	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	12,445	1,258	248	686	1,323	1,079	7,816	40	3,236	680	112	231	353	258	1,596	6
Wholesale trade.....	1,444	121	26	80	154	126	932	5	103	15	6	4	16	9	53	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	1,580	205	37	103	164	109	958	4	273	54	8	18	33	19	140	1
General merchandise and variety stores.....	425	57	6	11	33	37	280	1	269	66	8	20	23	30	117	-
Apparel and accessories stores.....	969	106	11	43	84	64	658	3	665	152	28	53	75	47	308	2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	273	19	7	11	22	28	186	-	50	6	3	2	3	4	31	1
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	388	23	8	14	25	41	277	-	13	3	-	1	3	-	6	-
Filling stations.....	416	34	4	22	54	40	260	2	5	2	-	-	-	-	3	-
Drug stores.....	1,269	161	20	60	105	95	823	5	206	23	9	10	25	19	115	-
Eating and drinking places.....	3,833	344	90	223	422	332	2,462	10	1,453	319	42	107	149	115	719	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	166	16	2	17	27	21	83	-	8	1	1	-	-	-	6	-
Other retail stores.....	1,632	167	37	102	233	186	897	10	191	34	7	16	21	15	98	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2,347	209	27	69	162	120	1,757	3	819	132	13	36	49	49	532	1
Banking and other finance.....	110	8	1	4	3	6	88	-	25	2	-	1	1	3	18	-
Insurance and real estate.....	2,237	201	26	65	159	114	1,669	3	794	130	13	35	48	46	521	1
Business and repair services.....	2,950	343	74	153	301	301	1,775	3	80	9	2	4	14	9	42	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	2,770	322	70	143	277	288	1,667	3	42	5	1	1	7	5	23	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	180	21	4	10	24	13	108	-	38	4	1	3	7	4	19	-
Personal services.....	8,112	927	146	397	729	686	5,208	24	21,194	3,862	648	1,484	2,490	1,775	10,858	77
Domestic service.....	1,819	271	49	90	186	146	1,068	8	13,668	2,623	473	1,154	1,793	1,153	6,406	61
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,919	332	46	165	255	250	1,860	10	3,469	623	94	158	316	255	2,018	5
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	2,063	163	35	95	174	184	1,408	4	3,382	476	67	136	303	314	2,075	11
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,311	156	16	45	114	106	871	2	675	135	14	36	78	53	359	-
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	1,397	148	33	118	212	148	725	8	467	92	11	33	54	54	219	4
Professional and related services.....	1,379	94	17	30	74	195	965	4	1,788	219	34	92	134	371	929	9
Educational services.....	584	36	6													

Table 25.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, OF NEW WORKERS (PERSONS WITHOUT WORK EXPERIENCE SEEKING WORK), AND OF PERSONS ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK, BY SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1940

[Percent not shown where less than 0.1 or where base is less than 100]

AREA, COLOR, AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	SEEKING WORK				ON PUBLIC EMERGENCY WORK		PERCENT DISTRIBUTION					
	Wage or salary workers		New workers (without work experience)				Wage or salary wks., seeking work		New workers (without experience, seeking work)		On public emergency work	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
<b>THE STATE</b>												
Total	189,418	54,746	29,312	19,466	149,408	31,882	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	4,649	1,877	373	265	1,253	462	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.3	0.8	1.4
1 month	13,557	4,653	885	693	2,386	542	7.2	8.5	3.0	3.6	1.6	1.7
2 months	11,841	3,781	1,540	1,416	3,015	703	6.0	6.9	5.3	7.2	2.0	2.2
3 months	17,844	6,019	1,612	1,244	4,779	957	9.4	11.0	5.5	6.4	3.2	3.0
4 or 5 months	20,740	5,311	1,526	1,190	7,232	1,371	10.9	9.7	5.2	6.1	4.6	4.3
6 to 8 months	21,192	5,238	2,099	1,477	11,467	2,649	11.2	9.6	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.3
9 to 11 months	12,803	3,716	2,339	1,711	9,262	2,150	6.8	6.8	8.0	8.6	6.2	6.7
12 to 23 months	28,227	8,685	5,727	3,666	24,405	5,566	14.9	15.9	12.6	18.8	15.3	17.5
24 to 59 months	25,680	6,251	4,668	2,625	34,707	6,121	18.6	11.4	15.9	18.5	23.2	19.2
60 months or more	11,945	1,898	706	360	19,117	2,173	6.3	5.5	2.4	1.8	12.8	6.8
Duration not reported	21,440	7,907	7,810	4,822	31,780	9,208	11.3	13.3	26.6	24.8	21.3	28.9
<b>CITIES</b>												
<b>CHICAGO</b>	107,856	36,992	16,568	12,978	49,949	11,716	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	2,763	1,361	187	160	228	76	2.6	3.7	1.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1 month	8,211	3,305	617	551	441	172	7.6	8.9	3.7	4.2	0.9	1.5
2 months	6,989	2,722	1,203	1,161	726	284	6.5	7.4	7.2	8.9	1.5	2.4
3 months	10,593	4,428	1,127	971	1,438	390	9.8	12.0	6.8	7.5	2.9	3.3
4 or 5 months	11,204	3,941	1,060	980	1,900	508	10.4	10.7	6.4	7.2	3.8	4.3
6 to 8 months	12,394	3,790	1,466	1,137	3,864	1,099	11.5	10.1	8.8	8.8	7.7	9.4
9 to 11 months	7,793	2,557	1,424	1,165	3,334	864	7.2	6.9	8.5	9.1	6.7	7.4
12 to 23 months	18,457	6,461	3,797	2,780	9,407	2,468	17.1	17.5	22.8	21.0	18.8	21.0
24 to 59 months	16,592	4,803	2,989	1,886	14,241	2,966	15.4	13.0	17.9	14.5	28.5	25.3
60 months or more	7,814	1,477	424	256	8,236	1,213	7.2	4.0	2.5	2.0	16.5	10.4
Duration not reported	5,046	2,187	2,374	2,011	6,134	1,682	4.7	5.9	14.2	15.5	12.3	14.4
Nonwhite	11,478	7,771	2,109	1,924	15,096	5,013	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	168	103	13	6	29	13	1.5	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3
1 month	564	317	54	48	65	52	4.9	4.1	2.6	2.5	0.4	1.0
2 months	624	358	143	125	153	95	5.4	4.6	6.8	6.5	1.0	1.9
3 months	918	557	189	203	415	156	8.0	7.2	9.0	10.6	2.7	3.1
4 or 5 months	922	538	181	176	396	179	8.0	6.9	8.6	9.1	2.6	3.6
6 to 8 months	1,113	689	221	191	891	404	9.7	8.9	10.5	9.9	5.9	8.1
9 to 11 months	740	416	149	145	892	325	6.4	5.4	7.1	7.5	5.9	6.5
12 to 23 months	2,487	1,950	553	498	3,210	1,232	21.7	25.1	26.2	25.9	21.3	24.6
24 to 59 months	2,634	1,971	349	305	5,471	1,651	22.9	25.4	16.5	15.9	36.2	32.9
60 months or more	1,073	720	43	52	2,997	685	9.3	9.3	2.0	2.7	19.9	13.7
Duration not reported	235	152	214	175	577	221	2.0	2.0	10.1	9.1	3.8	4.4
<b>PEORIA</b>	2,406	644	259	156	1,079	311	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 month	54	20	5	6	13	4	2.2	3.1	1.9	3.8	1.2	1.3
1 month	170	43	11	5	11	7	7.1	6.7	4.2	3.2	1.0	2.3
2 months	172	36	7	9	17	6	7.1	5.6	2.7	5.8	1.6	1.9
3 months	211	68	11	2	25	8	8.8	10.6	4.2	1.3	2.3	2.6
4 or 5 months	240	57	6	8	32	14	10.0	8.9	2.3	5.1	3.0	4.5
6 to 8 months	245	46	9	4	92	31	10.2	7.5	3.5	2.6	8.6	10.0
9 to 11 months	167	47	22	9	59	12	6.9	7.3	8.5	5.8	5.5	3.9
12 to 23 months	338	102	25	7	157	45	14.0	15.8	9.7	4.5	14.5	14.5
24 to 59 months	289	40	19	6	193	37	12.0	6.2	7.3	3.8	17.9	11.9
60 months or more	74	6	1	-	75	12	3.1	0.9	0.4	-	7.0	3.9
Duration not reported	446	177	143	100	404	135	18.5	27.5	55.2	64.1	37.4	45.4

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940

AREA, INDUSTRY AND SEX (Figures for nonwhite shown separately for Chicago)	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
THE STATE												
MALE.....	189,418	4,649	13,557	11,341	17,844	20,740	21,192	12,803	28,227	25,680	11,945	21,440
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	9,077	153	364	334	798	1,536	1,222	702	919	747	266	1,922
Agriculture.....	8,624	138	345	321	769	1,495	1,237	657	824	645	244	1,949
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	453	15	19	13	29	41	45	45	89	102	22	33
Mining.....	4,854	257	664	296	284	320	403	226	525	510	529	840
Coal mining.....	3,614	212	547	221	151	187	242	154	425	422	481	572
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	641	34	100	51	73	53	68	29	37	13	8	170
Metal mining.....	28	-	2	-	4	1	7	1	3	3	3	4
Other mines and quarries.....	571	11	15	24	56	79	86	42	60	67	37	94
Construction.....	34,378	607	1,695	1,668	3,326	4,623	4,416	2,411	4,984	4,958	2,836	2,859
Manufacturing.....	51,188	1,698	5,176	3,944	5,300	5,422	5,151	3,346	7,667	7,391	3,222	2,773
Bakery products.....	1,094	35	82	75	109	122	133	77	172	166	61	62
Beverage industries.....	821	26	70	45	98	93	117	74	121	95	33	49
Meat products.....	2,740	83	274	212	203	174	228	162	489	554	277	84
Other food industries.....	2,307	58	169	151	252	344	356	171	310	234	117	145
Tobacco manufactures.....	145	2	5	21	24	20	12	9	14	16	16	6
Cotton manufactures.....	48	1	4	-	5	2	5	4	11	9	5	2
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	35	-	1	9	4	5	3	2	5	3	2	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	69	1	9	4	5	12	-	8	7	12	1	10
Knit goods.....	114	3	9	6	23	18	12	7	18	7	2	9
Other textile-mill products.....	268	8	23	14	35	28	33	19	35	43	22	8
Apparel and accessories.....	1,207	55	133	80	152	114	132	70	174	164	88	45
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	119	1	11	5	12	23	16	7	22	13	6	3
Logging.....	115	5	16	4	7	17	8	4	9	17	9	19
Sawmills and planing mills.....	478	10	31	26	46	55	49	26	64	67	34	70
Furniture and store fixtures.....	2,134	82	189	151	292	249	224	120	297	208	154	89
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	824	26	99	58	77	83	71	57	127	127	74	30
Paper and allied products.....	1,182	25	103	86	133	140	121	85	199	166	74	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4,529	134	429	449	492	482	479	330	742	531	246	215
Rayon and allied products.....	10	1	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	1,235	41	125	97	143	133	141	71	192	189	76	72
Petroleum refining.....	279	12	26	29	28	34	37	23	25	23	14	23
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	321	7	38	13	27	46	40	28	50	36	12	24
Rubber products.....	345	9	35	29	39	54	41	21	40	40	23	14
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	610	16	50	45	67	66	60	54	83	67	31	71
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	553	12	54	42	58	67	57	32	60	89	41	21
Glass and glass products.....	529	84	56	31	43	37	47	39	82	64	44	47
Structural clay products.....	428	3	17	27	43	104	64	25	42	30	37	36
Other stone and clay products.....	666	19	50	36	75	83	85	37	84	101	36	60
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	5,232	258	844	545	454	389	400	316	722	722	275	307
Other iron and steel products.....	6,087	178	649	480	600	623	551	362	860	1,017	418	299
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,949	64	202	165	206	233	169	105	268	279	123	125
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	3,201	89	272	263	405	445	274	197	470	482	202	101
Machinery, except electrical.....	5,014	199	488	354	462	444	522	306	799	829	336	275
Aircraft and parts.....	62	5	12	6	8	5	6	1	6	8	2	3
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1,028	33	113	87	104	111	100	72	134	150	80	44
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	104	3	11	5	9	16	12	9	14	8	10	7
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	890	25	71	68	65	85	114	77	127	149	55	54
Other manufacturing industries.....	4,416	138	407	231	481	464	480	339	773	594	276	288
Transport., commun., and oth. public util.....	14,952	817	1,034	847	1,365	1,896	1,825	1,034	2,206	2,246	1,214	958
Air transportation.....	107	4	11	7	19	13	9	10	14	9	7	4
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	7,032	137	493	385	563	904	890	474	953	1,035	702	446
Street railways and bus lines.....	557	9	31	24	44	50	61	41	100	124	57	16
Trucking service and warehousing.....	3,586	87	276	249	355	403	415	246	606	528	202	219
Water transportation.....	680	12	20	19	82	196	93	45	57	68	24	64
Other transportation.....	1,091	27	82	67	99	102	127	80	176	185	66	80
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	505	14	33	23	57	44	47	50	96	72	39	30
Radio broadcasting and television.....	82	4	10	3	10	11	12	6	11	9	1	5
Utilities.....	1,312	23	78	70	136	173	171	82	193	166	116	104
Wholesale and retail trade.....	26,985	748	2,291	2,028	3,314	2,925	3,290	2,035	4,074	3,348	1,233	1,699
Wholesale trade.....	4,208	115	362	287	538	455	476	306	642	526	261	240
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	4,808	138	418	373	506	473	643	386	754	608	190	334
General merchandise and variety stores.....	3,231	76	232	262	560	394	349	217	468	391	134	148
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,725	45	125	121	234	166	207	133	299	219	98	76
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	973	23	74	72	121	90	118	65	164	139	53	54
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	871	24	75	70	76	89	109	65	136	115	41	71
Filling stations.....	1,174	40	117	102	164	140	137	83	147	109	21	114
Drug stores.....	858	34	61	56	105	91	105	70	149	106	36	45
Eating and drinking places.....	4,825	155	481	401	533	557	596	370	683	576	150	318
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1,050	19	75	63	124	129	132	86	140	122	82	78
Other retail stores.....	3,262	84	271	221	343	341	413	254	492	437	167	229
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,894	64	223	226	352	396	500	291	725	640	230	197
Banking and other finance.....	976	15	54	62	89	89	96	73	185	179	81	53
Insurance and real estate.....	2,918	49	169	164	263	307	404	218	540	461	199	144
Business and repair services.....	4,755	138	384	310	442	493	563	348	797	703	238	334
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	3,037	83	251	198	253	307	349	217	531	507	135	206
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,718	55	133	112	189	191	214	131	266	196	103	128
Personal services.....	6,214	145	475	444	561	674	812	472	1,042	896	329	364
Domestic service.....	1,644	24	87	92	135	190	216	128	307	242	104	119
Hotels and lodging places.....	2,293	31	223	186	236	242	319	167	345	288	90	136
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,251	64	97	105	112	152	175	106	188	173	62	47
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,026	26	68	61	78	90	102	71	202	193	73	62
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	3,399	91	265	276	304	464	639	255	403	313	133	246
Professional and related services.....	2,236	75	170	149	207	184	269	170	317	349	173	223
Educational services.....	816	24	36	40	69	65	92	72	86	151	97	84
Medical and other health services.....	452	9	33	29	52	42	57	26	78	64	26	35
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	634	35	60	49	49	45	61	51	106	84	28	45
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	364	7	21	31	37	32	59	21	47	50	22	37
Government.....	2,898	77	153	162	321	296	333	221	427	459	223	226
Postal service.....	399	5	16	7	85	40	31	30	69	68	29	19
National defense.....	169	12	19	10	18	23	13	9	12	14	8	21
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	2,330	60	118	145	218	223	289	182	346	377	186	186
Industry not reported.....	24,538	281	663	662	1,270	1,506	1,709	1,292	4,143	3,115	1,169	8,729

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
<b>THE STATE</b>												
<b>FEMALE.....</b>	<b>54,746</b>	<b>1,877</b>	<b>4,663</b>	<b>3,761</b>	<b>6,019</b>	<b>5,311</b>	<b>5,238</b>	<b>3,716</b>	<b>8,685</b>	<b>6,251</b>	<b>1,898</b>	<b>7,307</b>
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	95	2	6	6	7	12	13	10	10	7	3	19
Agriculture.....	90	2	6	6	5	12	13	10	10	4	3	19
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	5	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Mining.....	18	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	-	-	2	1
Coal mining.....	8	-	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	7	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	1
Construction.....	285	5	19	23	22	29	22	24	49	45	22	22
Manufacturing.....	13,417	555	1,569	1,100	1,896	1,818	1,366	920	1,674	1,333	416	730
Bakery products.....	254	8	30	25	40	33	33	11	16	33	4	19
Beverage industries.....	111	2	10	9	19	6	20	10	10	9	2	6
Meat products.....	370	23	44	35	32	29	32	21	64	52	10	28
Other food industries.....	1,568	74	208	111	211	288	195	101	163	133	47	67
Tobacco manufactures.....	40	-	1	7	10	7	-	-	4	4	4	3
Cotton manufactures.....	31	2	3	4	4	3	1	3	2	6	-	3
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	32	2	6	-	2	3	3	5	2	5	2	2
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	1
Knit goods.....	105	4	14	8	21	16	7	6	8	11	3	7
Other textile-mill products.....	104	6	15	9	10	10	12	8	19	11	7	3
Apparel and accessories.....	2,355	74	203	158	253	231	215	162	393	424	122	119
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	182	11	15	12	24	28	16	8	24	19	6	17
Logging.....	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	21	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	4	1	2
Furniture and store fixtures.....	261	8	31	28	34	40	25	22	25	19	18	11
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	113	7	19	13	12	11	15	6	9	8	6	7
Paper and allied products.....	564	27	71	48	91	93	53	42	60	40	15	24
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1,443	59	226	167	196	176	124	99	177	100	34	85
Rayon and allied products.....	6	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1
Other chemical and allied products.....	384	16	42	35	44	49	45	32	58	30	12	21
Petroleum refining.....	19	2	4	1	1	-	1	2	5	2	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	4	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	78	5	8	6	14	6	5	5	13	9	-	2
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	355	24	47	26	31	25	45	28	31	28	9	61
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	144	11	26	15	15	15	15	13	16	9	2	6
Glass and glass products.....	70	6	10	4	5	8	12	6	8	3	2	6
Structural clay products.....	7	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1
Other stone and clay products.....	52	4	5	9	5	7	4	3	7	3	1	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	107	3	10	9	16	11	9	6	25	14	3	3
Other iron and steel products.....	524	23	65	53	69	60	62	43	58	22	16	21
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	245	12	27	21	33	27	23	18	25	28	8	23
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	1,898	56	154	141	392	421	202	98	182	130	40	72
Machinery, except electrical.....	328	21	45	26	40	40	27	29	44	34	9	13
Aircraft and parts.....	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	142	3	25	14	22	18	19	10	17	9	1	4
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	33	2	1	3	4	5	4	6	4	4	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	1,448	56	191	102	238	195	185	105	180	133	26	87
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	792	21	49	53	61	69	83	57	129	120	62	68
Air transportation.....	10	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	1	1	-	3
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	172	3	10	5	19	17	18	13	35	21	17	14
Street railways and bus lines.....	21	1	-	3	3	4	4	1	3	1	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	70	4	7	7	6	5	7	4	9	12	6	3
Water transportation.....	14	-	1	-	1	4	4	1	2	1	-	-
Other transportation.....	34	-	4	2	4	2	4	2	8	5	1	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	335	8	20	21	28	24	32	26	48	60	30	28
Radio broadcasting and television.....	28	2	2	4	2	4	3	2	5	3	-	1
Utilities.....	108	3	5	10	16	8	11	7	18	16	7	7
<b>Wholesale and retail trade</b>	<b>12,431</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>1,186</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1,796</b>	<b>1,853</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>1,935</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>610</b>
Wholesale trade.....	885	44	116	75	120	100	82	62	130	83	29	44
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	967	34	94	74	114	132	104	75	151	94	32	63
General merchandise and variety stores.....	4,459	149	359	352	810	481	422	329	735	432	128	252
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,321	38	96	94	151	129	140	124	250	176	35	78
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	169	8	17	12	21	18	17	16	24	15	7	12
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	104	4	11	7	17	11	17	5	11	11	3	7
Filling stations.....	17	1	1	3	3	3	2	-	3	-	1	14
Drug stores.....	270	16	31	17	36	41	30	16	42	22	5	247
Eating and drinking places.....	3,227	162	370	284	380	342	372	223	475	310	62	247
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	82	3	11	4	8	10	7	5	13	9	5	7
Other retail stores.....	930	31	80	68	126	86	83	68	161	99	27	86
<b>Finance, insurance, and real estate</b>	<b>1,299</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>68</b>
Banking and other finance.....	322	8	22	24	32	32	29	18	61	45	23	28
Insurance and real estate.....	977	41	78	64	99	81	103	76	203	140	32	60
<b>Business and repair services</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>26</b>
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	45	-	-	5	8	6	5	2	10	5	1	3
Business and repair services, except auto.....	407	22	52	45	45	37	49	29	50	46	9	23
<b>Personal services</b>	<b>13,516</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>1,045</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>1,184</b>	<b>1,077</b>	<b>1,372</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>2,138</b>	<b>2,010</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>1,501</b>
Domestic service.....	9,761	310	755	603	772	756	970	663	1,638	1,411	421	1,260
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,556	39	130	117	159	135	138	110	317	242	102	77
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,185	22	78	66	124	103	138	53	211	239	102	49
Miscellaneous personal services.....	1,014	41	82	69	122	83	126	54	177	118	27	115
<b>Amusement, recreation, and related serv.</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Professional and related services</b>	<b>3,002</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>321</b>
Educational services.....	1,118	42	69	73	83	99	112	99	196	144	60	141
Medical and other health services.....	1,221	65	150	86	114	133	129	86	172	115	37	134
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	454	20	29	33	47	56	47	35	98	56	6	28
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	209	10	12	12	22	18	24	16	39	28	10	16
<b>Government</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>63</b>
Postal service.....	14	1	-	3	1	-	4	2	-	1	1	1
National defense.....	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	677	29	51	51	76	63	73	35	120	92	25	62
<b>Industry not reported</b>	<b>7,956</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>1,254</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>3,569</b>

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
CHICAGO - TOTAL												
MALE.....	107,866	2,763	8,211	6,989	10,593	11,264	12,394	7,793	12,457	16,592	7,814	5,046
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	850	17	31	34	52	105	135	76	139	166	52	43
Agriculture.....	623	10	20	27	39	84	115	55	89	108	45	31
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	227	7	11	7	13	21	20	21	50	58	7	12
Mining.....	224	2	9	11	8	10	25	22	33	52	39	12
Coal mining.....	154	1	6	5	4	5	15	10	23	33	25	7
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	15	-	-	2	-	1	-	4	2	2	2	2
Metal mining.....	14	-	2	-	2	-	5	1	1	1	2	-
Other mines and quarries.....	61	1	1	4	2	4	6	7	7	16	10	3
Construction.....	17,964	330	856	831	1,555	2,040	2,358	1,389	3,168	2,991	1,855	581
Manufacturing.....	55,103	1,217	3,575	2,712	3,625	3,605	3,540	2,332	5,674	5,230	2,435	1,158
Bakery products.....	757	22	62	47	71	87	100	51	133	119	45	20
Beverage industries.....	474	15	39	28	54	50	70	38	81	61	21	19
Meat products.....	2,321	75	244	173	153	174	166	130	440	493	253	40
Other food industries.....	1,456	35	116	91	174	213	195	111	225	173	81	42
Tobacco manufactures.....	110	2	4	18	21	17	11	4	9	13	8	3
Cotton manufactures.....	28	1	1	-	2	4	4	2	8	5	2	1
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	28	-	1	9	4	1	1	2	4	2	-	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	30	-	3	1	3	6	4	4	7	4	-	2
Knit goods.....	63	2	4	16	12	12	5	4	13	4	-	2
Other textile-mill products.....	217	8	16	12	23	22	29	13	30	29	21	5
Apparel and accessories.....	1,016	49	115	70	125	95	119	60	149	135	79	20
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	57	1	10	3	9	18	14	6	19	12	5	-
Logging.....	21	-	1	2	2	4	3	-	4	3	3	2
Sawmills and planing mills.....	194	5	18	13	20	18	13	8	36	38	20	5
Furniture and store fixtures.....	1,501	61	121	103	190	172	163	81	223	211	125	40
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	632	22	76	43	56	68	51	45	95	99	58	17
Paper and allied products.....	882	19	74	61	105	103	92	60	160	126	59	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	3,792	119	377	327	405	411	405	272	624	439	206	147
Rayon and allied products.....	9	1	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	2	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	880	33	81	61	108	83	90	52	141	147	58	26
Petroleum refining.....	107	2	13	16	11	11	13	9	10	10	6	4
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	114	-	-	5	11	21	18	13	22	16	8	2
Rubber products.....	255	4	23	24	26	43	32	16	30	34	16	7
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	318	4	25	22	42	38	31	29	55	36	23	13
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	477	9	47	34	49	57	52	27	69	83	39	11
Glass and glass products.....	183	3	13	14	22	20	24	9	22	30	19	7
Structural clay products.....	124	1	6	6	13	18	16	12	17	14	15	6
Other stone and clay products.....	280	14	24	15	31	29	34	19	37	46	19	10
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	3,712	215	629	394	317	266	275	226	520	472	173	224
Other iron and steel products.....	3,571	115	366	274	339	348	350	237	579	624	281	78
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	1,231	40	141	115	145	157	125	65	174	161	69	39
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2,454	72	203	197	323	335	229	159	373	347	162	54
Machinery, except electrical.....	3,178	109	284	221	290	261	321	198	564	576	249	105
Aircraft and parts.....	39	3	9	3	3	3	4	-	6	4	2	1
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	733	25	75	65	80	80	65	52	105	114	52	19
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	81	3	10	5	7	9	9	7	13	6	10	2
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	649	17	59	32	44	64	99	56	92	100	38	36
Other manufacturing industries.....	3,090	109	271	149	328	318	310	245	591	437	209	128
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	9,777	177	612	524	883	1,163	1,202	721	1,647	1,637	881	330
Air transportation.....	66	1	7	6	10	7	7	7	10	5	4	2
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	4,265	74	272	210	325	499	561	314	657	752	474	127
Street railways and bus lines.....	441	7	25	15	36	34	51	35	85	97	48	8
Trucking service and warehousing.....	2,578	47	195	179	264	237	279	193	500	426	173	65
Water transportation.....	508	6	13	13	59	163	68	31	45	51	19	40
Other transportation.....	776	18	38	39	65	73	69	51	146	155	59	43
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	315	9	21	15	34	20	32	35	60	49	25	15
Radio broadcasting and television.....	56	4	7	2	5	9	7	6	8	7	-	1
Utilities.....	772	11	34	45	65	101	108	49	136	95	79	29
Wholesale and retail trade.....	19,615	523	1,684	1,463	2,420	2,077	2,411	1,536	3,243	2,574	983	701
Wholesale trade.....	3,069	88	265	220	389	315	350	233	511	396	204	98
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	3,316	88	286	248	344	320	460	276	592	450	139	113
General merchandise and variety stores.....	2,721	60	203	216	480	326	294	181	405	341	120	94
Apparel and accessories stores.....	1,460	36	107	101	192	146	180	113	269	187	81	48
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	713	19	49	54	88	61	85	51	132	112	40	22
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	546	14	42	38	47	54	74	41	99	80	33	23
Filling stations.....	538	14	55	46	87	61	65	49	80	54	9	16
Drug stores.....	664	26	49	38	78	77	81	55	129	86	30	15
Eating and drinking places.....	3,655	107	387	315	401	422	456	286	536	448	130	167
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	606	10	42	34	71	64	72	53	99	83	64	14
Other retail stores.....	2,327	61	198	151	243	231	294	198	390	337	133	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3,048	48	166	177	276	299	383	221	595	530	225	108
Banking and other finance.....	725	12	41	45	68	71	76	54	141	138	51	31
Insurance and real estate.....	2,320	36	145	132	208	228	307	167	454	392	174	77
Business and repair services.....	3,276	89	256	220	311	352	391	249	588	518	164	138
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	1,980	48	155	130	167	208	226	140	380	371	88	67
Business and repair services, except auto.....	1,296	41	101	90	144	144	165	109	208	147	76	71
Personal services.....	4,695	112	362	349	417	484	594	370	847	723	261	171
Domestic service.....	952	13	47	55	84	89	102	78	215	170	67	32
Hotels and lodging places.....	1,962	53	189	162	194	202	275	140	312	258	82	95
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	1,008	29	71	85	84	120	136	94	157	152	57	23
Miscellaneous personal services.....	773	17	55	47	55	73	81	58	163	148	55	21
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	2,288	61	173	216	223	295	415	177	297	231	97	103
Professional and related services.....	1,471	53	123	108	144	131	166	105	203	236	124	73
Educational services.....	467	14	26	25	43	43	50	38	44	99	68	17
Medical and other health services.....	305	5	22	19	37	31	38	17	60	47	19	11
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	480	29	63	40	39	38	47	36	74	61	26	27
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	218	5	12	24	25	19	31	14	30	29	11	18
Government.....	1,956	49	89	108	245	191	223	161	300	336	163	90
Postal service.....	322	3	11	5	79	31	25	24	58	54	21	11
National defense.....	65	5	6	3	6	16	6	5	3	6	3	6
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	1,569	41	72	100	161	144	192	132	239	276	139	73
Industry not reported.....	7,589	85	245	236	433	452	550	434	1,718	1,363	535	1,538

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
CHICAGO - TOTAL												
FEMALE.....	86,992	1,361	3,305	2,722	4,428	3,941	3,750	2,557	6,461	4,803	1,477	2,187
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery	17	-	3	-	2	1	4	1	3	1	2	-
Agriculture	16	-	3	-	1	1	4	1	3	1	2	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Coal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries	4	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Construction	196	4	14	12	14	20	17	21	35	36	17	6
Manufacturing	10,280	442	1,203	856	1,519	1,456	1,032	684	1,340	1,081	318	349
Bakery products	218	7	26	25	33	30	29	8	16	27	4	13
Beverage industries	64	-	9	8	11	2	14	4	11	9	1	-
Meat products	320	19	37	32	26	25	27	19	59	49	9	18
Other food industries	1,246	56	156	93	182	202	138	77	151	115	35	41
Tobacco manufactures	30	-	1	5	8	7	-	-	3	2	-	2
Cotton manufactures	19	-	1	4	2	3	1	2	1	2	-	1
Silk and rayon manufactures	26	1	5	-	1	3	3	3	2	5	1	1
Woolen and worsted manufactures	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	4	-	-
Knit goods	53	4	7	5	12	13	3	3	5	8	2	1
Other textile-mill products	92	5	14	6	7	9	10	7	11	8	4	2
Apparel and accessories	1,721	56	137	118	201	170	156	113	316	314	91	39
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	132	8	13	11	21	10	7	7	15	12	7	4
Logging	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills	10	1	1	1	2	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures	142	5	16	12	16	21	8	13	16	15	16	4
Miscellaneous wooden goods	93	5	17	10	10	11	11	5	9	7	6	2
Paper and allied products	434	24	52	36	69	73	42	26	52	34	14	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1,238	56	203	147	174	147	103	85	183	85	29	56
Rayon and allied products	6	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1
Other chemical and allied products	320	14	34	29	38	43	38	30	46	26	10	12
Petroleum refining	14	1	2	1	1	-	1	1	4	2	-	1
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products	48	5	4	4	10	4	3	3	7	6	-	2
Footwear industries, except rubber	147	13	21	15	17	13	20	9	16	11	5	7
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear	130	11	25	15	14	15	14	11	14	8	2	1
Glass and glass products	45	5	8	3	5	6	7	2	4	3	-	2
Structural clay products	3	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products	37	3	4	5	4	2	3	3	6	2	1	3
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	77	2	7	8	13	9	6	5	13	10	2	2
Other iron and steel products	351	16	40	32	45	33	43	26	42	46	13	13
Nonferrous metals and their products	147	6	19	14	28	20	16	10	15	12	3	4
Electrical machinery and equipment	1,582	51	188	115	323	364	172	89	148	99	32	51
Machinery, except electrical	229	13	33	16	33	27	18	19	34	27	5	4
Aircraft and parts	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment	117	3	21	9	18	14	16	10	13	8	1	4
Ship and boat building and repairing	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment	27	2	1	2	2	5	4	4	4	3	-	-
Other manufacturing industries	1,149	46	147	80	189	156	104	90	152	115	22	46
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.	594	14	41	41	65	52	60	40	110	91	47	39
Air transportation	7	-	-	1	2	1	-	1	-	1	-	1
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express	135	2	10	4	16	15	13	8	31	15	14	7
Street railways and bus lines	18	1	-	2	2	4	4	1	3	-	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing	56	2	7	5	4	5	4	4	8	9	5	2
Water transportation	12	-	1	-	1	2	4	1	2	1	-	-
Other transportation	29	-	3	2	3	1	4	1	7	5	1	2
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio)	240	5	15	16	22	16	25	18	42	46	20	15
Radio broadcasting and television	20	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	4	3	-	-
Utilities	77	2	3	8	13	6	4	5	13	11	6	6
Wholesale and retail trade	9,865	392	903	748	1,373	1,040	990	721	1,564	1,003	266	365
Wholesale trade	721	39	95	69	88	78	70	54	106	71	22	29
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing	699	32	71	44	88	90	77	61	117	72	25	22
General merchandise and variety stores	3,525	131	280	276	651	401	335	263	593	361	104	130
Apparel and accessories stores	1,055	29	74	76	131	109	120	101	204	141	27	43
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores	136	6	14	7	19	14	14	12	21	14	7	8
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	77	4	8	3	14	9	12	3	10	10	2	2
Filling stations	14	1	1	2	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-
Drug stores	213	13	23	14	30	36	22	13	35	18	3	6
Eating and drinking places	2,239	111	269	203	262	237	266	152	356	243	52	88
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.	54	2	9	3	5	4	6	4	8	6	4	3
Other retail stores	633	24	59	51	82	59	66	58	112	67	20	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,048	33	86	69	96	101	107	76	225	156	47	47
Banking and other finance	238	7	18	16	20	28	22	14	51	33	17	12
Insurance and real estate	810	31	68	53	76	73	85	62	174	123	30	35
Business and repair services	371	21	44	42	47	38	39	22	49	43	9	17
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services	29	-	-	4	4	4	3	1	7	3	1	2
Business and repair services, except auto.	342	21	44	38	43	34	36	21	42	40	8	15
Personal services	8,533	238	612	540	740	678	907	539	1,583	1,559	543	284
Domestic service	5,408	155	381	323	409	407	570	369	1,257	1,028	327	176
Hotels and lodging places	1,397	38	114	99	139	121	122	87	302	223	95	51
Laundering, cleaning, and dyeing services	1,005	18	59	56	104	81	117	43	187	225	95	20
Miscellaneous personal services	723	27	58	56	88	69	98	40	137	88	25	37
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.	632	29	78	54	66	59	102	44	73	67	21	44
Professional and related services	2,016	89	167	147	203	233	218	161	367	250	80	101
Educational services	662	23	39	53	57	67	76	57	130	90	38	32
Medical and other health services	845	41	97	61	85	105	93	66	129	92	28	48
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.	362	19	22	26	42	48	32	28	78	49	5	13
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations	147	6	9	7	19	13	17	10	30	19	9	8
Government	487	22	35	36	62	50	52	25	91	70	19	25
Postal service	6	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-
National defense	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified)	479	22	35	35	61	50	50	24	90	69	18	25
Industry not reported	3,448	70	124	177	241	212	222	222	721	435	103	915

## THE LABOR FORCE

Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
CHICAGO - NONWHITE												
MALE.....	11,478	168	564	624	518	922	1,118	740	2,457	2,634	1,078	285
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	71	1	4	3	5	4	7	2	18	17	6	3
Agriculture.....	49	1	1	2	5	2	5	3	12	9	6	3
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	22	-	3	1	-	2	2	-	6	8	-	-
Mining.....	19	-	1	-	-	1	3	2	3	4	5	-
Coal mining.....	15	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	4	3	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other mines and quarries.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-
Construction.....	2,228	10	48	52	146	153	188	145	511	622	315	86
Manufacturing.....	2,372	42	181	160	195	187	200	134	484	523	246	19
Bakery products.....	45	1	3	1	5	6	7	6	8	6	2	-
Beverage industries.....	23	1	1	1	5	1	4	1	5	3	1	-
Meat products.....	457	11	64	38	29	23	25	16	89	101	58	3
Other food industries.....	92	2	4	6	9	10	9	9	18	17	8	-
Tobacco manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-
Cotton manufactures.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Knit goods.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other textile-mill products.....	23	-	4	2	2	3	1	-	3	5	3	-
Apparel and accessories.....	75	2	5	4	9	4	13	3	11	20	5	-
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	7	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	-	2	-
Logging.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	18	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	8	4	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	83	-	2	4	9	9	12	3	21	18	5	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	40	1	3	5	3	2	2	4	7	6	6	1
Paper and allied products.....	94	1	5	4	15	8	10	4	13	23	11	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	81	1	5	6	9	6	8	3	20	12	9	2
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	92	1	9	8	11	3	10	4	12	23	11	-
Petroleum refining.....	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	16	-	-	1	2	3	3	1	2	4	-	-
Rubber products.....	19	-	1	1	1	5	-	-	3	7	1	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	13	1	1	1	1	-	2	3	2	2	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	22	-	-	-	1	5	4	1	1	7	3	-
Glass and glass products.....	12	-	1	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	2	-
Structural clay products.....	10	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	-
Other stone and clay products.....	11	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	1	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	515	12	31	34	32	35	35	36	132	112	49	7
Other iron and steel products.....	329	3	24	28	29	33	28	16	71	66	29	2
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	67	3	4	2	3	6	6	4	9	22	6	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	20	-	2	-	-	2	2	3	6	3	2	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	37	-	1	2	3	-	2	2	8	12	6	1
Aircraft and parts.....	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	28	-	2	4	2	-	2	3	5	7	3	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	11	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	4	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	108	1	5	7	10	11	10	6	21	20	14	3
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	866	8	45	55	77	73	88	55	165	196	89	15
Air transportation.....	11	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	3	2	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	482	6	32	35	50	36	53	29	87	94	56	4
Street railways and bus lines.....	24	-	1	1	2	2	4	3	2	8	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	106	-	6	7	8	8	8	6	24	30	9	-
Water transportation.....	45	-	-	2	4	18	5	2	2	7	3	2
Other transportation.....	159	2	5	9	7	5	10	13	45	48	10	5
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	5	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	33	-	-	-	5	2	4	-	4	6	8	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2,294	53	139	147	216	201	247	162	489	472	183	85
Wholesale trade.....	284	6	11	18	22	16	26	18	37	59	14	7
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	352	6	19	21	31	24	39	32	89	71	18	2
General merchandise and variety stores.....	94	4	3	5	9	7	12	6	21	19	7	1
Apparel and accessories stores.....	178	3	10	10	11	20	26	12	45	32	5	3
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	44	1	1	4	2	3	4	1	8	10	4	2
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	35	1	2	3	4	2	2	2	8	4	4	3
Filling stations.....	65	-	6	8	13	4	7	3	8	11	2	3
Drug stores.....	274	5	11	17	26	28	26	23	69	56	11	2
Eating and drinking places.....	686	17	57	44	75	68	75	41	128	134	37	10
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	38	1	1	3	2	4	7	3	7	4	6	-
Other retail stores.....	294	9	18	14	23	21	19	20	69	72	25	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	297	4	16	17	17	30	30	21	70	64	26	2
Banking and other finance.....	13	1	1	-	1	2	1	-	3	2	1	-
Insurance and real estate.....	284	3	15	17	16	27	29	21	67	62	25	2
Business and repair services.....	610	8	33	44	43	59	64	37	118	154	40	10
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	579	8	33	40	39	57	59	36	112	149	36	10
Business and repair services, except auto.....	31	-	-	4	4	2	5	1	6	5	4	-
Personal services.....	1,583	29	67	96	134	136	172	106	356	344	124	19
Domestic service.....	451	5	19	24	39	33	43	28	115	96	43	6
Hotels and lodging places.....	605	14	30	38	53	53	72	37	140	121	39	8
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	296	5	8	21	27	27	42	25	48	70	22	-
Miscellaneous personal services.....	231	4	10	15	15	23	15	16	53	57	20	5
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	321	4	12	19	32	30	46	29	74	47	20	8
Professional and related services.....	122	1	3	8	8	8	15	8	27	31	18	-
Educational services.....	63	1	1	5	4	4	6	6	18	17	6	-
Medical and other health services.....	27	-	-	-	4	1	4	1	7	7	3	-
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	13	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	2	3	3	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	19	-	-	3	-	3	3	-	5	4	1	-
Government.....	184	2	5	6	14	15	19	10	36	51	22	4
Postal service.....	43	-	1	-	6	3	4	1	10	9	8	1
National defense.....	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	138	2	3	6	8	12	15	9	26	40	14	3
Industry not reported.....	511	6	10	17	28	25	34	28	136	109	34	84



Table 26.—DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT OF WAGE OR SALARY WORKERS SEEKING WORK, BY INDUSTRY AND SEX, FOR THE STATE, AND FOR CITIES OF 250,000 OR MORE: 1940—Con.

AREA, INDUSTRY, COLOR, AND SEX	Total	Less than 1 month	1 month	2 months	3 months	4 and 5 months	6 to 8 months	9 to 11 months	12 to 23 months	24 to 59 months	60 months or more	Duration not rptd.
CHICAGO - NONWHITE												
FEMALE.....	7,771	103	317	358	557	538	689	416	1,950	1,971	720	152
Agriculture, forestry, and fishery.....	7	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-
Agriculture.....	7	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	2	-
Forestry, except logging, and fishery.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crude petroleum and natural gas production.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal mining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other mines and quarries.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction.....	34	-	1	2	1	-	3	-	9	13	3	2
Manufacturing.....	1,028	11	21	47	83	80	77	41	222	312	114	10
Bakery products.....	9	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	5	1	-
Beverage industries.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Meat products.....	48	2	3	6	5	3	2	1	5	15	5	-
Other food industries.....	68	1	1	2	8	4	5	5	12	24	5	1
Tobacco manufactures.....	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cotton manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Silk and rayon manufactures.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Woolen and worsted manufactures.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
Knit goods.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
Other textile-mill products.....	13	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	6	2	3	-
Apparel and accessories.....	607	2	12	26	46	51	45	18	140	198	68	6
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products.....	24	1	1	-	3	3	2	1	3	5	4	1
Logging.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sawmills and planing mills.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and store fixtures.....	32	-	-	2	2	3	4	1	3	6	11	-
Miscellaneous wooden goods.....	9	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	4	2	-
Paper and allied products.....	32	-	2	2	-	1	3	1	10	7	3	1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	18	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	7	6	1	-
Rayon and allied products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chemical and allied products.....	16	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	5	2	8	-
Petroleum refining.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rubber products.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-
Footwear industries, except rubber.....	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Leather and leather products, exc. footwear.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Glass and glass products.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Structural clay products.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Other stone and clay products.....	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills.....	16	1	-	-	5	1	-	2	2	2	2	-
Other iron and steel products.....	19	-	1	1	1	2	2	1	5	5	1	-
Nonferrous metals and their products.....	8	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	2	-
Electrical machinery and equipment.....	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Machinery, except electrical.....	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Aircraft and parts.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Automobiles and automobile equipment.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ship and boat building and repairing.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Railroad and misc. transportation equipment.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other manufacturing industries.....	62	3	9	2	9	7	5	7	17	19	3	1
Transport, commun., and oth. public util.....	37	-	1	-	5	4	2	1	9	8	7	-
Air transportation.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Railroads (incl. r. r. rep'r shops) and ry. express.....	26	-	-	-	3	4	2	-	8	4	5	-
Street railways and bus lines.....	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Trucking service and warehousing.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Water transportation.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transportation.....	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
Telephone and telegraph (wire and radio).....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Radio broadcasting and television.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Utilities.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade.....	943	21	52	59	70	80	85	63	228	216	60	9
Wholesale trade.....	22	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	7	3	-
Food and dairy prod. stores, and milk retailing.....	79	1	2	8	9	3	9	3	24	14	6	-
General merchandise and variety stores.....	88	1	4	3	6	9	8	5	23	19	6	4
Apparel and accessories stores.....	200	6	11	19	15	16	16	17	44	45	10	1
Furniture, home furnishings, and equip. stores.....	10	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	3	-
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing.....	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Filling stations.....	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Drug stores.....	42	-	4	4	2	7	5	2	8	10	-	-
Eating and drinking places.....	456	10	26	22	33	40	39	31	116	110	27	2
Hardware, farm impl., and bldg. mater'l retail'g.....	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other retail stores.....	40	2	3	2	2	3	5	3	6	7	5	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	142	3	4	10	7	11	16	6	42	29	12	2
Banking and other finance.....	4	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Insurance and real estate.....	138	3	4	9	6	11	15	6	42	28	12	2
Business and repair services.....	18	-	-	1	2	4	3	1	1	5	1	-
Automobile storage, rental, and repair services.....	8	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	2	-	-
Business and repair services, except auto.....	10	-	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	3	1	-
Personal services.....	4,739	58	205	209	337	299	417	260	1,236	1,203	454	59
Domestic service.....	3,165	40	138	142	209	188	291	190	849	802	272	45
Hotels and lodging places.....	220	11	43	41	64	69	55	48	219	182	62	6
Laundry, cleaning, and dyeing services.....	563	4	19	20	40	32	55	15	131	177	84	6
Miscellaneous personal services.....	170	3	5	6	24	10	16	7	39	42	16	2
Amusement, recreation, and related serv.....	127	2	5	7	10	7	18	7	28	32	11	-
Professional and related services.....	343	5	11	16	22	31	38	17	81	61	36	5
Educational services.....	186	3	4	7	7	10	18	9	25	25	16	2
Medical and other health services.....	147	1	5	5	10	15	15	7	36	35	15	3
Legal, engineering, and misc. professional serv.....	40	-	1	2	1	4	1	1	17	11	2	-
Charitable, relig., and membership organizations.....	30	1	1	2	4	2	4	-	3	10	3	-
Government.....	75	-	3	3	7	6	12	5	15	15	5	3
Postal service.....	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
National defense.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Government (not elsewhere classified).....	72	-	3	3	7	6	11	5	16	14	4	3
Industry not reported.....	278	3	3	4	13	16	15	15	76	56	15	62